

ITALY.

The dissolution of the religious houses in Portugal, and the wholesale confiscation of their property, have produced the most extraordinary sensation in the Roman Consistory, and it seems probable that a decree of excommunication will be pronounced against Don Pedro.

PORTUGAL.

The Pope and Don Pedro.—His Holiness is very angry at the Ex-Emperor and his councillors. That he had issued a bill of excommunication was owing to the negotiations of different diplomatists. The Don is not insensible to the effects of such anathema, and has sent Cardinal Caroli to prevent his publishing the bill.

GREECE.

Letters from Patras contain particulars of the trial of Colocotroni and Colopulo, the chief actors in the conspiracy for defeating the elevation of Prince Otho to the throne of Greece, and sending back the King and the Regency to Bavaria. Our readers will recollect that, on the defeat of this attempt, Colocotroni and his coadjutor were thrown into prison, where they have been ever since confined. The details of the trial are chiefly interesting for the light which they cast upon this transaction; a light which exhibits the duplicity and treachery of the Russian Government in a very striking point of view. It was, as now appears, in order to keep the secret of Russia that the trial was postponed for so long a period, that wily power having encouraged the conspiracy at the very moment she was pretending to negotiate in conjunction with England and France for the settlement of Greece. This fact has now transpired, and it will be for those who have not hesitated to eulogize in their places in Parliament the good faith of the Autocrat in all his transactions with this country, to gloss over another difficulty by the same expedient, a general panegyric on his conduct. In the mean time Colocotroni comports himself at his trial with the most perfect sang froid. He counts his beads and betrays no symptoms of anxiety. The general opinion seems to be, that the prisoners will be acquitted. At all events, they have powerful friends.

RUSSIA.

Russian Commerce.—The Commercial Gazette of St Petersburg of the 17th ult. contains a long article, in which the writer examines the progress Russia has made in commerce and manufactures, during the last ten years, in comparison with the same number of years preceding. He draws the following inferences from the principles he has laid down: 1. Russia has not been impoverished by persisting in her system of commerce and customs. 2. The national prosperity advances every year. 3. The increase that has taken place in the importation of raw materials saves large capitals, and produces other advantages. 4. The commercial system is not injurious to agriculture. The rate of exchange has improved within the last ten years. The increase of the revenue of the customs has been beneficial to the Government and to the general welfare.

NAPLES.

By a recent census it appears that the population of the kingdom of Naples without Sicily, is 5,809,887 souls; that of Sicily, 1,680,720; total, 7,490,557 souls. The number of poor in proportion to the population, is not so great as in France or England.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

Sydney papers had been received at London to the 8th February. Eight thousand persons had arrived at the Colony during the past year of which two thousand five hundred were free emigrants. Disorder and riot continued to increase among the convict population, seventeen of whom were in jail awaiting their trial for murders. The aborigines continued their attacks on the white population, and two assigned servants of Sir John Jamieson, had been murdered. The population of the colony was 91,000—that of Sydney 16,000. Total revenue to the crown last year, £184,000. The quantity of Black whale oil obtained during the season at Research Bay and adventure Bay, and Oyster Bay Derwent, amounted to one thousand two hundred and sixty six imperial tons, the whole of which, if sold on the spot at the present price of £16 per ton would average £28,000.

MISCELLANEOUS EUROPEAN ITEMS.

The struggles between the trades' unions and the mill-owners at Leeds has ended in the total defeat of the former, all the workmen having signed the declaration pledging themselves to abandon the unions.

It is the intention of the inhabitants of Truro, to erect a monument in that town to the memory of Mr. Richard Lander, who met his death in Africa.

It is the intention of the Bible Society to present every negro slave at the time they received their freedom with a testament and the book of psalms, provided the party or any of their family can read, or have been taught to do so, testimonials to this effect been produced by ministers of religion, or any other respectable individuals properly qualified to perform this duty.

The present session of Parliament is to end, we understand, on or about the 21st of July. Very little of the business now before the House of Commons can be completed.

The Marquis of Conyngham is appointed Postmaster-General without a seat in the Cabinet, and Captain Byng one of the Lords, of the Treasury. They are both sons-in-law of the marquis of Anglesa, and unequivocally possess sentiments in unison with the Administration to which they afford their services.

On Wednesday a Court of Directors was held at the East India-house, when the Right Hon. Robert Grant was appointed Governor of Bombay.

Prince Fredrick of Denmark has been banished to Iceland for beating his wife and insulting the King. There is madness in the royal family, and it is not improvable, that he may have a touch of it.

There is now exhibiting, at the Fall Well Tavern, New Haymarket, an ox of the short horn, or Holder-ness breed. This extraordinary animal weighs 255 stone,—that is, ten feet six inches in girth, and three feet three inches across the saddle, or rump,—what a glorious baron might be cut from his carcase! He is perfectly white, has reached the sixth year of his age, was born at Castle Howard, and received his education and good breeding from the Earl of Carlisle, and is an object worth looking at by all persons interested in preserving to the people a good supply of the roast beef of old England.

The ship Labrador, belonging to the respectable fraternity of Moravians, sailed on Monday from the Thames, for Labrador, with provisions, coals, various utensils and necessaries for the use of the Moravian missionaries, and those whom they have converted at that settlement to the Christian faith. The last arrival of the Labrador completed her fiftieth voyage to and from the same place, and for the same purposes. The Committee of the Moravians on Sunday evening went on board the Labrador to see if the cargo was properly assorted, and every thing duly arranged for the sailing of the vessel.

Mr George Baxter, of London, has recently brought into practice a new art, the accomplishment of which will, in all probability, cause a revolution in the style of publishing. The art is this: wood engravings of every description can be printed in the customary way with coloured inks, possessing the harmony, depth, and brightness of water colours. The effect of this art will be, that works of embellishment may be brought out at a comparative slight expense, possessing the greatest beauty and regularity of colouring.

One of the largest steam frigates ever built in this country, with two boilers of 110 horses' power each, was launched on Saturday week, at Limehouse, London, in the presence of a numerous assemblage of persons. She is called *The Egyptian*, pierced for 20 cartridges, and built for the Pacha of Egypt.

It is stated, that about two thousand German tailors have now obtained regular employment as journeymen in the metropolis, in consequence of the late strike.

M. Ruppel, the traveller, has, according to the French papers, brought some remarkable additions to the Scriptures from Abyssinia, including the book of Enoch and fifteen new Psalms.

At Bordeaux, a lady recently presented her husband with twins, one of which was borne white and the other perfectly black.

A CARD.

DOCTOR CARTER, Member of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, London and Dublin, and practitioner in the Obstetric Arts, respectfully intimates to the inhabitants of Miramichi, his intention of practising in his profession from Thursday next, at Mr. Bois's, where he will be happy to receive any persons favouring him with a call. Should this country answer his expectations, he purposes remaining in the neighbourhood.

June 16, 1834.

CARD!

JAMES ALISON, Jun., CLOTHIER and TAILOR, late of the firm of Alison & Son, Army Contractors to H. Majesty in London and Edinburgh, respectfully intimates to the inhabitants of Miramichi and vicinity, that he has commenced business in the house adjoining Mr. Hamilton's Store; and trusts from the long experience he has had in all the branches of his profession, to merit a share of their employment; those gentlemen who are so situated as to take their clothes from the Stores, may have them made up in the newest style of fashion, on the shortest notice.

Chatham, 4th August, 1834.

N. B. Ladies' Riding Habits made from the latest patterns.

FOR SALE,

and immediate possession given.

That delightful Situation on the North side of the River Restigouche, Baie de Chaleurs, known as Point a la Garde, owned and occupied by the Subscriber, being Lot No. —, containing 570 acres, 40 of which are cleared, and 20 thereof under cultivation. On the Premises is an excellent DWELLING HOUSE, 38 by 28 feet, with a kitchen 16 by 21 feet attached, each having a cellar underneath. There are also two STORES, one 24 by 30 feet, and the other 18 by 30 feet; a SAW MILL on the tide-way, with double gear, which may be kept in operation during the summer, quite new and completely finished, from whence the Lumber can be immediately removed by water together with an Extensive MARSH, which now cuts from 25; to 30 tons of Hay.

Any Person intending to enter into the Lumbering business, will find the situation a most eligible one, as Ships of the largest class may load with perfect safety within 200 yards of the shore; as a place for Ship Building, it is replete with advantages.

Reference may be made to Messrs. J. Cunard, & Co's, Miramichi, Hugh McKay, & Co. St. John, or to the Subscriber on the Premises.

PETER SUTHERLAND.

Point a la Garde, Restigouche, Baie

de Chaleur, 23rd July, 1834.

N. B. The subscriber being about to leave the Province, requests all persons having demands against him, to render the same immediately for adjustment; and all those indebted to him are informed, that an early settlement is required; otherwise they will be placed in the hands of A. Barbarie, Esq. for that purpose.

BY-LAWS FOR PILOTS!

1st.—That a Pilot shall in all cases behave himself civilly, and be strictly temperate, and sober, in the exercise of his Office, and shall use his utmost care and diligence for the safe conduct of every Ship or Vessel, while under his charge, and shall also be careful she does no damage to others, under a Penalty not exceeding Five Pounds.

2nd.—That any Pilot who observes any of the Buoys driven away out of their place, shall forthwith send an account of the same to the Commissioners of Buoys, under a penalty not exceeding Five Pounds.

3rd.—That as the Pilot who first boards a Vessel is entitled by law to the preference of her pilotage, or if refused by the Master thereof to half pilotage; every Pilot shall board the nearest Vessel when more than one is in sight, under a penalty not exceeding Five Pounds.

4th.—That any Pilot who runs a Ship or Vessel aground while under his charge from negligence or mismanagement, on conviction, to pay a penalty not exceeding Ten Pounds, or be suspended as a Branch Pilot for such time as the Justices may deem proper.

(Signed) ALEXANDER DAVIDSON, J. C. P.

JOHN FRASER, J. C. P.

WILLIAM ABRAMS, Port Warden,

GEORGE HENDERSON, P. Warden.

NOTICE TO EMIGRANTS.

Emigrants arriving and desirous of settling, will immediately receive Crown Lands upon the Terms prescribed by Government. Copies and Plans of Surveyed Lands from Shediac to Restigouche, can be seen by applying to Mr. James Ingram, Bathurst, Mr. Ward McDonald, at Richibucto, and the Undersigned, to whom all application must be made. (If by letter post paid.)

HENRY CUNARD

Govt. Agent for Emigrants.

Chatham, Miramichi, 10th July, 1832

AUCTIONEER & COMMISSION AGENT.

The Subscriber begs to announce to his Friends and the Public here and elsewhere, that he has commenced the business of Auctioneer and General Commission Merchant, at Chatham, in the Store lately occupied by Hawbolt & Letson, and assures those who may favour him with consignments, to be disposed of either by public or private Sale, that the strictest attention shall be paid to merit their confidence and support.

WILLIAM LETSON.

Regular Sale-day: at his Auction Room, every THURSDAY.

Chatham, Miramichi, 14th April, 1834.

REMOVAL.

The Subscriber begs leave to inform his friends and the Public, that he has Removed to the opposite side of the River, nearly abreast of the town of Chatham, where he intends to carry on his Business as usual. He embraces this opportunity of returning thanks for the support he has heretofore received.

J. LACHEUR.

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JUSTICES BLANKS

Agreeably to the Law passed at the last session of the General Assembly, for sale at the Gleaner Office.