

THE GLEANER.

AND NORTHUMBERLAND, KENT, GLOUCESTER, AND RESTIGOUCHE
COMMERCIAL AND AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL.

New Series, Vol. III.

Nec araneorum sane textus ideo melior, quia ex se filagignunt, nec noster vilior quia ex alienis libamus ut apes.

No. 40.

Miramichi, Saturday Morning, August 23, 1845.

News from England.

WILLMER AND SMITH'S
European Times,
Which arrives by every steam ship at Halifax,
from Liverpool,
Comprises an English Newspaper,—a
Shipping List,—and a General Price
Current.

It is arranged and published
Expressly for Nova Scotia, New Brun-
swick, Newfoundland, Canada, the
United States, &c.

Of this Paper the "Boston Morning Post"
says—"We are greatly indebted to this News-
paper for our Foreign, Miscellaneous, and
Commercial News. One number of Willmer
& Smith's European Times is worth a whole
file of any other English paper."

During the time this Journal has been before
the world, the Proprietors refer, with pleasure,
to the praise which it has elicited from the
press of England, Scotland, Ireland, the United
States, the West Indies, and the encouragement
it has received from the public of Canada and
the United States.

THREE ESSENTIAL FEATURES DISTINGUISH IT
FROM ALL CONTEMPORANEOUS PUBLICATIONS

FIRST.—It contains a full, correct, and com-
prehensive Shipping List, arranged on a plan
so plain and practicable, that "who runs may
read." Persons interested in the Marine of
British America may turn in an instant to the
information which they seek, with the certainty
of relying on its truth. It thus supersedes
shipping Lists, and other expensive publications
from Europe, some of which are six times the
price of Willmer & Smith's European Times.

SECONDLY.—It contains a Price Current of
all the great British and European Markets,
devoted principally to the articles of trade and
commerce, more immediately appertaining to
British America and the United States, and in
which the Merchant, the Trader, and the man
of business must feel an immediate interest.
On the score of correctness, the Tabular Fig-
ures, and the remarks accompanying the various
markets, showing their actual condition, may
be relied on, and are, in fact, an authority with
most of the First Houses in the principal cities
of the United States and Canada.

THIRDLY.—As a newspaper, it presents to
the American reader, in a concentrated state,
and where the interest or the importance of the
subject demands it, in the most detailed and
ample form, every topic of political, commer-
cial, domestic, and miscellaneous interest
which has occurred in Europe or elsewhere,
since the departure of the previous packet—
especially regard being paid to whatever is most
connected with, or relates to, the political,
social, and commercial well-being of British
America and the United States. Willmer &
Smith's European Times, in short, takes a
GLANCE at every circumstance in which the
inhabitants of the great Western World can
possibly feel an interest. It puts the American
reader in possession, the moment it comes to
hand, of whatever has transpired, during the
interval in Europe—personal, political and
commercial.

The subscription to this Paper is 16s. per
annum; and may be ordered of JAMES CALE,
Esquire, Post Master, Chatham, Miramichi.

A NARRATIVE

of Facts and Circumstances
connected with the

NORTHUMBERLAND ELECTION
which took place in the winter of 1842-3 to
which are appended some remarks relative to
THE HIGH SHERIFF AND OTHER DIGNITARIES
and also

AN ADDRESS TO THE BENCH;
from the whole of which may be gathered
the state of political feeling and misrule in that
unhappy County.

By John Hea.

A PAMPHLET, of which the above is the
title, has been printed, and is ready for distri-
bution by the Author.

NOTICE.—All persons having any
lawful claims against the Estate of WILFRED
FORSTER, late of Richibucto, in the county
of Kent, deceased, are requested to render the
same, duly attested, at the Office of JAMES A.
JAMES, Esquire, Attorney at Law, in Richi-
bucto, within three months from this date; and
all persons who may be owing the said Estate,
are hereby required to make immediate pay-
ment to the said James A. James, or to the
subscriber.

JOHN GRAHAM FORSTER,

Administrator on the Estate of the late Wilfred
Forster, with the Will of the said W. Forster
annexed.
Richibucto, June 7, 1845.

Accommodation Mail Stage

BETWEEN

MIRAMICHI & FREDERICTON.

The Subscriber desires to tender his unfeigned
thanks, for the very liberal share of public
patronage, which he enjoyed during the many
years he acted as Courier and Stage Driver,
between Chatham and Bathurst; and begs most
respectfully to announce, that having again
contracted for the conveyance of H. M. Mails,
he will run a

TWO-HORSE STAGE,

Weekly, to and from Miramichi & Fredericton.

The Fredericton and Miramichi Stage, will
leave the Royal Hotel, Chatham, on the morn-
ing of every MONDAY, at Eight; the store of
Messrs. Gilmour Rankin & Co., Douglstown
at Nine; and Hamill's Hotel, Newcastle, at
Ten o'clock, precisely.

The Fredericton and Miramichi Stage, will
be drawn by strong, swift Horses,—is easy and
commodious,—and will travel at the rate of 6
miles an hour. These advantages,—together
with his assurance, that no exertion or expense,
that may contribute to the comfort or accom-
modation of Travellers,—shall be wanting on
his part, encourages the subscriber, to solicit,
most humbly—but confidently—a renewal of
the support which he had wont to enjoy.

JOHN M-BEATH.

May 1, 1845.

N.B. The Miramichi and Fredericton Stage
arrives at, and departs from Fredericton,
timeously for the arrival and departure of the
Saint John steamer, and Canada mails.

All parcels at the risk of the owners.

COMFORT and SPEED!

ROYAL MAIL

AND ACCOMMODATION COACH,
Between Peticodiac and Miramichi.

The subscriber takes this opportunity of re-
turning his sincere thanks, for the very liberal
patronage he has received for the last three
months, on this line; and now begs leave to
inform the public, that he has furnished him-
self with first rate Horses, and a good, com-
fortable Coach, for the accommodation of trav-
ellers, and having contracted for the convey-
ance of Her Majesty's Mails twice a week on
the above route, This Coach will leave Mrs
Perrigo's Hotel, Peticodiac, on the arrival of
the St. John and Halifax Mails, on the days of
Wednesday and Sunday in every week, and
passing through Shediac, Richibucto, and
Kouchibouguac, will arrive in Miramichi on
the following mornings at seven o'clock; and
will leave the subscriber's residence in New-
castle, on the mornings of Tuesday and Satur-
day in each week, at five o'clock, A. M., and
Mr White's Hotel, Chatham, at a quarter be-
fore six, A. M., and arrive at Peticodiac the
same night at eleven o'clock.

Each passenger will be entitled to carry
a trunk, (not exceeding 40 pounds weight)
a hat box, and travelling bag; all extra luggage
will be charged two pence half-penny per lb.
weight.

No pains will be spared by the subscriber to
make passengers comfortable; and he trusts
that the public will continue to extend towards
him, a share of their patronage.

WM. KELLY.

N. B. Passengers will please be punctual to
the above mentioned hours of starting.
Miramichi, 7th July, 1845.

NOTICE—All persons having just claims
against the Estate of RICHARD BLACK-
STOCK, late of Bathurst, in the county of
Gloucester, Merchant, deceased, are requested
to render the same, duly attested, at the Office
of Joseph Read, Esq., in Bathurst, within three
months from this date; and all persons indebted
to the said Estate, are requested to make
immediate payment to Mr Read.

FRANCES BLACKSTOCK, Administratrix.
JOSEPH READ, Administrator.
Bathurst, 21st May, 1845

Northumberland Circuit.

Notice is hereby given, that

A Court of Oyer and Terminer, and Ge-
neral Gaol Delivery,

for the County of Northumberland, will be held
at the Court House, Newcastle, on TUESDAY,
the Ninth day of September next, at 10 o'clock
in the forenoon.

All Justices of the Peace, Coroners, Bailiffs,
and Constables, within my Bailiwick, are here-
by required to be then and there present and in
attendance, with their Records, Indictments,
and other Memorandums, to do those things
which to their offices appertain, in that behalf
to be done. All persons bound over to pro-
secute at this Court, are hereby requested to
take notice hereof, and govern themselves
accordingly.

JOHN M. JOHNSON, Sheriff.
Sheriff's Office, 14th July, 1845.

FAIRS:

At a General Sessions of the Peace of our
Lady the Queen, held at the Court House,
at Newcastle, in and for the County of Nor-
thumberland, on TUESDAY, the eighth day
of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and forty five.

Ordered, That the following Rules, Regula-
tions, and Restrictions, for the semi-annual
FAIRS, to be holden at the Town of Newcas-
tle, in the county of Northumberland, under the
provisions of an Act of the General Assembly,
made and passed in the eighth year of the reign
of Her present Majesty, shall continue and be
in force until annulled, altered, or amended by
any subsequent Order of this Court.

1. That the Fair shall be holden on the pub-
lic square in the Town of Newcastle.

2. That the Fair shall commence and be open
on the second TUESDAYS in October and March
next, at the hour of 10, A. M., and continue
till the hour of 5, P. M., when the Fair shall
close for that day; and be again open on the
following day, between the same hours; but
not to continue beyond two days at any one
Fair.

3. The square on which the Fairs are to be
held, shall, the day previous to the commence-
ment of each Fair, be divided off into stalls or
departments, plainly marked on the ground,
and assigning a stall or stand for each descrip-
tion of cattle, so as to place each description of
cattle by themselves; these stalls shall again
be sub-divided into small divisions.

4. That any person attending the Fair wish-
ing to procure a stall for his animals, may do so,
and have the same exclusively to himself on
payment of the sum of five shillings per day,
during the continuance of such Fair, to the
Keeper, who will give him a certificate of
preference on such payment.

5. That the stalls shall be marked off in such
a manner as to leave a walk of not less than
ten feet, for passengers and spectators, between
each stand or stall.

6. That each owner shall be accountable for
the animals exhibited by him at such Fair,
being kept in the place assigned to him, and
each person attending such Fair, shall obey
the Rules and Regulations of such Fair, under
the penalty of twenty shillings for every breach
of the above Regulations; to be recovered on
the Oath of one or more creditable witnesses,
before any one of Her Majesty's Justices of the
Peace for the said County, at the suit of the
Keeper of the said Fair, to be prosecuted within
ten days after the breach of such Regulations,
and not after; which penalty, when recovered,
shall be paid into the hands of the County
Treasurer, and to go towards constituting a
Fund for paying the expenses of such Fair.

7. That HUGH HAMILL shall be the Keeper
and Manager of such Fair; and that Patrick
Wheeler and Edward Ferrall shall be the Con-
stables of the Parish, to assist under the direc-
tions of such Keeper, to enforce the Rules and
Regulations of such Fair.

WM. CARMAN, Junior,
Deputy Clerk of the Peace for Northum-
berland.

To be Sold or Let,

With Immediate Possession, that Valuable and
Commodious Premises, known as

"The Royal Hotel,"

situate in Dalhousie, in the County of
Restigouche.

This Building, erected purposely as a Hotel,
contains 5 lofty and commodious Rooms with
a large Hall, Entrance on the Ground Floor, 4
comfortable Bed Rooms and 2 Parlours on the
First Floor, and spacious Attics. Attached, is
a large Kitchen, in which is a fine Well,
Oven, &c. A Garden and large Stable, capable
of containing 10 tons of Hay; together with
suitable Out-Buildings.

The Premises are but lately erected, and
situated near the Court-House, offering an eli-
gible opportunity for a Landlord of accommo-
dation manners to establish a good Hotel.

For particulars, apply, if by letter, post paid,
to P. & D. Stewart, Dalhousie. A pur-
chaser will meet with liberal terms.
Dalhousie, July 10, 1845.

Co-partnership.

The Subscribers having entered into Co-
partnership, the Business hitherto conducted by

JAMES JOHNSON,

as General and Commission Merchant, will in
future be carried on by them on the same pre-
mises, under the firm of

Johnson & Mackie.

JAMES JOHNSON,
JOHN MACKIE.

Miramichi, 1st August, 1845.

BLANKS.

For Sale at the GLEANER OFFICE.

Agricultural Journal.

From the Albany Cultivator.

Treatment of Sheep after Shearing.—
Mr. Tucker—The directions for a "Com-
pound for smearing sheep," that is given
in your last number, leads me to make
the following remarks respecting the
treatment of sheep generally after shear-
ing. There is nothing conduces to the
general health and comfort of sheep at
this season more than a clean skin; any
application that has that tendency will
be of service; any thing to the contrary
must injure them, and the growth and
quality of their wool, in a greater or less
degree. Smearing of any kind is injuri-
ous at any season, but particularly so af-
ter shearing, when the wool is short; it
stops the pores, checks the growth of the
wool, and leaves it dry and brittle, far
into the season. If when sheep are
shearing, there is a large hoghead of
very strong brine made, and as the sheep
are shorn they are taken to it, and while
one man holds the sheep, another takes
a strong scrubbing brush, such as floors
are scrubbed with, and after pouring some
of the brine along the back and shoul-
ders, he scrubs the sheep well all over,
until he raises a lather as with soap;
nothing more is necessary. The skin
will be left bright, and red, and clean.
Every tick and sheep-louse instantly dis-
appears, and if the skin had any tenden-
cy to itch, it is entirely cured; perspira-
tion is promoted, and the growth of the
wool improved. In this way I think
that the general strength of the sheep,
to withstand the effects of any storm,
will be better promoted than by smear-
ing of any kind, which is never admissi-
ble. Whenever this simple and cheap
plan is once adopted, the effects are so
obvious that it will never be neglected
by the good shepherd every season after,
at shearing time.

Black leg in Calves.—Mr. Tucker—

The remarks on "the black leg in
calves," in your last number, taken from
a Scottish paper, remind me of my own
sufferings, and those of my father, from
that dreadful disease for many years,
and never occurring but on the one
farm, and when the calves were in the
highest condition. The inhabitants of
the island of Aranmore, on the western
coast of Ireland, are famed for raising
the finest calves in the kingdom. In
one of my visits there, to purchase their
heifer calves for spaying, in talking over
the several diseases that stock are sub-
ject to, I named the black leg in calves,
and to my surprise I learned that they
had for a century before, in that primi-
tive spot, been aware of not only a cure,
but a preventive for that disease, as ef-
fective as it was easy and simple to ad-
minister. At six weeks or two months
old, they took the calf, and under the tail
near the butt, where the skin is free from
hair, a small incision is made, and a pea o
garlic about the size of half a hazel nut
is inserted into the incision, the skin
being loosened a little downwards, so as
to retain the pea, which is left in. The
effect is surprising. As quick as a per-
son performing the operation can step
from the tail to the mouth of the calf,
the smell of the garlic is perceptible on
the breath of the animal! On my re-
turn home, I had the operation performed
on all my calves, and every year after-
wards when about two months old, and
from that time to the present I never
lost one from the "black leg." I will
here add, that I never heard as yet of a
case of "black leg" in calves in this
country; but if such a disease ever
makes its appearance, you may rest sat-
isfied that the above is a sovereign re-
medy.

A deep Burn or Scald.—Apply the in-
ner rind of elder well mixed with fresh
butter. When this is bound on with a
rag, plunge the part in cold water.
This will suspend the pain until the
medicine heals. Or mix lime-water and
sweet oil to the thickness of cream, and
apply it with a feather several times a
day. This is a most effectual remedy.