

THE GLEANER.

AND NORTHUMBERLAND, KENT, GLOUCESTER, AND RESTIGOUCHE
COMMERCIAL AND AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL.

New Series, Vol. III.

Nec araneorum sane textus ideo melior, quia ea se fila gignunt, nec noster vilior quia ex alienis libamus ut apes.

No. 2.

Miramichi, Saturday Afternoon, October 19, 1844.

List of Letters

Remaining in the Post Office, Chatham, Sept., 1844.

Anderson Robert W. Boyle
Anderson Thos. care of Joory Timothy Clark's Cove
H. Cunard, Esq.
Anderson Thos. near Johnstone Wm.
Chatham John & Hannah ship
Barden Thos. care of Johnstone John Farmer
D. Cremmas 2 Kersivell brig for Mr
Blake Robert Willis
Black Brook Kersivell brig for Capt.
Buggy Patrick care of Brooke
N O'nei
Brom Robert Chatham Kayne Thomas care of
Blake John Tabisintac Kane Mrs Mary
Broderick Wm Chatham
Blake Mary Mrs Knox James
Chatham Karonnal Patrick
Borrie Miss Helen Knight Miss Mary
care of J. Borrie
Bainbridge Henry Loggie R. Black Brook
Baker George Black Luey Eliza Royal Hotel
Burd Espherine care of Lowe Hannah Chatham
Archibald Russell
Brunmur Julia care of Mazerall Peter
Mrs M'Gratten Moud James
Butler J. Sand Point Shoemaker
Balman Mr Black lace Mrs C. care of
Brook J. Hendersson
Clifton barque Captain Mulay John care of
Carroll Luke Pike
Clifton barque carpenter Millar Mrs Eliza
Curran John Tailor Maladam David
Carpenter Jos. care of Chatham
W. Kelly
Carroll Paul Chatham Muray John
Chisholm Archibald Tabisintac
Mackey Jean Miss
Cable Jasper Chatham Martin James
Copping Isaac do Bay du Vin
Chambers Joseph Maher James Chatham
Bay du Vin
Coulson Richard do M'Cardle James care of
J. T. Williston, Esq
Castigan Timothy care of M'Donald Rodrick
Schoolmaster
Cunay Thomas Black M'Clearny Jas care of
J. McMahon
River Road
Cain Miss Ann M'Kinnon Malcolm
Chatham Blacksmith
Cable Jasper do M'Lean Donald, senior
Cody Marke do Lower Bay du Vin
Combs James Rigger M'Donald Alex.
Chatham
Cameron John M'Namara Mrs Ann
Black River Chatham
Doyle Patrick care of M'Kenzie John do
John Borr M'Cullam Thomas
Dickson Isaac Negowac Tabisintac
Davidson William M'Rae Joseph Rigger
Doolan William 2 M'Donald D. & A.
Driscoll John care of Chatham
Con M'Carthy M'Raw John
Doyle Patrick Rockheads
Bartibogue M'Krenney John
Doolan John Chatham Napan
Eliza brig, Captain M'Namara John care of
Rev. M Egan
Fleming Samuel M'Donald Simon
Bay du Via
Chatham
Forimur O. B. M'Namara Robert
Fraser Donald care of M'William William
R McLod Tabisintac
Friendship ship for M'Kenna James care of
John Smith Con. Ghigan
Fraser John Tabisintac M'Auley James care of
Joseph Russell
Fitzgerald James Chatham
George barque, for W M'Quan Patrick
Hitchen Chatham
Gry Ephraim M'Eachran Donald
Shoemaker
Grey Michael care of Napoleon brig, for
John Husket
Green John care of O'Connor Thos. care of
James White
Green John care of Oxford Mrs care of
Chatham Pest Office
James White Power Michael
Grattan Michael Petty William care of
G. Williston
Green George seaman Purcell Edward
Green Charles Carpenter
Herlihey James Parker Martin Napan
Blacksmith
Hay Wm. Blacksmith Power Patrick
Hencey Michael care of Michael Dunn
Blacksmith
Harley John ship car- Peck Sherwood
penter Chatham
Hannah Mary Mrs Patterson William
Hogg Richard Black River
Chatham Foundry Pontefact ship, for W.
Hickey John care of Bryee
John Walsh Parsons John care of
John Horan William Preston Red
House Tavern
Hannah barque for Quinn Miss Mary
J. A. Bartlet Chatham
Headerson George jr. Romance brig for Capt.
Master Atkinson
Industry barque, for Renus Thomas
Miller Pokemouche
Jones Jehn, Chatham
John White ship for

Robicheaux Susana Thornton John seaman
Negowac Taylor Edward
Royal Bernard care of Fobin Wm. Chatham
Pierce Butler Thompson Paul
Robicheaux Linis Tabisintac
Negowac Thomas William
Room William Carpenter
Rigley Mathew Tooney John care of
Bay du Vin 2 Ann Tooney
Robinson Richard Turner Richard care of
Ramsay Dugald Joseph Spratt
Scanlon William Tool Mathew
Chatham Black River
Spelman James Urquhart L. Tabisintac
Shippard Walsh Ann Tabisintac
White John
Sewell Richard Richibucto Road
Saint George, for the Watson Richard
Engineer Williston John 2
Sinclair Robert Bay du Vin
Black River
Swanson James, alia Wishart William
Jatsoi Tabisintac
Stewart Chares N'paa Watson Peter (or
Mart James care of Matson)
Joseph Russel Walls James
Stewart Jane Weatherly H. O.
Walsh John
Thompson Joseph Escuminac
Tranten James Whetmore Thomas
Black River Nelson
Teurer J. or R.

JAMES CAIE, P. M.

Bankrupt Meetings.

In the matter of John Flynn, a Bankrupt.

Notice is hereby given, that upon the application of the said bankrupt this day made to me, I do appoint a public sitting to be held on Tuesday, the 29th day of October next, at eleven o'clock in the forenoon, at my office, in Chatham—for the allowance of a certificate of conformity to the said bankrupt, pursuant to the provisions of the acts of the General Assembly of this Province relating to bankrupts, when and where any of the creditors of the said bankrupt may be heard against the allowance of such certificate.

Given under my hand, at Chatham, this 23th day of September, 1844.

WILLIAM CARMAN, Junior,
Commissioner of the Estates and Effects of Bankrupts for the county of Northumberland.

In the matter of Peter Sutherland, a Bankrupt.

Notice is hereby given, that I appoint a Public sitting to be held on Wednesday, the 9th day of October next, at eleven o'clock, in the forenoon at my Office, in Chatham, for the allowing of a Certificate of conformity, to the said Peter Sutherland, pursuant to the act of the General Assembly, of this Province in force now respecting Bankrupts, when and where any of the creditors of the said Bankrupt may be heard against the allowance of such certificate, and the same will be allowed, unless Cause be then and there shown to the contrary or such further order will be made as the justice of the case may require.

Given under my hand, at Chatham, this 6th day of September, A. D. 1844

WILLIAM CARMAN, Jun.
Commissioner of the Estate and Effects of Bankrupts for the County of Restigouche.

In the matter of George Stewart Harris, Bankrupt.

Notice is hereby given, that upon the application of George Stewart Harris, this day made to me, I do appoint a public sitting to be held on Tuesday, 5th November next, at eleven of the clock in the forenoon, at my office, in Chatham, for the allowance of a certificate of conformity to the said George Stewart Harris, pursuant to the acts of the General Assembly of this Province, in force concerning Bankrupts, when and where any of the creditors of the said Bankrupt may be heard against the allowance of such certificate; and the same will be allowed unless cause be shewn to the contrary, or such other order will be made as the justice of the case may require.

Given under my hand, at Chatham, this 1st day of October, A. D. 1844

William Carman, Junior,
Commissioner of the Estate and Effects of Bankrupts for the County of Gloucester.

All persons indebted to Phineas Williston & Brothers, are requested to pay the sums they respectively owe, to the subscribers, or to one of them, without delay, otherwise legal steps will be resorted to, to enforce payment.

J. Cunard,
M. Samuel,
James A. Pierce,

Assignees of the Estate of P. Williston and Brothers.
Chatham, 22nd November, 1843.

By the Honourable James Carter, one of Her Majesty's Justices of the Supreme Court for the Province of New Brunswick.

To all whom it may concern, Greeting:

Notice is hereby given, That upon application of Richard Hutchison, of Newcastle, in the County of Northumberland, Merchant, on behalf of himself and John Pollock, Arthur Pollock, Allan Gilmour, Robert Rankin, and Alexander Rankin, his Co partners in trade, trading under the style and firm of Gilmour, Rankin and Company, to me duly made according to the form of the Act of Assembly in such case made and provided, I have directed all the Estate of William M'Master, late of the Parish of Nelson, in the said County of Northumberland, I remember, (which said William M'Master hath departed from and without the limits of this Province, or concealing himself within the same with intent and design to defraud the said R. Hutchison and his Co-partners, and the other Creditors of the said William M'Master, if any such there be, of their just dues, or else to avoid being arrested by the ordinary process of the Law, as it is alleged against him,) to be seized and attached; and that unless the said William M'Master do return and discharge his said debt or debts within three months from the publication hereof, all the Estate, as well real as personal, of the said William M'Master, within this Province, will be sold for the payment and satisfaction of the Creditors of the said William M'Master. Dated at Newcastle this twelfth day of September, 1844.

J. CARTER.
STREET and DAVIDSON, Attorneys for Pet. Creditors.

Card.

The Subscriber begs to return his sincere thanks to the inhabitants of Miramichi generally, for their liberal patronage and support in his business while residing in Newcastle, and would now inform the public that he has turned his attention particularly to the Manufacture of Implements of Husbandry and Farming Utensils, and will keep constantly on hand a supply of all articles of that description, of the best quality and most improved kind, which he offers for sale at low rates, and would therefore solicit a continuance of public patronage, particularly as he conceives that the manufacture of such articles should be encouraged in the Country. Orders from all parts of the County will receive prompt attention, on timely notice being given.

RODERICK M'KENZIE.
Newcastle, Miramichi, Sept. 16, 1844.

Accommodation Stage.

Circumstances have recently occurred which induce the Subscriber to send an ACCOMMODATION STAGE at any time that it may be required, from Chatham to Fredericton, starting on the morning of any day in the week, (Sunday excepted) with one passenger, and, if required, two hundred and fifty pounds of Luggage, for the present stage fare of two Passengers, viz: four pounds five shillings; or with any greater number than one passenger, with ordinary luggage, at the stage fare, viz: two pounds two shillings and sixpence each.

The travelling public, by availing themselves of this arrangement, will have the advantage of travelling in a well-mounted, comfortable, covered conveyance, with as good horses as any in the Province, and careful drivers,—and of stopping at the best Houses of Entertainment on the route—and at the same time, leaving Chatham by seven o'clock on the morning of one day, with the engagement, that with the roads in any thing like tolerably good order, they will be placed in Fredericton by, at the latest, six o'clock on the evening of the next day.

N. B. Return Passengers will be brought back at reduced rates.

Chatham, 12th October, 1844.
St. John Courier, and Fredericton Head Quarters, 3 insertions each.

H. C. D. Carman,

Has received by the Constance from London, Ant, from Liverpool, and Oxford from Glasgow—

His usual Supply of New and Fashionable

GOODS!

Also—HARDWARE, CUTLERY and IRONMONGERY, GLASS and EARTHENWARE.

Paints, Oils, Putty, Soap, Candles, Indigo &c. &c. &c.

The above is now open and ready for INSPECTION.

—By the Hector from Halifax—
Hds. Molasses, Sugar, Brandy, Geneva, Kegs Tobacco, chests Tea, &c.

On hand, a general assortment of GROCERIES.
Chatham, June 19, 1844.

Agricultural Journal.

From the Farmers' Cabinet.
WORN-OUT LANDS.

In the American Farmer of December 27th, appeared an extract from a communication by John Jones, of Wheatland, to the Farmers' Cabinet, in which he makes allusion to the astonishing effects brought about in the renovation of worn-out lands in Delaware, by Dr. Nogle, of Philadelphia. On land which cost but \$15 per acre, and produced but five bushels of wheat three years ago, by the application of eight loads of manure, costing—freight included—less than \$150 per load; the Doctor has raised forty-seven bushels of wheat from one acre, and from the remainder rather less, the average being an enormous increase over the produce of former years. The editor of the A. Farmer expresses an "intense desire" to learn the secret by which the Doctor has been enabled, at the small expense of less than \$12 dollars per acre, to effect such astonishing results.

We would inform him, there is no secret whatever in the method pursued, but such as any farmer might discover for himself, if he would but take the trouble, to read some of the numerous works upon the application of Chemistry to Agriculture, lately published. Knowing by chemical analysis or examination, the composition of the grain and straw of wheat, and that of the soil, it was an easy matter to apply those materials which were needed, in order to produce a healthy and vigorous growth. He prescribed for his wheat and soil as he would for a patient, and with equal success; health and strength have been restored to the suffering subject.

Now, as to the sources of the manure which he has made use of, we will say a word; it is in the power of every farmer, near large cities, to procure the materials which are needed to enrich the soil.

The Doctor formed a compost obtained from various sources, consisting of the refuse of tanners, soap boiling establishments, &c.; in short, of such animal and vegetable substances as contain soluble salts, or which can be made subservient to the growth of plants. In the selection of these substances he was guided by their composition as made known by chemical analysis. "Give," says the rational agriculturist, "to one plant such substances as are necessary for its development, but spare those which are not requisite, for the production of other plants which require them."

"An empirical," or quack system of agriculture, has administered the same kind of manures to all plants, or where a selection has been made, it has not been based upon a knowledge of their peculiar composition." The prosphate of soda or lime, the silicate of potash, and sulphate of ammonia, or other salts containing these in other combinations, are necessary for the production of wheat; these have been supplied by the Doctor, and why should we be astonished at the results which have followed their application? He has adopted the scientific method of manuring, and if his knowledge of the composition of the soil and wants of the crop was exact, and his conclusions correctly drawn, he could not err in the application of his manures. His is indeed a triumph of science over the old-fashioned, uncertain, and empirical mode of farming; here is an example worthy the attention of every farmer, and especially should it be considered by those whom prejudice has so blinded that they cannot perceive the vast benefits arising from the judicious application of scientific knowledge to agriculture. It is indeed "creditable to the Doctor as a scientific farmer;" we hail him as a benefactor, and desire that he may persevere in that path of usefulness in which he has found both pleasure and profit.

TO YOUNG MEN.

TRUTH WELL SPOKEN.

It is a sore evil that labor, so essential to health, vigor, and virtue, is generally