

shooting the landlord, whom, alas, they did. The reason why they had selected the landlord was this:—Mr. Roe's children were very young; and if Mr. Roe was dead, the property would be probably placed under the Court of Chancery, the consequence of which would be, that a receiver from the court would be appointed over it; that the receiver as was the general custom in those cases, would pay little or no attention to the interest of the minors; that those scheming tenants would be enabled to get a reduction in the rents, and that, as it had often been the case when properties were placed under the courts, the minors and widow would be plundered of their only existence.

The Tipperary magistrates agreed at their meeting to memorialise the Lord Lieutenant of the state of crime in their county. His Excellency has, through the chief Secretary, Sir William Somerville, replied to the memorial. The document is a most important one as it contrasts very remarkably with that issued during the vice regality of Lord Normanby. In the latter the landlords of Ireland were sharply rebuked by Mr Drummond. His true but biting remark, that 'that property has its duties as well as its rights,' was made the constant dart which all opposed to the landlord interest in Ireland, hurled at the owners of the soil. On the present occasion Mr. secretary Somerville, in his turn, deems it his duty to lecture the tenants on the sacredness of property. Among others are the following pithy remarks:—'The interest of landlord and tenant, rightly understood, are identical, their obligations are reciprocal, and those who seek to designate the two classes are enemies to both. On the part of Mr. Roe the obligations of landlord appear to have been faithfully performed: on the part of his tenants they appear to have been grossly violated; and whatever may be the means to mislead tenants as to their own rights, or the conduct of landlords, the people of Ireland are too intelligent, and their sense of justice too acute, not to perceive that the refusal to pay a moderate stipulated rent is a robbery of the landlord by depriving him of that which is lawfully his own; and that by crimes of this description, which disorganise society, and destroy all confidence between man and man, every class, the poor as well as rich must eventually suffer.' We trust this well-timed and merited rebuke will have its proper effect.

But this organised resistance to rent is not confined to Tipperary; a similar spirit begins to pervade the adjoining districts of Limerick, Galway, and King's County. At Galway some food riots have taken place, and carts containing flour plundered of their contents.

Piracy is also carried on the west coast of Ireland. The Catharine, of Newry, John Cook, master from Sligo to Belmullet, with Indian Corn Meal, was plundered of about two thirds of her cargo, on the night of the 3d and morning of the 4th inst., at the entrance of Black Sod Bay. The master states that the pirates carried away about 293 out of 440 sacks.

The poor law Guardians are becoming much more easily managed, and there are now very few boards that refuse to strike the rates required by the commissioners.

Mr Sharman Crawford, the great champion of tenant right, is to be entertained at a public dinner by the tenant farmers of the county of Cork.

FOREIGN NEWS.

SPAIN.—On the 3rd instant the Ministry of M. Salamanca, which had been in a tottering state for some time, came to an end. Intrigues of the palace of such a scandalous character, that we can scarcely publish the details, had been for some days actively carried on, when the friendship suddenly formed between Navaz and Serrano, produced its effects, and Navaz was again appointed Prime Minister. The new President of the Council instantly demanded the resignation of his predecessors, and the ordinance appointing his colleagues appeared on the 4th inst. The list of the new Ministry contained the following names:—President of the Council and Minister for Foreign Affairs, General Navaz; Minister of the Interior, M. Sartorius; Minister of Finance, M. Orlando; Minister of Public Instruction, M. Ros de Olano; Minister of War, M. Cordova; two royal decrees of some importance as regards the finances were gazetted. By one, the order suspending the sale of property belonging to monasteries and convents has been revoked, and all these possessions are to be alienated for the benefit of the state. By the other, a sale is ordered of the property called proprios, hitherto administered by municipalities. The produce of this property is also to go to the public treasury.

The Cortes of the kingdom were convoked on the 15th November of the present year, at which period the senators and deputies will assemble in Madrid.

A telegraphic message has reached Paris to the effect that a complete reconciliation has taken place between the Queen and the King of Spain. The King goes to live in the palace with the Queen. This reconciliation has been patched up before Christina's arrival.

PORTUGAL.—The last advices from Lisbon are to the 9th instant, brought by the steamer Montrose. As the packet was

leaving the Tagus, she passed H. M. S. Terrible, with Count Bomfim and the other Portuguese exiles from Angola. The Portuguese Government was still in very straitened circumstances. The treasury was exhausted, and yet the troops were two, and the civil employes seven months in arrear of pay. Remonstrances were teeming in from all parts of the country, east, west, north, and south, complaining of the most frightful disorders committed by the soldiery.

SWITZERLAND.—Before quitting Switzerland for Italy, Lord Minto had a conference at Lucerne with the representatives of Switzerland, France, Austria, and Prussia. The English diplomatist wished to view with his own eyes men and things, which had been represented to his Government by M. Morier and by Mr. Peel in diametrically opposite lights. It is said that he did not long remain in doubt, and that his judgement is entirely favourable to the cause of the federal majority. An official despatch from the English Minister for Foreign Affairs has made the Directory acquainted with the mission of Lord Minto. In this document Lord Palmerston uses terms expressive of great good-will towards the federal authority, and speaks in a manner most honourable to its president, Mr. M. Ochsenbein. His language bears no resemblance to that of M. Bois le Comte. The accounts from Switzerland are daily contradictory. On one day it is said that actual war is about to break out, whilst the next indications are more pacific. According to the calculations of the Radicals, the Sonderbund has only 31,823 men and 119 guns to oppose to 96,993 men and 278 guns. The latest advices represent civil war as imminent. It was even reported in Paris that hostilities had actually commenced, for that the report of firing was heard in the direction of Geneva on the 14th instant.

ITALY.—The Austrians gave up Ferrara on the 3rd inst. to the Pontifical troops. His Holiness tried, without effect, mild and conciliating remonstrances to induce the Austrian Cabinet to withdraw the troops. He then, it is said in informed Count Lutzw, that if human means failed to enable him to preserve the trust which had been confided to him, he would have recourse to divine means. He would first address himself to the whole Christian world, and if after that Austria should persist in keeping her troops in the city of Ferrara, he would be compelled to resort to excommunication. Before this threat Austria recoiled. The guard houses of the town were surrendered by the Austrian troops to the national guard.

Rome continues perfectly quiet. The people seem to have received this news with dignified tranquillity. The election of the officers of the national guard was proceeding without any ordinary excitement. Happily the fears of the retirement of Cardinal Ferretti were unfounded.

It is said that the Pope addressed a letter to the king of Naples, in which his Holiness expressed his regret that the useful reforms which he judged it necessary to adopt in his own dominions should be taken as a pretext of revolt in neighbouring states; but at the same time he impressed on the King the expediency of a timely concession of wise reforms. The accounts respecting the insurgents in the two Sicilies are still contradictory. In Lucca the liberty of the press has been declared, but with such restrictions as to reduce the right to nothing.

Strayed.

Some time ago, a fine BLACK HEIFER, with a slit in the left ear. Whoever will bring any information of the same to the store of JOHN FRASER & Co., will be rewarded for their trouble. Chatham, November 8, 1847.

NOTICE.—All persons having any demands against the estate of PETER TAYLOR, late of the parish of Glenelg, county of Northumberland, Yeoman, deceased, are hereby required to render the same, attested, to the subscriber, the Executor of the said Estate, within three months from this date. ROBERT LOBAN, Chatham, 4th November, 1847.

ADMINISTRATION NOTICE.

All persons having demands against the Estate of ALEXANDER ALEXANDER, late of Beresford, in the county of Gloucester, deceased, are hereby required to render the same duly attested; and those indebted to make payment within three months from this date, to William Napier, Esq., at his Office, Bathurst.

ROLINA ALEXANDER, Administratrix. JOHN McINTOSH, Administrator. Bathurst, 1st August, 1847.

LIFTING THE BUOYS.

TENDERS will be received at the store of Mr. Leonard Hawbolt, in Chatham, until 12 o'clock, noon, on MONDAY, the 15th of November next, for

Lifting the Buoys

in the Bay and River of Miramichi, and conveying them to such place as the Commissioners may direct.

Particulars made known on application to the subscribers.

LEONARD HAWBOLT, } Commissioners MARTIN CRANNEY, } Chatham October 18, 1847.

THE NORTHUMBERLAND

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Cattle Show and General Exhibition of the Northumberland Agricultural Society will take place in the Town of Chatham, on THURSDAY, the 8th day of January next. The undermentioned Premiums will be offered by the Society for competition on that day.

At a meeting of the Board of Directors held in March, it was Resolved—'That the parties who received Number 1 prizes last year, shall not be eligible—that is, shall not be privileged—to secure any prize for the same description of article this year. And further, that no premium be awarded for any article which has not been wholly manufactured and prepared for exhibition within the county.'

The articles brought forward for competition must be manufactured within one year from the time of competition.

- For the best Homespun Cloth, made entirely of wool, not less than 10 yards 15 0
For the second best do 10 0
For the best Homespun made of wool and cotton, same quantity 15 0
For the second best do 10 0
For the best piece of Flannel, entirely of wool, same quantity 15 0
For the second best do 10 0
For the best wove Counterpane 7 6
For the best sample of woollen socks, not less than 6 pairs 7 6
For the second best do 5 0
For the best sample of Mitts, same quantity 7 6
For the second best dozen 5 0
For the best straw Hat 5 0
For the best straw Bonnet 5 0

GRAINS, &c., the growth of 1847, raised within the County.

- For the best sample of White Bald Wheat, not less than 2 bushels 15 0
second best do 10 0
third best do 7 6
For the best sample of Red Bald Wheat, not less than 2 bushels 15 0
For the best sample of Black Oats, not less than 2 bushels 10 0
second best do 7 6
For the best sample White Oats, do 10 0
second best do 7 6
For the best sample Barley, do 10 0
second best do 7 6
For the best sample Peas, 1 bushel 10 0
second best do 7 6

Produce of the Dairy.

- For the best sample of butter, in firkins, of not less than 30 lbs each 17 0
second best do 15 0
third best do 10 0
For the best sample of Cheese, of like quantity exhibited to be not less than 20 lbs 10 0
second best do 7 6

LIVE STOCK, raised within the County.

- For the best 2 year Bull 15 0
second best do 10 0
For the best 1 year old Bull 15 0
second best do 10 0
For the best 2 year old Heifer 15 0
second best do 10 0
For the best 1 year old Heifer 15 0
second do 10 0
For the best Ram, 2 year old 10 0
second do 7 6
For the best Ram, 1 year old 10 0
second do 7 6
For the best Ewe, 2 year old 10 0
second do 7 6
For the best Ewe, 1 year old 10 0
second do 7 6
For the best Boar, 1 year old 10 0
second do 7 6
For the best Sow, 1 year old 10 0
second do 7 6
For the best Colt, 2 year old 15 0
second do 10 0
For the best Colt, 1 year old 15 0
second do 10 0

The decision of the Judges, or any two of them, to be final. All the premiums of 10s and upwards to be competed for by members of the Society only the premiums under 10s to be open for general competition. In all cases whether there be any competition or not, it will be in the discretion of the committee to withhold a premium, if in their opinion the objects offered are not worthy of it.

By Order of the Board, JAMES CAIE, Secretary. Miramichi, 1st November, 1847.

STEAM NOTICE.

After the FIRST OF NOVEMBER, the steamer "CONQUEROR" will leave Shediac for Charlotte Town, at 12 o'clock, noon, on Wednesday.

W. H. & R. C. SCOVIL.

October, 1847.

Long looked for come at last!

JOHN FRASER & Co., beg leave to intimate to their friends and the public generally, that they have now got to hand their supply of London

Fall and Winter Goods:

Consisting of—Boas, Muffs, Victorines, Cardinal Capes, Cuffs, Fur Caps, Cloaks and Cloakings, Mous de Laines, and Cachemeres, of the latest designs, Flannels, Orleans, Brocaded and Plain; Silk Velvets, in black, purple and blue, Satinets, Black and Coloured Gloves, Blond Caps, Cloth Boots, Knitting Cotton, Ribbons, Fringes, Gimps, &c. &c. &c.

Blacksmith and Farrier.

The subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public generally, that he carries on the above business in the shop formerly occupied by Mr B. Stapleton, in the upper part of Chatham. From the punctual attention which he pays to business, the subscriber is enabled to compete with any tradesman in his line, either in the quality of his work, or the moderate scale of his prices.

MATHEW COOGAN, Chatham, November 1, 1847.

STOVES and CHAIRS.

Per Peregrine, from Boston, a good assortment of Cooking, Franklin and other Stoves, CHAIRS, BROOMS, PAIRS, TUBS, Bedsteads, Window Shades, &c. Also,

ONE HANDSOME SOFA.

For sale low, by WM. J. FRASER. October 11, 1847.

TEA, TEA.

The subscribers have just received, and offer for sale, cheap for cash, a quantity of superior, fine flavoured Ninyong, Oolong, and Mohia SOUCHONG; fine Gunpowder and YOUNG HYSON TEAS, in boxes of from 13 to 30 lbs each.

K. B. & W. FORBES.

NOTICE.—All persons having jus demands against the estate of JOHN VONDY, late of Chatham, Surgeon, deceased, are requested to render the same, duly attested, within three months, to the subscriber; and all persons indebted to the said estate, are requested to make immediate payment.

THOS. VONDY, Administrator. Chatham, 20th September, 1847.

Sheriff's Sales.

On the second SATURDAY, in April, 1848, in front of Hamill's Hotel, Newcastle, between the hours of 12 and 5 o'clock, P. M., will be sold at Public Auction,

All the Real Estate, Right, Title, Interest, Property, Claim and Demand

Of Daniel Becket, in and to certain Lands situate on the little South West branch of Miramichi; and all other the Real Estate of the said Daniel Becket, in the county of Northumberland; The same being taken by me under Execution issued out of the Supreme Court at the suit of Peter Mitchell against the said Daniel Becket.

JOHN M. JOHNSON, Sheriff of Northumberland.

Sheriff's Office, 4th October, 1847.

On the third Tuesday in March, 1848, in front of Hamill's Hotel, Newcastle, between the hours of 12 and 5 o'clock, P. M., will be sold by Public Auction—

All the Estate, Right, Title, Interest, Property, Claim and Demand, of Lewis Urquhart, in and to a certain Lot of Land situate on the Tabusine, on which he recently resided, and in the occupation of William Urquhart, senior, in the parish of Alnwick. Also—all other the Real Estate of the said Lewis Urquhart, in the county of Northumberland; the same having been seized by me under Execution issued out of the Supreme Court at the suit of the Honorable Joseph Canard against the said Lewis Urquhart.

JOHN M. JOHNSON, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Office, Northumberland, 4th September, 1847.

On the fourth TUESDAY in February, 1848, in front of Hamill's Hotel, Newcastle, between the hours of 12 and 5 o'clock, P. M., will be sold at Public Auction:—

All the Estate, Right, Title, Interest, Property, Claim and Demand of John Haw, in and to Lot No 2, granted to Robert Jipson, containing 400 acres, situate on the north side of Cain's river, in the parish of Blacksville, and on which he at present resides. Lot 2, containing 60 acres, adjoining the last mentioned LOT.

Also—all other, the Real Estate of said John Haw, situate in the County of Northumberland, the same having been taken by virtue of an Execution issued out of the Supreme Court against him at the suit of the Honorable Joseph Canard.

JOHN M. JOHNSON, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Office, Northumberland, 4th August, 1847.