The Electric Telegraph through this Province is, we are glad to learn, a most profitable investment the receipts for the past month being £360! Let the obstructions to progress think of that and weep.—Halifax Chronicle.

CANADA.—Melancholy Suicide.—We regret to find an account in the Toronto Globe of the death of the Reverend Alphonsos W. H. Rose, a minister of the Church of England, who cut his own throat in the Wellington

Who cut his own throat in the Welkington Hotel, on Saturday the 10th inst.

The potato blight is said to have appeared in the vicinity of the River St. Charles and at Jacques Cartier and Valcartier. We hope this report will turn out to be as incorrect as the story about the blight in Ireland is.—

Quebec Chronicle, Aug. 16.

UNITED STATES.— The Difficulties with Portugal.—The difficulties between the Unit-ed States government and that of Portugal have, we are happy to state, been amicably adjusted, in a manner honorable alike to both parties. Portugal allows all the claims, with the exception of that growing out of the destruction of the General Armstrong which is to be submitted to arbitration .- Boston Jour-

The Cabinet Complete.—The Senate has confirmed the nominations of Mr M'Kennan, as Secretary of the Interior, and Mr Conrad as Secretary of War. Both these gentlemen have accepted, and the Cabinet is now complete.

The Troubles at Rio Janeiro .- New York, August 20.—A letter from Rio Janeiro says that many of the vessels seized by the British cruisers had not the remotest connection with the slave trade, being lawfully engaged in the commerce of the country. A small smack, trading as a freighter for the past 20 years, was seized by the war steamer Sharp Shooter and burnt.

Two men were killed by the fire from the fort, which the British returned and soon brought it to the ground. The Brazilians are said to be highly exasperated, and issued placards calling upon the people to kill the English.

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Since the affair, the Chamber of Deputies have passed a law, by a unanimous vote, imposing an additional duty of 60 per cent., making the whole duty 90 per sent., on British goods, to take effect in three mouths.

SECOND EDITION

Tuesday Morning, August 27, 1850.

TO THE PUBLIC.

Last evening we were handed the following letter from Filius; why it was not put into our possession at an earlier period—as he had it by him several days—perhaps he will have to explain in another quarter. We have departed from our usual practice of refusing to insert articles received at such a late hour, and the public will promptly comprehend our motives in so doing.

Our readers will remember, that we refused to publish the first letter of a Son of Temperance, as we were apprehensive it would Last evening we were handed the follow-

betance, as we were apprehensive it would sad to a controversy. In doing so, we followed a very general practice of our profession, and quoted two or three words from a son's letter. This roused the indignation of Filius. Resolutions were passed by the different Divisions of the Sons of Temperance, denouncing our correspondent as an unworthy denouncing our correspondent as an unworthy brother, and throwing out a hint that the writer did not belong to the Order. Had Filius been contented with publishing these documents, we should have remained passive; but as he but as he penned an article broadly insinua-ing that no such letter was ever receiv-ed by us, and taunted us to produce it, we thought it but justice to ourselves to comply with his request. In doing this we did not lake Filius by surprise. When he sent us the Resolutions, &c., in a private note, he request-ed to be informed if his letter and the Reso-Resolutions, &c., in a private note, he requested to be informed if his letter and the Resolutions would appear. We promptly replied they should; but we would also publish the rejected article from a Son of Temperance, in consequence of the covert attack he had made upon us. Filius then sent for his manuscript and the Resolutions, and we were in hopes the matter would be allowed to rest,—but on the following morning they were returned, with instructions to publish them. We tarned, with instructions to publish them. We did so, with such comments as we thought hecessary to explain to our readers why the was published; at the same time we gave Fi-lius a him that we were aware of the ungeherous and ungentlemanly attack he had made open us in a quarter where we were debarred the privilege of replying, and which he was hopes would never reach our ears. He sought sought the encounter, and if he has got more than he bargained for, the fault is his own. It was hardly worth our while to write such a document, then refuse its insertion, and afterward. terwards send it to the Fredericton Amaranth, with an introduction reflecting on ourselves

for not publishing it.

Having said this much in explanation, we leave the matter with the public. We shall not condescend to notice the tirade of abuse harled many the public but allow it to pass by harled at us by Filius, but allow it to pass by

" Like the idle wind, Which we regard not."

We have no scruples in asserting, that the We have no scruples in asserting, that the man who would be base enough to pen such an article under the circumstances, would not hesitate—if he were sure of remaining undetected, and possessed the courage—to put a stiletto into us. We despise his accusations, as well as his threatenings. " Who steals my purse steals trash, &c."

MR EDITOR,

Sir,—In order that your readers may enjoy the Kilkenny fight, about which you seem so elated, it will be necessary that there be two cats in the field. To you it may appear first rate fun, to witness a conflict in which one of the combatants is safely ensconsed behind the wall, while the other is fully exposed to his shafts; but in my view of things "fair play" requires that the two cats be equally exposed.

sed.

When I asked why you did not give us all the epistle of "A Son of Temperance," I was under the impression that the reason assigned by you for not publishing it, was the truth, viz: that "your readers had already quite enough on the subject." What subject? The subject of personal insult to me? No! you took good care not even to hint that the rejected article, contained a word reflecting upon the private character of me or any one else. Hence my willingness to see it all.

on the private character of me or any one else. Hence my willingness to see it all.

Who your correspondent is I know not—care not. That he is not a genuine Son of Temperance has been clearly shewn, and that is all I care about him. Some holds that he belongs to a den of Bachanalians—the outsweepings of one of our Division Rooms. Others think he is some treacherous Iago. playing his villainous game under the guise of friendship; while a third party declare their belief that he is associated with either or both of these parties, and the editor of the Gleaner or his subs. Those who hold the latter belief have been led to it by the fact that soon after you were handed the letter of "Filius," you refused to publish it on the ground that it was too "bombustic and inflated," and you suspected that some of the Sons of Temperance would reply to it.

ed that some of the Sons of Temperance would reply to it.

Now is it not rather a marvellous coincidence, that by mere chance, a writer should happen to reply to it, under the very signature you had named; and that an individual, with whom you had no intercourse, should on the following day or so, make use of your very words; and these words, such as you may not come across, in reading a dozen of volumes; be-

ing day or so, make use of your very words; and these words, such as you may not come across, in reading a dozen of volumes; besides, you know you say, "If a Son of Temperance belong to the Northumberland Division as he pretends" &c. Now from what part of a 'Son's' letter did you infer, that he belonged to that Division? This, they are unable to discover; hence their belief that if not the writer yourself, you were associated with the party who concocted it, which amounts to precisely the same thing.

But be that as it may, as I happen, Mr Editor to be somewhat more willing, and able, to pay my just debts—more faithful to the Temperance pledge, and not quite so fond of fighting, as you would have your readers believe; much less of fighting against the odds prescribed in your Editorial twattle of last week. I hereby give you notice, that should you think proper to allow either a Son of Temperance or any other person, through the medium of your paper, to make any further strictures, reflecting on my private or personal character, I will find a way of bringing you to the Scratch as Cat No. 2, and of teaching you, that I am not only capable of handling the many subjects I have hitherto had in you to the Scratch as Cat No. 2, and of teaching you, that I am not only capable of handling the many subjects I have hitherto had in hands, but that I am capable also of unfolding such a tale of the past, as "would make a statue stare," a tale, neither "bombastic nor inflated," but one whose morale is calculated to illustrate the truth of the ald calculated to illustrate the truth of the old adage, that "men who live in glass houses should be careful how they heave stones."

IMPORTANT IF TRUE.—The British American of Friday last, published at Halifax, contains the following important intelligence:—

There it Hope Yet.—Advices by the Euro-pa inform us that the British Government have expressed a willingness to afford the necessary guarantee for the building of the Ha-lifax and Quebec Railway, on condition of the Northern Colonies forming themselves into a federal unior. This is one step in ad-vance of the great object. Keep the ball rol-

P. E. ISLAND .- We learn from the Charlottetown Gazette, received last evening that in consequence of the House of Assembly at its last Session having refused to grant the usual provision for the mail services of the Island, an order has been received by the Deputy Post Master General to discontinue the inland mails. The order also extended to the Foreign. Mails, but as the proceeds of those mails received at the post office in Charlotte-town are sufficient to bear the expenses of their transmission, the Executive have determined to continue the postal communication between Charlottetown and Pictou as heretofore, until further instructions can be re-ecived from his Lordship the Postmaster General .- Pictou Chronicle.

List of Letters

Received at the Newcastle Post Office, during the month of July, and remaining for de-

Johanna Brien, care of Richard Sutton,

Northumberland Circuit.

Notice is hereby given, that a Court of Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, for the County of Northumberland, will be held in the Court House, Newcastle, on TUESDAY the Tenth day of September next, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon.

All Justices of the Peace, Coroners, Bailiffs and Constables, within my Bailiwick, are hereby required to be then and there present and in attendance, with their Records, Indictments, and other Memorandums, to de those things which to their offices appertain, in that behalf to be done. All persons bound over to Prosecute at this Court, are hereby requested to take notice and govern themselves accordingly.

WM. A. BLACK, Sheriff. Sheriff's Office, August 19, 1850.

Mr Van Buskirk, Dentist, FROM ST. JOHN,

Will remain in Chatham for a few days. Ladies and Gentlemen requiring any operation connected with his profession, will oblige him

by an early call.

Rooms at Mr KELLY'S, Miramichi House.
Chatham, August 6, 1850.

MORE WOOL.

The Subscriber respectfully informs the pub-lic, that he has erected a CARDING MA-CHINE, which has been in operation for two years, at his residence at Gaspereaux Creek, years, at his residence at Gaspereaux Creek, on the South side of the Richibucto River, on the road to the Lower Village, about two and a half miles frem Messrs. Jardine's ship yard, where he will Card all Wool, well picked and greased, for TWO PENCE per pound, for Cash only. He has also engaged Mr S. B. Hetherington, at Richibucto, as his Agent, from whence he will take all Wool left, and tetura it Carded, once every week. from whence he will take an return it Carded, once every week.

H. PETERS, Jun.

Richibucto, July 1, 1850.

Carding Machine.

The Subscriber, finding it impossible to get all the necessary Machinery for his intended establishment at French Fort Cove, in time for the present year's operations, begs leave to nform the public, that the Carding Business will be carried on by 1 im as usual, at those Notes. at Upper Nelson, for the current season. He has got on a new set of Cards, and the Machine put in excellent order. He would beg further to intimate, that before sending Wool to the Machine, it should be cleaned and will to the Machine, it should be cleaned and well picked, and if designed for a mixture, the different colors are required to be well pulled together by hand, so as to secure a good mixture. The quality and state af the Wool affect the work very materially. When the Wool is clean, well picked, and left at the Machine, or with any of the undermentioned Agents, it will be Oiled and Carded for Four Pence per pound. If properly greased with good, clean, sweet grease or oil, to the satisfaction of the subscriber, it will be Carded for Three Pence per pound. The following gentlemen will act as agents, to take in Wool, until the 15th September next, viz. Johnson & Mackie, John Dixon, at the Ferry, and M. M. Sargeant, Newcastle. The subscriber will have the Wool conveyed to and fro once every eight or ten days.

WILLIAM WILSON.

Upper Nelson, June 27, 1850.

Upper Nelson, June 27, 1850.

Just Received,

The Subscribers respectfully inform the public that they have just received from St. John, a LOT of

New and Fashionable Goods,

Suitable for the season, which they offer for sale at their usual low prices, for Cash only.

E. DALEY & SON.

Chatham, August 5, 1850.

WANTED,

ON LOAN, to the County of Northumberland, the sum of FOUR HUNDRED POUNDS. Apply to the Clerk of the Peace.

THOS. H. PETERS, Committee
R. HUTCHISON, of
H. B. Al-LISON, Sessions.

Newcastle, July 22 1850. Newcastle. July 22, 1850.

MIRAMICHI FOUNDRY.

The Subscriber respectfully informs the Public, that as the MOULDING SHOP belonging to the Establishment, was saved from the late Fire, he is enabled to furnish CASTINGS in BRASS and IRON as usual. He also begs to state that in a short time he will have the FITTING-UP SHOP in complete operation. HUGH BAIN.

Chatham, August 5, 1850. N. B. Sove Pipe, Pans and Tinware made

Notice!

The subscriber hereby informs all persons having any unsettled busness with Mr JO-SEPH RUSSELL, Merchant and Shipbuild-Johanna Brien, care of Richard Sutton,
Magnus Clouson, ship carpenter,
Philip Kelly, care of Kev. Mr Egan,
Patrick Keaugh, Newcastle,
Thomas McKenity, care of widow Ryan,
John Regan, Willamstown.
P. Sulivan, North Esk,
Rose Smith, care of J. Ellison.
Persons asking for any of the above, will
please say Advertised.

HUGH MORELL, P. M.

having any unsettled busness with Mr JOSEPH RUSSELL, Merchant and Shipbuilder, at Miramichi, that he has received a PowER OF ATTORNEY, to settle all those dealings, and fully to wind up the affairs. And all persons indebted to the said Joseph Russell, will please call and make arrangements with the Subscriber at once, otherwise the Claims will be put in other hands for Collection
GEORGE H. RUSSELL.
Chatham, Ist July, 1850. SEPH RUSSELL, Merchant and Shipbuilder, at Miramichi, that he has received a Powers of Attorney, to settle all those dealings, and fally to wind up the affairs. And all persons indebted to the said Joseph Russell, will please call and make arrangements with the Subscriber at once, otherwise the Claims will in other hands for Callegtion.

DR. S. P. TOWNSEND'S COMPOUND

Extract of Sarsaparilla. THE WONDER AND BLESSING OF THE AGE!

The most Extraordinary Medicine in the World!

This Extract is put up in quart bottles; it is six times cheaper, pleasunter, and warranted supe-rior to any sold. It cures without vomiting purging, sickening or debilitating the patiens.

WE have manufactured 1,500,000 Bottles of this Sarsaparilla during the past year, and are now putting up 5,000 bottles per day using more of the Sarsaparilla Root in one mount than all the other manufacturers of

Sarsaparilla in one year.
This Extract has cured more of the following diseases than all the other advertised me-

dicines together have done.

Scrofula, or King's Evil.

Obstinate Cutaneous Eruptions.

Pimples or Pustules on the Face.
Blotches, Biles, Chronic Sore Eyes.

Ring Worm or Tetter.

Scald Head.

Enlargement and Pain of the Bones and Joints. Stubborn Ulcers.

Syphilitie Disorders, Lumbage.

Salt Rheum.

And all diseases arising from an injudicious use of Mercury, Ascites, or Dropsy, Exposure, or Imprudence in Life. It invariably cures

Redunction.
Indigestion or Dyspepsis.
Neuralgia, General and Nervous Debility.
Palpitation of the Heart.
Liver Complaint and Inflammation of the

Ladies of pale complexion and consumptive habits, and such as are debilitated by those obstructions which females are liable to, are restored, by the use of a bottle or two, to

oom and vigor.
THE NUMBER OF DISEASES mentioned above, as cured by this preparation of Sar-saparilla, MAY SEEM LARGE; but we are, nevertheless, PREPARED TO PROVE, by an nevertheless, PREPARED TO PROVE, by an EXTENSIVE ARRAY OF CERTIFICATES, that such is the fact. A fraction of the evidence which we possess concerning each disease, would be received before any JUDIAN TRIBUNAL as complete demonstration. It may be remembered that all this frightful array of maladies, though appearing in an endless variety of forms, are yet similar in their origin or crusses; for they all spring directly or indirectly from the same fountain. If the blood were in a pure, healthy and active state, it would drive all these complaints from the system, and chronic diseases would be impossible.

Hope for the Afflicted!

Mr SAMUEL STORY, 3d., Agent, S. P.

Townsend's Sarsaparilla.

Sir,—Having been afflicted for the last 12 months with an affection on the Lungs, which prevented me attending to my work as well as I could wish, during which time I was under three doctors' hands, and must say, I derived no benefit whatever, and began to despair of ever getting better. I was induced to try S.

P. Townsend's Sarsaparilla, that you are agent for, by seeing it advertised, and after asing two bottles found immediate relief, and am now able to attend my work as usual; I sincerely believe it has been the means of restoring me. I have also been afflicted with toring me. I have also been efficied with the Piles for the last seven years, and when I began using your valuable Sarsaparilla, to say astonishment I was cared.

JOHN BRENNAN, Cooper.

No. 81 Albemarle Street, Halifax, N. S. Sworn to at Halifax, before me, this that teemth day of May, 1850.

A. KEITH, J. P.

And yet another.

Mr SAMUEL STORY, 3d . Agent S. P.

Mr SAMUEL STORY. 3d. Agent E. P. Townsend's Sarsaparilla:
Sir.—I am happy to forward you a statement voluntarily furnished, and certified apon oath, of a cure recently affected at this place, by S. P. Townsend's Sarsaparilla, which you are at liberty to make use of for the great benefit of the public. nefit of the public.

M. W. SKINNER, Druggist.

Charlottetown, P. E. I., April 27, 1850.

This is to certify that my wife was for the space of twenty five years suffering under a complaint got through a severe cold, which brought on a general debility of the system, and from the use of one bottle of Dr. S. P. Townsend's Compound Extract of Sarsaparilla, was entirely restored to good health, which la, was entirely restored to good health, which was purchased from Mr W. Skinner, General Agent at Charlottetown for the above medi-

FINLAY McKINNON. Sworn before me. May 18.

GEORGE DALRYPPLE, J. P.

FOR SALE.

The Subscribers will dispose of

The Steam Ferry Boat,

on reasonable terms. The boat has been put in first rate order this Spring. The Engine and Boilers are also in excellent condition. There are also about 150 cords Wood cut and ready for use.

JOHNSON & MACKIE. Chatham, June 24, 1850.