

Nova Scotian to leave his own country for this, being satisfied that well-directed industry and diligent attention are quite as well remunerated in our own country as in this.

We have no doubt some of the grumblers in this Province would be benefitted by a short tour of observation in other lands.

PLOUGHING MATCH AND CATTLE SHOW.

The Annual Ploughing Match and Cattle Show of the Northumberland Agricultural Society, will take place in Chatham on THURSDAY next. The former will be held in a field belonging to John M. Johnson, Jun., Esq., near the Roman Catholic Chapel; and the latter in the field adjoining the Hall of the Sons of Temperance.

We are requested to state that all animals intended for competition must be provided with a piece of Rope, with which to tie them during the time of Exhibition.

CANADA.—Candidates are busily employed in every section of the Province, making speeches to the constituency, and promising great things should they be returned to the Colonial Parliament.

SONS OF TEMPERANCE.

Northumberland Division, No. 37, located at Chatham. The following persons have been elected Office Bearers for the ensuing quarter:

John M. Johnson, Jun., W. P.; Robert Brown, W. A.; Robert L. Thomas, R. S.; Alexander Loudoun, A. R. S.; John Firth, F. S.; George Trair, T.; James Henderson, (shipwright), C.; William Yorston, A. C.; John Way, I. S.; William McNaught, O. S. Joseph Spratt takes the chair of the P. W. P.

ROBERT L. THOMAS, R. S.

Newcastle Division.—Office Bearers for the ensuing quarter:

Alexander Mitchell, W. P.; Edward Driscoll, W. A.; Lyman J. Willard, R. S.; James Wetherall, A. R. S.; William J. Miller, F. S.; Thomas Vanstone, T.; John Bourne, C.; Thomas Maltby, A. C.; Robert Johnston, I. S.; James Copp, O. S. Jonathan Crane takes the chair of the P. W. P.

Deaths.

On Wednesday last, in Chatham, JOHN CAMERON, son of Mr. John Whitehead, aged 10 months.

At Chatham, on Saturday last, ANN daughter of Mr. Edward Carey, aged 9 years. At his residence, near Shediac, on the 19th instant, Mr. PETER BABINO, Senior, aged 75 years. He was threshing in his barn up to the moment of his death, when the dread messenger came.

At Paris, Canada West, on the 4th inst., after a severe illness, Mr. THOMAS SPRATT, in the 38th year of his age, leaving a wife and two children to mourn their loss. Mr. S. resided many years in Miramichi, and was much respected by a large circle of friends and acquaintances.

Ship News.

PORT OF MIRAMICHI.

ENTERED, September 22, schrs Priscilla, Fraser, Pictou, coal, Saint Agnace, Bernier, Quebec, produce, Gilmour, Rankin & Co.; bark Ann Rankin, Burns, Port Glasgow, 37 days, ballast, do.; schr James Fraser, McRae, P. E. Island, ballast; brig Fanny, McLean, Plymouth, 42 days, Duncan & Loch.

24th, brig Mischief, Torney, Cork, 29 days, ballast, Gilmour, Rankin & Co.

26th, brigs Symmetry, Bell, Exmouth, 44 days, ballast, Duncan & Loch; Theron, Hull, Swansea, 43 days, do.; Highlander, Main, Carthagena, 45 days, ballast, Gilmour, Rankin & Co.

27th, brig Mountaineer, Smalls, Belfast, 30 days, ballast, Gilmour, Rankin & Co.

29th, brig Peggy, Morris, Galway, 75 days; ballast, Gilmour, Rankin & Co.; American bark Harward, Goodwin, New York, W. J. Fraser.

CLEARED, September 23, brig Pero, Wheeler, Cork, deals, Gilmour & Co.

24th, bark Elizabeth, McFarlane, Belfast, deals, Gilmour, Rankin & Co.; schr James Fraser, McRae, P. E. Island, lumber, do.; schr Foreigner, McDonald, do., deals, do.

25th, schr St. Agnace, Bernier, Gaspe, ballast; American ship Chasca, Wise, Liverpool, deals and fish, W. J. Fraser.

26th, schr Villager, Watt, Halifax, fish and lumber, Gilmour, Rankin & Co. and others.

27th, American ship, Calcutta, Loring, London, deals and fish, W. J. Fraser.

PORT OF DALHOUSIE.

RESTIGOUCHE, N. B.

ENTERED, September 22, brig Harmony, Anderson, Troon, ballast; schr Mary, Bourdon, Quebec, general cargo, A. Ritchie & Co.

CLEARED, September 19, brig Myrtle, Smart, Newfoundland, scantling, A. Ritchie & Co.; new bark Joseph Howe, Henderson, Liverpool, timber, H. & J. Montgomery.

22nd, brig Meggie, Richardson, Hull, timber, H. & J. Montgomery.

PORT OF RICHIBUCTO.

ENTERED, September 12, schr Catharine Hunter, Morin, Quebec, flour and provisions, W. Bowser and others.

16th, schr Magdalen, Berthe, Quebec, flour and pork, W. S. Caie.

17th, brig Jason, McDonald, P. E. Island, D. Wark; schr Unicorn, Mutch, do., ballast, master.

19th, schr John Wallace, Jewers, Halifax, general cargo, W. McLeod and others.

22nd, brig Standard, Crosly, New York, L. Desbrisay.

23rd, schr Helen Stairs, Carmichael, Pictou, master.

CLEARED, September 19, schr Relief, Marshall, Quebec, preserved salmon, Joseph Samuel.

20th, schr Rob Roy, McGregor, Guysboro', lumber, master; brig Jason, McDonald, P. E. Island, deals, D. Wark.

23rd, schrs John Wallace, Jewers, P. E. Island, deals, J. W. Holderness; Unicorn, Mutch, do., do., L. Desbrisay.

Quebec, September 18, cleared, schr Dove, Richibucto.

SECOND EDITION.

TUESDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 30.

ENGLISH NEWS.

We subjoin some interesting items of news received by the steamship Africa, which arrived at New York on Wednesday last. The Africa brought out 144 passengers and a large freight.

The Queen is enjoying in short excursions the scenery of her highland home.

The receipts at the doors of the Exhibition on the 11th were £2537, and the number of visitors 54,900.

A challenge has been sent up from the beachmen at North Yarmouth, to sail one of their splendid yawls the Reindeer, against the yacht America for 100 guineas.

Further accounts of the gold discoveries at Australia had been received and were highly favorable. One thousand pounds of the metal had been received at Sydney within a few days.

The weather was very fine for harvesting in England.

The liberation of Kossuth is supposed to have taken place Sept. 1st.

Germany.—Numerous arrests took place at Pesth on the 31st, in consequence of the exhibition of a statue of St. Stephen, the features of which resembled Kossuth.

Austria.—A letter from Vienna states that the Austrian government intends to take severe measures against the Press.

Russia.—Advices from St. Petersburg announce the opening of the railway from that place to Moscow, by the Emperor in person, on the 31st.

Later accounts have been received from the Cape of Good Hope. It is stated that in an action on the 30th June the British troops were forced to retire, and Moroko, the ally of the Colony, is said to have lost upwards of 130 men. Major Warder was preparing for a combined movement, at the head of 3000 men, against the enemy; but all the regular force at his disposal does not exceed 170 men, principally of the 45th Regiment of Cape corps.

The whole of the fine tract of country watered by the Barlaans, the Kaga, the Konap and the Kat rivers is devastated; the dwellings of the inhabitants are laid in ashes, while not less, it is affirmed, than 20,000 Merino sheep, 3,000 head of cattle, and 300 horses, have been swept away by the enemy within the last six weeks.

Traces of Sir John Franklin.—The discovery of traces of the unfortunate expedition under Sir John Franklin, by the American vessels Advance and Rescue is attracting much interest in England. A letter containing the following memoranda has been transmitted to the Admiralty:

On the 26th of August 1850, traces were found to northward of Port Innis, Wellington Channel, confirming those previously found at Cape Riley by Capt. Ommanney. These consisted of fragments of clothing, preserved meat tins and scraps of papers, one of these bearing the name of McDonald, medical officer in the expedition.

On the 27th, Capt. Penny's parties reported graves. These were at once visited by Capt. De Haven, Mr. Penny and Dr. Kane. They bore respectively the name of W. Braine, R. M., and John Hartnell of the Erebus, and John Torrington of the Terror, the date of the latest death being 3d of April, 1846. Added to these sad but unmistakable evidences were the remains of the observatory, carpenter's shop and armorer's forge. Upon the hill-side and beach were fragments of wood, metal and clothing, with stacks of empty meat tins. Everything indicated permanency and organization. There can be no doubt that the cove between Cape Riley and Beechy Island, facing Lancaster Sound, was the first winter station of the missing vessels.

The London News, of the 10th instant, gives great importance to these notes, and says:

"The intelligence of traces of Sir John Franklin and his companions has been scanned with eagerness by the veteran Arctic explorers, now reposing on their laurels at Woolwich, and many of them are sanguine in the expectation that they may yet have the

pleasure of welcoming at least the surviving portion of the noble crews who left Woolwich in May 1845, with the Erebus and Terror. It may be interesting to know that the Royal Marine whose grave was found was Sergeant William Braine, of the Woolwich Division, who volunteered to proceed to the Arctic regions with the exploring party, although he had only recently returned from service in China."

The commercial prospects of France continues favorable.

P. E. ISLAND.—Extract of a Letter dated Souris, 17th September, 1851.—On the 1st of September a fleet of 93 American and 79 British mackerel fishing vessels anchored in Souris Roads, and on the 15th we were visited by a fleet of 219 fishermen. They report that there are at present about 400 sail, (British and Americans) fishing mackerel on the coast of this Island, the Magdalen, mouth of Bay Chaleur, and Cape Breton, North shore.

I regret to add that some of the disorderly of both nations made a considerable riot here, maltreated some of the inhabitants and destroyed some property. It is a pity that one of Her Majesty's ships could not be spared to cruise specially on the above coasts during the months of August and September, as it would effectually prevent any riots by fishermen.—Gazette.

Cleared at New York, Sept. 20, schr Darling, Fought, Miramichi.

NOTICE.—The Annual Meeting of the Miramichi Ladies' Auxiliary Bible Society, will be held in the Wesleyan Chapel, Newcastle, on WEDNESDAY, the 16th October, at 3 o'clock, P. M.

C. THOMSON, Secretary.

FLOUR! FLOUR!

For Sale by the Subscriber,

200 Bbls Canada Superfine FLOUR.

WILLIAM MACFARLANE.

Chatham, 29th September, 1851. 4w

FOR ONE WEEK ONLY.

MESSRS. HOBS & CO., from Boston, take pleasure in announcing to the inhabitants of NEWCASTLE and its vicinity, that they have taken Rooms in that town, where they will remain for ONE WEEK ONLY, for the purpose of taking

DAGUERRETYPE

Miniature Likenesses,

The most perfect that can be produced by this wonderful art, in a new and improved style, practised by no other artists in North America. Delay not then, as opportunity shall present, to secure these mementoes of life, which, under the trying circumstances of a final separation of friends, no price can purchase. As their stay here will be short, all will do well to avail themselves of an early opportunity to secure their Miniatures. Pictures furnished at half the former prices. Satisfaction guaranteed. Visitors are particularly requested to embrace the morning light.

September 29, 1851.

LIST OF LETTERS.

Received at the Post Offices in CHATHAM and NEWCASTLE, during the month of August, and remaining for delivery, 15th September, 1851.

Atwood Anthony Rev	Kelly Patrick
Craig Elizabeth	Murlanch Thomas
Carmalt M Napan	Black River
Cusack Honora	Miskell Peter
Cullen Francis	McGibbon William
Conchlin John	McMurray Hugh
Colvill Thomas	O'Brien Edward
Degnerrean Amy	O'Connell Michael
Fingleton John	O'Leary Jas Napan
Farrell James	O'Donnell John
Baribogue 3	block maker
Gaynor James	Power Maurice
George Cunnig	Rigley Mathew
per J. Gibson	Smith Patrick
Do per Jas Smith	Black River
Gaynor John	Sophie brig
Headerson James	W Whelan 2
school master 2	Spratt Thomas
Hill Daniel Bayduvin	Thompson Jos Napan
Hankes James	Walsh Peter
Hamilton John	boot and shoe maker
Esminnac	Wilson Mungo
Kilmartin Timothy	

IN NEWCASTLE.

James Delaney, Newcastle
Persons asking for any of the above letters will please say "advertised."

JAMES CAIE, P. M.

Flour, Soap, Candles, &c.

The Subscriber has just Received Barrels superfine Canada FLOUR Boxes superior Montreal SOAP.

do. do. do. CANDLES. Also—60 dozen BEER BOTTLES.

All of which he offers for sale at very low prices for Cash, or Country Produce.

WM. SEATON.

Chatham, Sept. 15, 1851.

GLOUCESTER COUNTY Agricultural Society.

The Annual Ploughing Match and Cattle Show of the Gloucester Agricultural Society, will take place near the Bathurst, on TUESDAY, the 7th of October, when the following Prizes are offered to members of the Society.

PLOUGHING.

For the best in the first class	0 15 0
second best do.	0 10 0
Best in the second class	0 12 6
second best do	0 7 6

CATTLE SHOW.

Best entire Horse,	0 15 0
second best do	0 10 0
Best Bull, 3 years old and upwards,	0 15 0
second best do	0 10 0
best Bull calved in 1849,	0 10 0
second best do	0 7 6
best Bull calved in 1850	0 7 6
second best do	0 5 0
best Bull calved in 1851	0 5 0
best Cow of any age	0 15 0
second best do	0 10 0
best Heifer, calved in 1849	0 10 0
second best do	0 7 6
best Heifer, calved in 1850	0 7 6
second best do	0 5 0
best Heifer, calved in 1851	0 5 0
best Ram, aged	0 5 0
best Ram, yearling	0 5 0
best Ram Lamb	0 5 0
second best do	0 2 6
best Ewe, aged	0 5 0
best do yearling	0 3 0
best Ewe Lamb	0 5 0
second best do	0 3 6
best Boar, 1 year old and upwards	0 10 0
second best do	0 5 0
best Sow, 1 year old and upwards	0 10 0
second best do	0 5 0
best Spring Boar	0 5 0
best Spring Sow	0 5 0

The names of the Competitors for Prizes in Ploughing, and all Stock to be exhibited at the Cattle Show, are requested for entry by the Secretary, on or before Monday, 29th September.

RULES.

PLOUGHING MATCH.

The furrows shall be according to the dimensions decided on by the Judges. The work done must be considered superior, in order to entitle it to the award of a prize. Ploughmen must be their own drivers, and must be members of the Society, or the usual Ploughmen of members; and all persons who may have won the first prize for two years shall not be eligible to compete this year in the same class.

CATTLE SHOW.

1. No animal having already obtained a Prize, allowed to compete in the same class.
2. The competition shall be restricted to Cattle raised in the county.
3. No person shall receive more than one prize of the same class.
4. All Animals exhibited shall have been the property of the Exhibitor for the space of at least three months previous to the Exhibition.
5. Stock intended for competition must be on the ground by 10 o'clock, A. M., on the day of the Show.
6. All Animals must be provided with ropes or halters to tie them, in order to be allowed to compete.

By Order of the Committee.

WM. NAPIER,

Assistant Secretary.

Bathurst, September 9, 1851.

GREAT Electoral Hessian State Loan Of 6,725,000 Dollars

This Loan is guaranteed by the Government, and contracted by the eminent Banking House of Messrs. M. A. VON ROTHSCHILD & SOHN, in Frankfurt-on-Maine. The following capital Prizes must be gained, viz:

14 of 40,000 Dollars	60 of 4,000 "
22 of 36,000 "	60 of 2,000 "
24 of 32,000 "	120 of 1,500 "
60 of 8,000 "	150 of 1,000 "

&c., &c. The smallest Prize is 55 Dollars.

The next drawing takes place irrevocably on the 1st of DECEMBER, 1851.

THE PRICE OF THE TICKETS IS AS FOLLOWS:

One Ticket for One Pound Sterling.
Six Tickets for Five do. do.
Thirty Tickets for Twenty do. do.
Sixty Five Tickets for Forty do. do.

Remittances can be made in Bank Notes, Bills or Drafts on Europe, &c. Each shareholder will receive, free of expense, the Prospectus, with full particulars; and after the Drawing, the List of the successful numbers which will also be published in the leading Journals. The Prizes will be paid in Cash at Frankfurt-on-the-Maine, Paris, London, New York, or New Orleans.

Apply, without delay, to MORIZ STEIBEL, Sons, Bankers and Merchants, Frankfurt-on-the-Maine, Germany; or to their Agents, Messrs. S STEIBEL, & Co., Merchants, 32 Nicholas Lane, Lombard Street, London.

P.S.—Remittances which arrive too late will be returned to the sender; or if he prefers it, Shares for the following Distributions will be forwarded.

N.B.—The Prospectus of this Distribution may be inspected at the office of this