

The citizens have a right to complain of such a breach of the peace, of the Sabbath, and of people's heads; the latter of less consequence when the contending parties only suffer; and may ask that such riotings shall be put down, as promptly as would the attempt to destroy our city by an open enemy, and by the same means if necessary.

N. Y. Courier & Enquirer.
Surrender of Christiana Cochrane alias Gilmore, to the British Government.—The first surrender under the tenth article of the Treaty of Washington, has been made by the U. S. Marshal yesterday morning. Mr. Rapala accompanied Christiana Cochrane alias Gilmore, on board the packet ship Liverpool, Capt. Eldridge, and then surrendered her to the custody of Capt. McKay, the Scotch Police Officer, who was sent to this country to identify and conduct her back for trial. She appeared quite cheerful and willing to return, and is not near as doft, as she was when taken before Commissioner for examination. Her comfort and privacy during the voyage have been well cared for. She occupied a small house placed amidst ships, which contains two berths, one for herself and one for an elderly female, who is to be her *compagnon du voyage*. Mr. McKay, of course, went out in the ship, and will take every care of his charge. Christiana will have her meals from the cabin table, and enjoy every comfort which is compatible with her welfare and freedom from annoyance.

We cannot take leave of this affair without congratulating the U. States Marshal and Commissioner at the satisfactory result of this very peculiar case, and one which at one time had a very threatening aspect. Through the firmness and caution of Mr. Rapala all trouble has been avoided, and the unfortunate woman will now have an opportunity of manifesting her innocence, which she never could have done here.

From the Niagara Chronicle.
Welland Canal—Anticipated Disturbance.—The number of unemployed labourers now collected on the line of the Welland Canal is very great, and thus far they have conducted themselves peaceably. We regret to learn, however, that some disturbance is anticipated, and we make this public mention of the matter in order that there may be no plea for negligence in preserving the public peace on the score of want of preparation. It appears that the new works are to be commenced in a few days, and that one of the contractors is about to import a dredging machine from Buffalo. This machine the labourers are resolved to destroy, and their determination is made no secret of. Of course it is the duty of the authorities to take care that it is not destroyed, so the question to be determined is, whether the lawful authorities of the country or the canaliers are the strongest.

From the Toronto Herald.
The Wrong Box.—On Saturday morning last, a cart, laden with a large box, was observed approaching the Steamer Chief Justice, and presently said Box, under the pilotage of a general Yankee, was deposited on the deck, the Mayor, who happened quite casually, of course, to be on board, questioned Yankee as to its contents, and being told it held fish, expressed a particular desire to have a peep, but which, Yankee by no means, was disposed to enter to, suspecting that it might contain "loose fish." His Worship directed the High Bailiff, who, oddly enough, happened also to be on the spot, to search the Box when—tell it not in Tomahawk—Soldier of the Royals, and no less a man who wrote and published a book about Hydrophobia, was discovered, in what he has found a soldier has been surrendered to Military authorities for his misdeeds, but Yankee, thought, he will only leave for the pleasant side of the Penitentiary, where amid the gentle recreations of breaking stone, or beating the "Profit and Loss" to be made by tempting British Soldiers to desert their colours.

Mail by the St. George.
The Steamer Saint George arrived this morning at half past ten o'clock. For reason we presume known only to the head of the Post Office Department in Halifax, she brought no mail from that city.

Pictou Eastern Chronicle August 23.
The ship George, captain Henley, from Toronto, with 300 passengers on board, arrived at this port on Tuesday last. Part of them have been landed here, the remainder proceed to Quebec. She had several cases of ship fever on board, produced principally by long confinement; but we are happy to learn that they are recovering, under the care of our attentive health officer.

The Editors of the Christian Messenger mentioned in their last number, that they have received a formal intimation from the executors of the late William S. Devolfe, Esq., of Liverpool N.S., of a legacy of £1000 from that gentleman, to Acadia College. According to the terms of the Bequest, the money is to be laid out at interest, and one half of the yearly proceeds to be devoted to the library in connection with that establishment, and the other half to the education of destitute young men of good character.

The Steamer Albion arrived late last evening, with the new brigantine Melona in tow, dispatched at Cape George during the gale on Sunday night.

Charlottetown Gazette, August 22.

Police for Charlottetown.—Every year brings us fresh evidence of the necessity which exists for an efficient and well conducted Police and Constabulary Force for this Town, but in no instance has the want been more universally felt than with respect to some depredations and outrages on the moral feeling of the community which have been lately transacted here. On the morning of Sunday week, the door of the Court House and the windows and exterior of the dwellings of several respectable persons were very profusely daubed with white paint, conveying the most obscene and filthy disgusting language possible to the eye of the passers by—having been perceived before it was thoroughly dry, in many instances the nuisance was removed by hot water, turpentine, &c., before Church hours. On Tuesday, a reward of £5 was offered in the last week's Gazette, for such information as would convict the offenders for the trespass committed on the Court House. Whether the parties who were engaged in the exhibition of their pictorial powers on the first occasion were determined to defy the law, or whether the trade was taken up by new hands, is at present uncertain, but, when Wednesday morning dawned upon Charlottetown, certain it is that no decent person could pass through the streets without being completely and thoroughly disgusted with the filthy and obscene language which at every corner met the eye, and this not in any pigment which could be easily removed, but in the very worst species of all possible coloring—coal tar—a substance notorious for its propensity in entering the pores of the wood, and leaving an indelible and almost indestructible mark. Several suspicious circumstances seemed to point out one of the principals in the last outrage, and in investigation was held in the Upper Court House on Wednesday and Thursday mornings.

The interest taken by all the respectable householders was very great, and in consequence the trial was very numerous attended. A great deal of very strong circumstantial evidence was elicited from some very unwilling witnesses, clearly proving that the party charged had been implicated in the course of the night, in the transaction, but for want of sufficient positive testimony as to the actual damage done by the defendant to the Building in question (the Court House), he received the benefit of that deficiency and was acquitted. The matter was heard before a full Bench of Magistrates, in which Captain Swabey presided and by whose direction, he addressed a very suitable and proper admonition to the defendant, congratulating him upon his narrow escape, and commenting upon the whole matter in a manner calculated to do much good among some of our thoughtless and reckless young men, and, we hope, prevent a recurrence of such shameful work. It was first intended that the evidence should be made public, and it was handed us for that purpose, but for the present it is deferred, and will likely be withheld altogether, but the matter will, no doubt, be brought before the public in another shape, some of these days, by some of the sufferers, who are not disposed to sit easy under the contemptuous insults heaped upon them.

For the Gleaner.

A CURE FOR TROUBLE; OR, A SONG FOR HARD TIMES.

Away—away—despondency,
Away—away—our fears;
There's safety in insolvency,
As Royally* appears.

There's pleasure in a "cup of wine,"
There's comfort in "roast beef";
Then, why should we on sorrow dine,
Or banquet on our grief?

There's comfort in a "cup of tea,"
So the old women say;
And sure there is a ray that too
Should know as well as they.

Are not the fields as green as when
We little boys did rove?
And will they not be white again
With what the school-boys love?

Have not our heads a cov'ring now,
As in the days of yore?
Is there not "bread for sweating brow"
As well as heretofore?

There is,—then let existence be
By every mortal prized,—
So will our lives pass cheerily
With blessings realiz'd.

J. G. L.

Newcastle, August 24, 1843.

* Alluding to the multifarious notices of Bankruptcy, published in the Frederickton Royal Gazette.

THE PRESS—The *Cynosure*, a very ably conducted paper, published in the city of New York, by a company of practical Printers, contains the following most admirable strictures on the American Press.

"A late number of the Rochester Post contains an admirable article on the 'American Press, what it is, and what it ought to be.' The strictures are severe, but just and merited. It must be admitted that there is a lamentable want of dignity in the conduct of a majority of the newspapers with which our country is flooded. This is more particularly the fact among the partisan journals, which for the most part are filled with the coarsest libel, abuse, and blackguardism of one another, and especially of their political opponents. If these editors are worthy of belief, not a candidate for office of any kind but is a fit candidate for the penitentiary or gallows, and the editors themselves, from the description of each, are no better than so many thieves and cut-throats.

"Our city papers, of late, have been wanting in much of the courtesies which belong and should be extended to each. In their jealousy and rivalry towards one another, they are constantly offending against the dignity, which should always characterize the tone and sentiment of the newspaper. They indulge in language unbecoming a fish woman, and do not scruple to invade the sanctity of the domestic hearth, or rend asunder the ties of consanguinity, and make bitter and grievous the holiest affections of human nature. Husbands have been torn from their wives, and mothers from their children, by the tongue of scandal, falsehood, and calumny; yet these things are looked upon with indifference, or as matters of trivial importance, not only by a portion of the press but by many of our inhabitants. Such a course of conduct, on the part of newspaper publishers, has tended much to degrade the press, and lower its usefulness in the estimation of the good and worthy of our people.

"What care the mass of our citizens for the petty quarrels and animosities of rival editors? It is only the low and vulgar who take delight in the 'dog eat dog' propensity thus manifested, and encourage the belligerent parties to debase themselves to the level of brutes. There should be a speedy reform in this respect. No gentleman will indulge in foul mouthed invective towards another, and all violations refinement and good taste are especially out of place in a well regulated and respectable public journal. If editors will not respect themselves and one another, they need not expect that their influence will be extended and controlling with the public. The people look to them for instruction—let them have light and information, and less of the editor's personal animosities and bickerings with his fellows of the press."

TROOPS—A detachment of 120 men of the 30th Regiment, arrived at Newcastle this morning from Saint John, via Fredericton. Mr George Johnston's large house, we understand, has been rented for the party to be stationed in Chatham.

SPECIAL MAGISTRATES—Colonels Allan and Robinson, and William Wright, Esq., have been appointed Special Magistrates for this County. They have arrived here. The object of their mission we have not learnt.

BY CARD—Mr. Kelly notifies the public that his Stage regularly runs once a week between Fredericton and Newcastle. Persons wishing to take passage, are requested to book their names at the store of Mr. Thompson, in Chatham.

INTERESTING TO LADIES—The pernicious influence of the solar beam, was for ages a desideratum in science. Half a century back Ladies suffered most severely from the effects produced by excessive heat. The rapid progress of science has happily brought to light a discovery of the highest importance to the Female Fashionable World. We allude to ROWLAND'S celebrated KALYDOR, the auxiliary friend, guardian, and protector of female beauty. In removing every unsightly irregularity of the skin, whether occasioned by illness, irritation of the surface from exposure, either to cold winds, the sun, sea breezes, or other accidental causes, the operation of the KALYDOR is certain, expeditious, and delightfully soothing and refreshing—never failing to realize a healthy and radiant bloom. See advertisement.

Shipping Intelligence.

Port of Bathurst:

Entered, August 21—schr. Esperance, Le Baff, Miramichi—J. Cunard & Co. 22nd—brig Lumley, Tolpitt, Sunderland, Ferguson, Rankin & Co.

Sheriff's Sale:

On the first Saturday in March, 1844, between the hours of 12 and 5 o'clock, P. M., in front of Hamill's Hotel, Newcastle, will be sold at Public Auction:

All the Real Estate, Right, Title, Interest, Claim and Demand—

Of JOHN COPPAGE, Esquire, in and to certain LANDS, situate in the County of Northumberland, or as much thereof as may be necessary; the same having been seized by me to satisfy an Execution issued out of the Supreme Court at the suit of Alexander Rankin, Esquire, against the said John Coppage.

Of CHARLES A. HARDING, Esquire, in this County, the same having been seized by me to satisfy an Execution issued out of the Supreme Court at the suit of Zebedee G. Gabel, against the said Charles A. Harding.

J. M. JOHNSON,
Sheriff of Northumberland
Sheriff's Office, 25th August, 1843

STOLEN

From the premises of the subscriber, about nine o'clock last night, a Gentleman's invisible green cloth CLOAK, and a Lady's sateen CLOAK. A handsome reward will be given to any person who will produce such evidence as may lead to their recovery.

Chatham, August 25.

JOHN RUE.

AUCTIONS.

To be Sold by Public Auction, on Monday, the 11th September next, at 12 o'clock, noon, on the premises, hereafter described, for payment of the debts of the late JOHN SHOTTON, of Chatham, in the county of Northumberland, ship carpenter, deceased, in consequence of a deficiency of the personal Estate of the deceased for that purpose, pursuant to a Licence obtained from the Surrogate Court for the said county of Northumberland.

All that piece of LAND, fronting on the south side of Miramichi River, in St. Paul's Village, in the Parish of Chatham, measuring in front about ten Rods, and extending to the rear of the first tier of Lots, bounded above by property occupied by the Heirs of the late William Douglas, deceased, and below by Lands owned by Alexander Fraser, Jr., Esq. There is a good Dwelling House on the premises, and from 5 to 8 acres of Land fit for cultivation.

The property will be sold subject to the Widow's dower therein. For Terms and other particulars apply at the office of George Kerr, Esquire, or to the Subscriber.

By order of the Administratrix.
JAMES JOHNSON, Auctioneer.
Chatham, 29th July, 1843.

LOST.

STOLEN or STRAYED from the premises of the Subscriber about the first June, an Iron Grey, or Roan Colored HORSE, with a square docked tail. Any person who will give such information to Messrs. J. Cunard & Co., at Kouchibouguac, or to the Subscriber, as may lead to his recovery, will be suitably rewarded.

BENJAMIN STEPHENS.
Kouchibouguac, July 19, 1843.

Stages;

STAGES from Miramichi to Richibucto, Buctouche, Cosagno, Shediac, and Dorchester, in connection with the Halifax and St. John Stages.

The Subscriber hereby intimates to his friends and the public that he continues running a Stage from Miramichi, leaving Layton's Royal Hotel, Chatham, for the above places, on every Friday, at 3 o'clock, in the afternoon; and for Bathurst, on every Monday, 1 hour after the arrival of the southern mail.

N. B. Conveyance will be forwarded for passengers by the Subscriber at any time, by applying at the above House.

ALEX. McBEATH.
Miramichi, 5th July, 1843.

Magneto-Electric GILDING AND SILVERING!!

S. B. VANCE, would inform the inhabitants of Miramichi, that he has taken the Store in Mr White's building, in Chatham, where he will remain a short time, and is prepared to execute the GILDING and SILVERING of Watches, Spoons, Keys, Watch Chains, Pencils, Knives, Thimbles, Castors, Candlesticks, German Silver, Brass and Copper Ornaments, Surgical and Dental Instruments, &c., in the best manner, at low prices, and warranted superior to any other process.

Having procured and adopted the latest improvements in regard to its durability he is prepared to warrant his work.

Chatham, August 11, 1843.

NOTICE—The Subscriber begs to inform his customers who reside at a distance and who may have WATCHES, or other property in his hands, that he intends to remove from Miramichi in the course of this Summer.

WM. N. VENNING.
Newcastle, July 7 1842.

Wanted!

A MILLER—capable of taking charge and conducting a Flour and Oat Mill: a single man would be preferred, and references will be required.

Also—A MILLER for a mill with two run of Flour Stones. For information apply at the Gleaner Office.

August 4, 1843.

Steamer ST. GEORGE.

The above Steamer will ply as follows until further notice:

Leaving Miramichi every MONDAY, at TWO o'clock, P. M., for Charlotte-Town.
Leaving Charlotte-Town for Pictou, every Tuesday, immediately after her arrival at Charlottetown.

Leaving Pictou for Charlotte-Town, every Wednesday, at noon. Leaving Charlotte-Town for Miramichi, every FRIDAY, at 8 o'clock, A. M.: Calling at Bedeque every alternate week after this date—going and returning.

Persons wishing to ship by this Vessel, are particularly requested to leave their Entries to the Custom House early on the Monday morning with the Subscriber; and Passengers are requested to book themselves at the Subscriber's Office.

JAMES JOHNSON.
Chatham, 10th July, 1842.

All persons indebted to the late firm of Carter, Burdick & Rigby, either by Note or other wise, will please pay the same to Mr. Charles T. Carter, who alone is authorized to receive the same; and all debts due by the late firm will also be discharged by him.

JOHN RIGBY.
Chatham, 4th August, 1843.