

## AGRICULTURE, &amp;c.

## LIME AND GREEN CROPS AS MANURE.

We were much gratified with a visit, on Tuesday last, to Woodside farm, the residence of S. Canby, Jr. situated in this neighbourhood, between three and four miles from this borough. We spent about two hours in walking over the farm and looking at the arrangements. The farm is between 180 and 190 acres, and under its present course of improvement, promises, in a short time, to be one of the most productive, as it is one of the most beautiful in our State. The extensive farm yard struck us as a model of utility and convenience—the capacity and general arrangement of the out buildings, including the barn and sheds—the mode of dividing the horses and cattle into different yards, each of which is supplied with water by horse power, which is also applied to getting out the grain, wheat, corn, &c.—altogether constitutes the most complete farm-yard that we are acquainted with, and well deserving the inspection of farmers in this age of agricultural improvement. Mr. Canby has directed his attention particularly to the rearing of a dairy stock, for which the character of his farm, which is finely watered, and has abundant meadow land, furnishes peculiar facilities. His stock is already considerable, and among them we saw some remarkably fine animals of the Teeswater or short horn Durham breed. Albeit, being unskilled in flocks and herds: we could not fail to notice and admire the features which distinguished this foreign species of the milky tribe from the native stock—the small head and neck, short horns, fine outlines, and magnificent udders from whose beautiful source so many of our comforts and luxuries flow. In the course of our walk, Mr. Canby pointed out three fields one of which was then covered with a luxuriant crop of clover hay, that had just been cut. He stated that these fields, had, in the course of two years, been brought to the present flourishing condition, by the aid of lime and green manure alone. As it occurred to us that a knowledge of the method by which this effect is produced, would be useful to our farmers in those parts of the country where stable manure is not to be obtained, we here record the process adopted by him. In the autumn of 1818 he selected these three fields, which were worn out and exhausted by previous cropping. After ploughing, 30 bushels of lime were used to the acre, and the fields were sown with rye. Late in the succeeding May, the rye was ploughed in 30 bushels of lime to the acre again spread on the land, and two bushels of corn sown broad cast. In the early part of September the corn was rolled down with a heavy roller and ploughed under, harrowed immediately after ploughing, sown with wheat early in October, and harrowed in. The crop of wheat, after this preparation, was nearly equal to that produced in the fields prepared with stable manure. One of these fields brought by this process from the lowest ebb of sterility, in the brief period of little more than two years, was, within our own view, as we have observed, covered with a heavy crop of grass just cut, and the other two furnished abundant pasture for all the stock of the farm! We should invite our agricultural friends in the middle and lower parts of the state, where stable manure is not accessible to all, to try this experiment. Let a farmer set apart, for this purpose, five or ten acres, if stone lime cannot be had, shell lime probably can; use double the quantity of this. The expence, we are assured is trifling, compared with the price of stable manure, even where it can be had, and that the expence will be paid by one or two crops.

## NOTICE.

The Committee of the Miramichi Ladies Auxilliary Bible Society beg to inform its members and friends that the sum of £54 3 3 the amount collected for the past and present year, has been remitted in a Bill of Exchange to the Parent Society:

C. THOMSON, SECRETARY.

Chatham: Nov. 14, 1831.

## NOTICE TO TEACHERS.

Wanted—a duly qualified TEACHER for the PARISH SCHOOL of Douglastown. Intending Candidates are requested to attend for examination, in the School House on Monday 21st November, at 12 o'clock noon. Those at a distance may transmit their Testimonials, with Specimens of their hand writing, addressed to

JAMES SOUTER, } TRUSTEES.  
JAMES GILMOUR, }

Miramichi, October 31st, 1831.

## DIVIDEND.

The Creditors of the Rev. A. M<sup>QUEEN</sup>, late of the parish of Chatham, and County of Northumberland, who have rendered adjusted accounts and Executed the Trust Deed, may receive a DIVIDEND on their respective claims on application to the Subscriber at his House, Chatham, on Wednesday the 30th November next, between the hours of 10 and 2 o'clock.

By Order of the Trustees.  
JOHN M. JOHNSON, Accountant.

## WHITE LIME STONE.

Wanted—100 Tons White Lime Stone,  
Enquire at this Office.

## NEW WATCHES, &amp;c.

THE Subscriber has just received from England and offers for sale a variety of

## SILVER WATCHES,

which he can warrant to go well. Gold Seals, Keys, Rings and Chains, breast pins and broaches, Finger Rings and Ear Rings, Silver Spectacles, Pencil cases and Thimbles. Gilt Seals, Keys, Chains and Waist Clasps; Silk and Fancy Watch Guards, Steel and Ribbon Watch Chains, Compass Seals and Keys, Mariners' and Pocket Compasses, and a number of other articles.

He has also received an addition to his stock of Tools and Watch materials of the best quality, which will enable him to repair all kinds of Watches however much they may have been injured to the satisfaction of the owners and at reasonable prices.

CALEB M<sup>CULLEY</sup>.

Chatham June 11, 1831.

## STRAYED.

Strayed from Bay du Vin River, THREE OXEN, marked and distinguished as follows,—Two large White and Red OXEN, one with L. W. branded upon the horn, the third Brown OX with a small star in the forehead. Any person or persons who will give the necessary information to the Subscriber that will lead to the discovery of the Cattle, will be handsomely rewarded.

JOHN T. WILLISTON.

Chatham October 11.

## EMIGRANT DEPARTMENT,

St. John, N. B. September 13 1831.

EMIGRANTS arriving here with the intention of settling in the Country will without delay, receive Crown Lands upon the terms prescribed by Government, upwards of 50,000 acres being surveyed in the adjacent Counties and open for application.

Directions for information will always be given to those who are desirous to proceed into the interior for employment, and

Persons who wish to purchase small cultivated Farms will receive particulars of several on application at the Office Prince William Street, St. John.

A. WEDDERBURN.

Government Agent for Emigrants.

## NOTICE.

The lifting and bringing up of the Harbour BUOYS, will be Let at Auction in front of the Store of Francis Peabody, Esquire, on Saturday the 19th inst, at 11 o'clock forenoon.

HENRY M CULLAM }  
ALEX. DAVIDSON } COMMISSIONERS.  
JOHN CLARK }

Chatham, 14th Nov. 1831

The SUBSCRIBERS have received on Consignment, 200 barrels INDIAN MEAL, which they will sell low for Cash.

JOSEPH & SAMUEL.

Chatham, 14th November, 1831.

## ON SALE

On the northern side of the Richibucto River, A LOT of LAND 150 by 215 most eligibly situated, within 80 rods of the Court House. And also, an unfinished House erected on the same, 32 by 32. There is a sufficiency of window cases, (fixtures) and sashes for the same. A number of good doors. Also a large quantity of excellent studding and flooring, fit for immediate use. A good stone chimney is already built, and a well dug. The Land and House cost about £300, and will be sold for £100! 25 per cent payable down, the remainder in one or two years with interest, security being given on the premises—a building Lot can be set off on each side of the House. For further particulars enquire of Mr. Alexander M<sup>KEAN</sup>, Merchant, Richibucto, November, 1831.

The SUBSCRIBER begs leave to inform the Inhabitants of Miramichi, that he has commenced the TAILOR Trade, in all its various branches, in the House belonging to Mr. James Scott; and he hopes that by paying strict attention to his business to receive a share of public favour.

THOMAS LITTLE.

Chatham 14th November, 1831.

## JUST PUBLISHED,

and for sale at this Office, an Abridgement of the most Rev Dr. JAMES BUTLER'S

## CATECHISM,

Lately revised, enlarged, approved and recommended by the four R Archbishops of Ireland, for the use of Children: and for all persons old and young, who have not time, opportunity, or capacity to learn a longer Catechism.

With the necessary instructions on Prayer, Mass, Confession Confirmation and Communion.

## LAND BY PUBLIC AUCTION.

To be sold by Public Auction, on Wednesday the Twenty-third of November next, at noon, in front of the Store of Francis Peabody, Esquire, in Chatham, by virtue of a License from his Honor the President, and the Honourable his Majesty's Council,

ALL the REAL ESTATE of John Cameron, late of Glenelg, in the County of Northumberland, deceased, being the Lands following, to wit:

ALL that Lot of Land, known as Lot number 17, containing 200 acres, situate on Black River parish of Glenelg, and bounded on the upper side by lands granted to Donald Ross, and on the lower side by lands granted to Archibald Cameron, Senior, being the Lot on which the said John Cameron lately resided, with a good House and Barn thereon.

Also, the half of a Lot of Land, number 12, containing 205 Acres in all, situate on the westerly shore of Bay du Vin parish of Glenelg; commencing at the North Easterly corner of Lot No. 11, granted to John Herbert, Senior.

The half of a Lot of Land in the third class of Lots upon Fox Island, parish of Glenelg, granted to Charles Cameron, or so much of the said Lands as may be necessary to satisfy the debts due by the said deceased, subject nevertheless to the Widow's dower in the said Lands and Premises.

For terms and further particulars apply to Richard Blackstock, Esq. Chatham, or to the Subscriber. By order of the Administrators.

JOHN M. JOHNSON, AUCTIONEER.

October 14, 1831.

## CONVEYANCE BETWEEN MIRAMICHI AND RICHIBUCTO.

The Subscriber respectively announces to the Public his intention of running a weekly STAGE between the above places. He proposes commencing on the 1st November, and shall provide an easy and commodious Waggon until the approach of winter, when that vehicle shall be superseded by a large Sleigh, abundantly provided with Furs, and drawn by two excellent Horses.

The Stage will leave Martin's Royal Hotel, Chatham, for Richibucto, every Tuesday morning at 10 o'clock—and the Wellington Hotel, Liverpool, for Miramichi every Saturday immediately after the arrival of the mails from the Southward.

FARE, Ten Shillings for each Passenger. The Subscriber pledges himself to pay every attention to the comfort of Passengers, and he trusts that this assurance, the expence and difficulties attending such an arduous undertaking, and the moderation of his charges, will entitle him to a liberal share of public support.

ALEX M<sup>BEATH</sup>.

October 24, 1831.

## BY AUTHORITY.

Deputy Crown Land Office,  
Liverpool, Kent, August 22, 1831.

Public Notice is hereby given that ALL APPLICATIONS whether for TIMBER or LAND, from the Northern bank of the Kouchibouguac River, embracing Tweady's and M<sup>INNIS</sup> brooks, and lower Bay du Vin, and Point Escuminac, to the Southern bank of the Shediac River, must be entered at the office of the Deputy, for Crown Lands and Forests at Liverpool, and receive a certificate of vacancy, or a recommendation of the price from him before they will be received or complied with at the Crown Land and Surveyor General's Office in Fredericton.

Plans exhibiting the vacant tracts of Land and Timber Berths may be searched between the hours of Nine and Four and all applications by letter must be post-paid.

ALFRED LULLUM LAYTON, Dep. Com. and Sur.  
of Crown Land and Forests.

The Gleaner is published every TUESDAY morning, by JAMES A. PIERCE, at his Office, at Chatham, where Advertisements, and all Orders in the Printing Line will be thankfully received and promptly executed. Terms—17s. 6d. per annum, if paid on the publication of the first number in every year, or 20s. half yearly in advance, (exclusive of Postage.)

Advertisements not exceeding fifteen lines, 5s. for the first, and 1s. for every subsequent insertion. All advertisements must be accompanied with the Cash, and the insertions will be regulated by the amount received. All communications addressed (post paid) to the Editor or any of the Agents, will receive immediate attention.

## AGENTS FOR THIS PAPER.

Fredericton—Mr A. C. Starritt. St. Andrews—George Dixon Street, Esq. County of Kent—John W. Weldon, Esq. Bathurst—Mr W. Napier. Dalhousie—D. Stewart, Esq. South West Branch of this river—Mr D. M<sup>GRIGOR</sup>. Dorchester—Mr J. B. Morrison. Pictou—Mr D. Sutherland. Bay Chaleur (Canada side) James Crawford, Esq. King's & Queen's Counties—Mr John Colling (Kingsclear). Prince Ed. Island—Mr. Henry Lobban.