

AGRICULTURE.

TO PREVENT CHEESE HAVING A RANCID NAUSEOUS FLAVOUR.—Put about one table spoonful of salt to each gallon of milk when taken from the cows in the evening, for the cheese to be made the next day: put the salt at the bottom of the vessel which is to receive the milk, it will increase the curd, and prevent the milk from growing sour or putrid the hottest nights in the summer.

CURING BACON.—Let the meat become perfectly cold before you cut it. Mix a quart of Molasses with a bushel of fine salt, and with it rub the meat as long as it will take it. Hams from Hogs weighing 150 lbs. and upwards, should remain in the cask, flesh up, twenty-one days: from 100 to 150 lbs. sixteen or eighteen days. When taken out to hang up, sprinkle them on the flesh side with about a tea spoonful of saltpetre to each ham, and on the same side rub pulverized red pepper. Hang them by the upper end. Before the warm weather commences, take down your meat, examine it carefully and wash it with strong ley made from clean ashes. Be careful not to give too much smoke. In damp weather throughout the year, make a smoke with charcoal, or the bark of red oak. By following these directions I am convinced you will always find your meat sweet and free from insects.

PRESERVATION OF BUTTER.—Mr. Thénard recommends the method used by the Tartars; which consists in infusing the water in a warm bath, at a temperature of 190 Fahr., and retaining it quiescent in that state, until the caseous matter has settled, and the butter become clear: it is then to be decanted, passed through a cloth, and cooled in a mixture of salt and ice, or, at least, in spring water, without which it would crystallize, and not resist so well the action of air. Preserved in close vessels and cold places, it may be kept for six months as good as it was on the first day, especially if the upper part be excepted. If, when used, it be beaten up with one sixth of cheese, it will have all the appearance of fresh butter. The flavour of rancid butter may, according to M. Thénard, be removed almost entirely by similar melting and coolings.—Quarterly Review.

RAISING APPLE TREES FROM CUTTINGS.—A horticulturist in Bohemia has a beautiful plantation of the best sort of apple trees which have neither sprung from seeds nor grafting. His plan is to take shoots from the choicest sorts, insert them into a potato, and plunge both into the ground, leaving but an inch or two of the shoots above the surface. The potato nourishes the shoot whilst it pushes out roots, and the shoots gradually spring up and become a beautiful tree, bearing the best of fruit without requiring to be grafted.

SEED CORN.—A Southern paper states that a gentleman finds, by a series of experiments, that the kernels from the butt end are far better for seed corn than from any other part of the ear. The nearer the seed is taken from the butt end, the larger will be the ears. He also recommends that those ears of corn which ripen first in the field, should be selected for seed.

TAR FOR SHEEP.—A gentleman who keeps a large flock of Sheep assures us that during the season of grazing, he gives his Sheep tar at the rate of a gill a day to every 20 Sheep: He puts the tar in troughs, sprinkles a little fine salt over it, and the Sheep consume it eagerly. This preserves them from worms in the head, promotes their general growth, and is supposed to be a specific against rot.

ST PAUL'S ISLAND, GULF OF ST. LAWRENCE.

A Dwelling House and Store has been erected on the above Island, at the North west Cove, where Provisions and other necessaries are placed under the charge of Robert Wigmore, and Robert White; for the relief of any Shipwrecked persons who may be cast on that Island.

NOTE.—A White Flag will be hoisted on the Island when it is necessary to have communication with a vessel passing.

ALEX. RANKIN, } Commissioners of
WM. ABRAMS, } Lights for
J. CUNARD, } St. Paul's Island.

Montreal, 14th October, 1831.

The different Editors are requested to insert the above.

STRAYED.

From the Subscriber two WORKING OXEN, one of them Black and the other Red with a little White on the face, Branded W. SANDERS on the horns. Whoever can give information of the same to Mr. Wm. McLeod at Richibucto, or to the Subscriber, will be rewarded for their trouble.

WM. SAUNDERS.

Kouchibouguac, October 11, 1831.

FIVE POUNDS REWARD.

Whereas some evil disposed person or persons did on the night of Tuesday, 27th September, break down, and carry away the Sign, and other ways injure the front of the Store belonging to the subscriber. Any person who will give such information as will lead to the conviction of the perpetrators of the above act, shall receive the above reward.

CHRISTOPHER CLARKE,

Chatham, October 3, 1831.

AUCTIONS.

LAND BY PUBLIC AUCTION.

To be sold by Public Auction, on Wednesday the Twenty-third of November next, at noon, in front of the Store of Francis Peabody, Esquire, in Chatham, by virtue of a License from his Honor the President, and the Honourable his Majesty's Council.

ALL the REAL ESTATE of John Cameron, late of Glenelg, in the County of Northumberland, deceased, being the Lands following, to wit:

All that Lot of Land, known as lot number 17, containing 200 acres, situate on Black River, parish of Glenelg, and bounded on the upper side by Lands granted to Donald Ross and on the lower side by Lands granted to Archibald Cameron Senior, being the Lot on which the said John Cameron lately resided, with a good House and Barn thereon.

Also, the half of a Lot of Land, number 12, containing 205 Acres in all, situate on the westerly Shore of Bay du Vin, parish of Glenelg; commencing at the North Easterly corner of Lot No. 11, granted to John Herbert, Senior.

The half of a lot of Land in the third class of Lots upon Fox Island, parish of Glenelg, granted to Charles Cameron. Or so much of the said Lands as may be necessary to satisfy the Debts due by the said Estate, subject nevertheless to the Widow's dower in the said Lands and Premises.

For terms and further particulars apply to Richard Blackstock, Esquire, Chatham; or to the subscriber. By Order of the Administrators.

J. M. JOHNSON, Auctioneer.

October 14, 1831.

LAND BY PUBLIC AUCTION.

To be sold by Public Auction on Wednesday the 26th day of October next, at noon, at Hamill's Hotel, Newcastle, by virtue of a License from his Honor the President and the Honourable his Majesty's Council.

ALL the REAL ESTATE of Peter Hughes, late of the parish of Alnwick in the County of Northumberland, deceased, being all that piece of Land with the Improvements thereon, situate on the river Tabisintac in the parish of Alnwick aforesaid, lately occupied by the said deceased, and at present in the occupation of Mr. Marcus Gunn, known as the upper half of Lot No 43 in the grant to Bonaventure Savoy.

For terms and other particulars apply to the Subscribers or to Messrs. Street & Kerr.

RODERICK McLEOD, }
HENRY EAGLE, } Administrators
JAMES W. HIERLIHY, }

Alnwick, 5th September, 1831.

LAND BY PUBLIC AUCTION.

To be sold by Public Auction on Monday the Twenty-fourth day of October next, (instead of the 15th day of September, as lately advertised) at noon, on the premises near St. Andrews Church, Chatham, by virtue of a License from His Honor the President and His Majesty's Council.

ALL the REAL ESTATE of James Brown, late of Chatham in the County of Northumberland, Mariner, deceased, being Lot No 31 in the said parish of Chatham, generally known by the name of the Ship Yard Lot, bounded on the upper side by Lot No 33, at present owned by the subscriber, and on the lower side by lands belonging to St. Andrews Church extending along the River 60 Rods, and containing in the whole 150 acres more or less.

For further particulars apply at the office of Messrs. Street & Kerr.

PETER BROWN, Administrator on said Estate.
Chatham, 7th September 1831.

NOTICE.

The Partnership heretofore carried on under the firm of SUTHERLAND & M'KAY at Picou, Nova Scotia, and Richibucto, New-Brunswick, is dissolved by mutual consent. All persons who have any just demands against them in Nova Scotia, are requested to present them to Mr. Sutherland at Picou. Those having such in New-Brunswick, are requested to forward them to Mr. M'Kay at Richibucto for payment on or before the first of January next. And those who are indebted are requested to make immediate payments.

DANIEL SUTHERLAND.
HUGH M'KAY.

September 1, 1831.

EMIGRANT DEPARTMENT, }
St. John, N. B. September 13 1831. }

EMIGRANTS arriving here with the intention of settling in the Country, will without delay, receive Crown Lands upon the terms prescribed by Government, upwards of 50,000 acres being surveyed in the adjacent Counties and open for application.

Directions for information will always be given to those who are desirous to proceed into the interior for employment, and

Persons who wish to purchase small cultivated Farms will receive particulars of several on application at the Office Prince William-street, St. John.

A. WEDDERBURN.

Government Agent for Emigrants.

BY AUTHORITY.

Deputy Crown Land Office,
Liverpool, Kent, August 22, 1831.

Public Notice is hereby given that ALL APPLICATIONS whether for TIMBER or LAND, from the Northern bank of the Kouchibouguac River, embracing Tweedy's and M. Innis's brooks, and lower Bay du Vin, and Point Escuminac, to the Southern bank of the Shediac river, must be entered at the office of the Deputy, for Crown Lands and Forests at Liverpool, and receive a certificate of vacancy, or a recommendation of the price from him before they will be received or complied with at the Crown Land and Surveyor General's Office in Fredericton.

Plans exhibiting the vacant Tracts of Land and Timber Births may be searched between the hours of Nine and Four and all applications by letter must be post-paid.

ALFRED LULLUM LAYTON, Dep. Com. and Sur.
Crown Land and Forests, of

SADDLERY & HARNESS.

The Subscriber begs leave to return his sincere thanks to his friends and the public in general, for the liberal encouragement he has received since his commencement in the above business, and hopes by strict attention to solicit a further continuance of their support and patronage.

On hand—Finished and in a forward state upwards of two Hundred HORSE COLLARS; assorted double and single Carriage, Gig, Sleigh and Sled Harness, Saddles, Bridles and Martingalls, best polished Steel and common Bits; assorted Woolen and Linen Rovers and Girths, Gentlemen's Body Belts, Shammy, Patent and Morocco Leather, Fur Trimming for Ladies Coats &c. Also Carriages, Gigs and Sleighs lined and trimmed in the neatest manner.

Cash given for Hides.

GEORGE LETSON.

July 25, 1831.

NEW WATCHES, &c.

THE Subscriber has just received from England and offers for sale a variety of

SILVER WATCHES,

which he can warrant to go well. Gold Seals, Keys, Rings and Chains, breast pins and Broaches, Finger Rings and Ear Rings, Silver Spectacles, Pencil cases and Thimbles, Gold Seals, Keys, Chains and waist clasps; Silk and Fancy Watch Guards, Steel and Ribbon Watch Chains, Compass Seals and Keys, Mariners' and Pocket Compasses, and a number of other articles.

He has also received an addition to his stock of Tools, and Watch materials of the best quality, which will enable him to repair all kinds of Watches however much they may have been injured to the satisfaction of the owners and at reasonable prices.

CALEB McCULLEY.

Chatham June 11, 1831.

JUST PUBLISHED,

and for sale at this Office, an Abridgement of the Most Rev Dr. JAMES BUTLER'S
CATECHISM,
Lately revised, enlarged, approved and recommended by the four R. Archbishops of Ireland, for the use of Children: and for all persons old and young, who have not time opportunity, or capacity to learn a longer Catechism.

With the necessary instructions on Prayer; Mass. Confession Confirmation and Communion, &c.

WHITE LIME STONE.

Wanted—100 Tons White Lime Stone.

Enquire at this Office.

Blank Timber Petitions for sale at this office

The Gleaner is published every TUESDAY morning, by JAMES A. PIERCE, at his Office, at Chatham, where Advertisements, and all Orders in the Printing Line will be thankfully received and promptly executed. Terms—17s. 6d. per annum, if paid on the publication of the first number in every year, or 20s. half yearly in advance, (exclusive of Postage.)

Advertisements not exceeding fifteen lines, 5s. for the first, and 1s. for every subsequent insertion. All advertisements must be accompanied with the Cash, and the insertions will be regulated by the amount received. All communications addressed (post paid) to the Editor or any of the Agents, will receive immediate attention.

AGENTS FOR THIS PAPER.

Fredericton—Mr. A. C. Starrit. St. Andrews—George Dixon Street, Esq. County of Kent—John W. Weldon, Esq. Bathurst Mr W. Napier. Dalhousie—D. Stewart, Esq. South West Branch of this River—Mr D. M'Grigor. Dorchester—Mr J. B. Morrison. Pictou—Mr D. Sutherland. Bay Chaleur (Canada side) James Crawford, Esq.