

the latter countries and these Colonies, it is the duty of this House to express the opinion of the people of this Province thereon at the earliest moment.

2. That to ensure the future peace and prosperity of the inhabitants, and the permanency of any Treaty between the two countries, it should be based on the true principle of Reciprocity.

3. That the mutual interest of the Citizens and Inhabitants of each County would be best promoted by opening the free and common use of the Sea, Lakes, Rivers, Canals, Harbors and Coasts of each respective Country, under the same charges which now are or hereafter may be imposed by either Government, for the regulation of their own subjects.

4. That the Vessels or Craft built in one country may be purchased and owned by the Inhabitants of the other, and Coast freely in each, all Bounties and Duties on Vessels, and on Food, Timber, Fish, and all other Natural Productions of the respective countries should be removed, and that all intercourse for the purposes of Navigation and Commerce on those products, should be placed on the same footing, without any greater restriction than would be imposed under one general Government.

5. That the foregoing Resolutions be embodied in an Address to Her Majesty.

On the 21st ult. the Legislature passed an Address to Her Majesty, thanking her for the protection she has extended to the Fisheries, and expressing a hope that no treaty will be made impairing that of 1815, without embracing the whole commercial intercourse of the Colonies and the United States.

#### EUROPEAN NEWS.

The Royal Mail Steamer Canada arrived at Halifax on Tuesday last. We obtained by the Mail which reached here yesterday morning, our files of British papers to the 18th September.

They convey the intelligence of the demise of His Grace the Duke of Wellington, which took place at Walmer Castle, on the 14th ult. We believe his Grace was in the 84th year of his age.

The cause of his death was an epileptic fit. The intelligence of the death of this venerable hero was received with universal regret throughout Britain, and the public were calling for a national Funeral, and for the extension of the patent of nobility to the female heirs.

The harvest is nearly over, and is pronounced to be very abundant.

Parliament, it was positively stated, would meet for the despatch of business on the 11th of November.

In another page will be found a summary of the news.

#### DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES.

It gives us much pleasure at all times to be able to bestow a just tribute of praise or commendation to skill and industry, and that pleasure is considerably enhanced when the subject of our remarks belongs to the fairer portion of creation. One day last week we were gratified with the sight of several articles of Domestic Manufactures, which have since been forwarded to the Provincial Exhibition at Fredericton. They were the handy-work of one of the Misses Letson, daughter of W. Letson, Esq., of Chatham.

The first was a very beautiful large-sized Hearth Rug, made of wool, which was spun, dyed, &c., by the young lady. The second was a Rag Mat, and the third a large Counterpane or Bed Quilt—crozier work—in white cotton. All these articles displayed in their manufacture and arrangement, much artistic skill, taste, and persevering industry, highly creditable to the young lady.

We predict for her such a measure of praise and reward at the approaching Exhibition as will reflect credit on the County.

The Board of the Northumberland Agricultural Society last year imported from the United States a four-horse power Threshing Machine. This article was found too unwieldy as well as too expensive for general use among our farmers. To obviate this evil, they offered a premium to any of our mechanics who would construct a smaller and less expensive machine, on the same principle, to be driven by two horses. This has been accomplished by Mr. Richard Blake, of Chatham. We saw the machine in operation one day last week, and although but one horse was employed, it performed its work in a first-rate manner. We would advise our Farmers to go and see for themselves.

Mr. Blake deserves much credit for the mechanical skill he has displayed in the construction of this machine; and we hope he will reap a full measure of reward in numerous orders for this valuable labor-saving article, so indispensable to the agriculturist.

#### THE SEASON.

We have been visited with severe frost several nights during the past week, which

has destroyed all the tender vines, flower &c., in our gardens, as well as the tops of potatoes in exposed situations.

Yesterday, John M. Johnson, Esq., showed us a branch of ripe Grapes, which he raised in a vinery, or hot house, in his garden, in Chatham. The vines were transplanted late in the spring.

**MORE STEAMERS.**—Late English papers state that an association has been formed in England, with the Earl of Yarborough at its head, and Mr. Peto, M. P., Deputy Chairman, with a view of constructing mammoth steamers of the burthen of five thousand tons, and one thousand five hundred horse power, to carry passengers from Millford Haven to Halifax at ten pounds per head.

The London Times announces that the Cunard Company's new screw steamers Andes, Alps, Jura, Etna, and two others, will commence running early in December from Liverpool to New York and Chagres and back. They are to be despatched from Liverpool every alternate Wednesday, they will call at Jamaica on the outward, and Havana on the homeward passage.

**COUNTY OF RESTIGOUCHE.**—A correspondent writes us to say, that on Sunday week, about half past four in the afternoon, there was a smart shock of an Earthquake felt in many parts of the County; and at Dalhousie it was accompanied by a subterranean sound, after which three or four great waves of the sea came in. Our correspondent adds—"Having felt in the West Indies so many of these things, I knew what the sound was at once, before the shock."

We heard nothing of the kind in this quarter.

**COUNTY OF WESTMORLAND.**—A Correspondent at Shediac, under date of Sept. 30, writes as follows:

"A man named Grant came into this harbor in a small boat, on Friday night last, accompanied by a boy. He complained of being sick. On Sunday he was covered with Small Pox. The Overseers of the Poor put him in a small house on Shediac Island, where he was attended to, and last night he died. He belonged to Arichat, Cape Breton, where he left his family. He came here direct from the Bay Chaleur. His age is something near sixty years. He was of small stature."

**NOVA SCOTIA.**—The Halifax Sun, of the 27th ult. says that Mr. Jackson was in that city, and was no doubt in conference with the Government touching Railway matters. Mr. J. was attended by Mr. Poor, of Portland.

**UNITED STATES.**—The Cholera has made its appearance in New York, and has caused considerable alarm.

**BOOK SALE.**—We would call the attention of our readers to the extensive sale of Books on Wednesday evening, advertised in another column.

#### FREDERICTON MAIL.

This mail furnishes us with a Royal Gazette Extra, published on the 30th September, which contains the Proclamation of His Excellency, calling the Legislature together for the DESPATCH OF BUSINESS, on Thursday the 21st day of October, instant.

The Head Quarters announces the discontinuance of the Loyalist. The same paper says:—"The Right Rev. Dr. Connolly entered upon the duties of his Episcopate in his Cathedral Church, in this city, on Sunday last, in the performance of High Pontifical Mass."

His many friends in these lower Provinces will be pleased to learn that the Rev. Enoch Wood has been appointed President of the Canadian Conference for the ensuing year.

#### Marriages.

At Armstrong's Brook, County Restigouche, by the Rev. John Prince, on the 20th September, Mr. JOHN C. BENT, of Amherst, Nova Scotia, to Miss SARAH J. BARNES, formerly of Sackville, N. B.

At St. Mary's Chapel, Chatham, on Monday, 27th September, by the Rev. Samuel Bacon, Rector, Mr. JOHN WILSON, of the Parish of Chatham, to Miss JANE HENDERSON, of the Parish of Nelson.

#### SHIP NEWS.

##### PORT OF DALHOUSIE.

ENTERED, Sept. 23—brigs William, Key, Whitehaven; London, Brown, Lithampton; Richard Watson, Hibbard, Port Talbot, all for Ritchie & Co.; Harmony, Anderson, Froom, W. Hamilton.

30—Entered for loading—ship Genghis Khan, O'Donnell, Ritchie & Co.

CLEARED, Sept. 27—brig Ada, Carter, Carlisle, timber, Ritchie & Co.

Brig Robert reported last week to W. S. Smith, should have been to Messrs. Ritchie & Co.

#### EXTENSIVE SALE OF VALUABLE BOOKS.

The Subscriber will sell at Public Auction, on WEDNESDAY EVENING next, at 7 o'clock, at the Store belonging to John Wright, Esq., adjoining Johnson & MacKie's:

A large and very respectable collection of BOOKS, embracing, among other works—Standard British Poets, Hume and Smollet's History of England, Rolland's Ancient History, Encyclopedia of Useful Knowledge, Naturalist's Library, Brook's Universal Gazetteer, Walker's Dictionary.

James's, Lever's, Marryatt's, and other celebrated writers of the day; and several hundred volumes of light reading.

A large assortment of Family Bibles; also a Donay edition.

A collection of Piano Music. Also, a case of India Rubber Goods, consisting of Gentlemen's and Pilot Overcoats, Leggings, Boots, Mittens, &c.

The Books will be ready for inspection on Tuesday next. Catalogues can be procured at any time from

W. A. LETSON, Auctioneer.  
Chatham, October 2, 1852.

#### Lost.

On Saturday Evening last, a CUSHION out of a Carriage. Color—drab. Whoever will return the same to the subscriber will be rewarded for their trouble.

SAMUEL BACON,  
Chatham, October 1, 1852.

#### New Fall and Winter Goods

##### JUST RECEIVED AT THE GLASGOW HOUSE,

Commercial Building, Chatham, Miramichi, per "Eliza Keith," from Liverpool:

##### A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

##### English and Scotch Goods,

Suitable for the season, consisting of:—

Heavy Pilots, Beavers, Broad Clothes, Doeskins, Cassimeres, Tweeds, Russell Cord, Vestings, Blankets, Flannels, Quilts, Sheets, Bed Tick, Furniture Calicoes, striped and plain Onaburgs, Towels, Diaper, oil cloth and linen Table Covers, fine bleached Irish Linen and Lawns, Orleans, Lustres, Alpaccas, Coburgs, Lamas, Delaines, Printed Cashmeres, Gala Plaids, plain and fancy Tweed Caskings, Ladies' made Cloaks, felt Bonnets, sabbie, squirrel and fitch Muffs, Cuffs and Victorines, black and coloured Zin de Naples, long and square superior Wool Shawls and Handkerchiefs—all prices and patterns, printed Calicoes, Ginghams, Druggets, stripe and fancy Regatta Shirting, grey and white Cottons, Scotch Hollands, Derby Dowlas, Long Cloths, black and colored Glazed Linings, Silesias and Casbans, Muslins, Edgings, Netts, Laces, Insertions, Cap Frames, Bonnet Cane, Ribbons, Flowers, Gloves, Stockings, Lace Veils, blue and green Gossamer, Muslin Collars and Habit Shirts, Chemizetts, Mens' and Boys' fur, cloth, tweed, plush, glazed and sealett Caps, silk spun and Cotton Handkerchiefs, Mufflers, Scarfs, Neck Ties, black and colored silk and cotton Velvets, brown, black, and slate Hollands, plain and printed Drills and Molekins, Battions, Gimps, Fringes, Jewellery and Trimmings, Ready Made Clothing, Boots and Shoes. Also, a good lot of Tea, together with various small articles too numerous to mention.

M. RYAN, Proprietor.

##### NO SECOND PRICE.

Chatham, September 25, 1852.

Garments, as usual, made to Measure, and a good Fit warranted.

N. B. Highest price allowed for Homespun Cloth, Socks, and Mitts.

##### List of Letters for August.

Received at the Post Offices in CHATHAM and NEWCASTLE, and remaining for delivery, 15th September, 1852.

##### CHATHAM.

Archibald John	Jordan Andrew
Burke John	Irving Alexander
Bell William	Lobin Mrs
Brooks Thomas	McNaughton John jr
Brown William	McDonald John
Broderick James	McRae Binney Mrs
Bell William	McIntosh George
Carroll Patrick	McClenaghan James
Clarke John	Parson John
Crosbie Thomas	Power A.
Cassey Michael	Quinn Nicholas
Conroy Edward	Ryan Rody
Catmur F. W.	Sawyer Joseph
Crooks John	Savoy Jeremiah
Delaney James	Shanahan Philip
Crant John	Smith Patrick
Garvey Mr	Scott Joseph
Henry James	Sinclair Angus

##### NEWCASTLE.

Henry Vennig, Boistown.

Persons asking for any of the above letters will please say "advertised."

JAMES CAIE, P. M.

#### The Annual Ploughing Match and Cattle Show

OF THE  
NORTHUMBERLAND AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY,  
For 1852.

##### PLOUGHING MATCH.

The Ploughing Match of the Northumberland Agricultural Society, for the current year, will take place in a lay field, the Property of P. Mitchell, Esq., in the vicinity of the Town of Newcastle, on THURSDAY, the 7th day of October next. The undermentioned Prizes are offered by the Society to competition, by its members, on that day, subject to the following Rules and Regulations:

To the winner of 1st prize, £1 10 0

2nd 1 7 6

3rd 1 5 0

4th 1 2 6

5th 1 0 0

6th 0 17 6

7th 0 15 0

8th 0 12 6

9th 0 10 0

10th 0 7 6

##### RULES AND REGULATIONS OF PLOUGHING MATCH.

1. Teams must be on the ground by Nine, and be ready to commence work by Ten o'clock.

2. All persons who may have won the First Prize for two years shall not be eligible to compete this year.

3. Three Judges shall be appointed by the Board of Directors, and their names shall be announced by the Secretary on the morning of competition. The Judges shall not, however, appear on the field till the work be fully completed.

4. The Society will provide for the expense of ferrying all horses that have actually been engaged in the competition of the day.

5. The prescribed size of the Furrow shall be 8 by 4½ inches, or as near thereto as may be. The size of the furrow shall be a consideration of merit with the Judges.

##### CATTLE SHOW.

The Cattle Show will take place on the same day, and near the same place as the Ploughing Match.

The undermentioned premiums will be competed for, by members of the Society, under the following

##### RULES AND REGULATIONS:

1. All Cattle and Horses must be on the ground, and ready to be entered for competition, by 11 o'clock, A. M.; and none will be admitted after 12 o'clock, noon.

2. To render any animal admissible for competition, by a member of the Society, the only condition will be that he be prepared to prove by certificate, the breed and age of his animal.

3. Three Judges will be appointed on the morning of the show, and their names will be announced by the Secretary.

4. The decision of any two of the Judges shall be final; but, except in the case of Entire Horses and Bulls, the Judges shall not withhold any premium, on the ground that the animal or animals exhibited are not worthy of it.

5. The Ferrriage of all Cattle entered for Exhibition, having to cross the River, will be provided for by the Seetar.

##### PREMIUMS FOR LIVE STOCK.

For the best Bull 3 years old	£1 10 0
Second best do. do.	1 0 0
Best Bull 2 years old	1 5 0
Second best do. do.	0 15 0
Best Heifer 2 years old	1 0 0
Second best do. do.	0 10 0
Best Heifer 1 year old	0 15 0
Second best do. do.	0 7 6
Best Ram 2 years old	0 15 0
Second best do. do.	0 7 6
Best Ram, 1 year old	0 10 0
Second best do. do.	0 5 0
Best Ewe 2 years old	0 10 0
Second best do. do.	0 5 0
Best Ewe 1 year old	0 10 0
Second best do. do.	0 5 0
Best Boar 1 year old	1 0 0
Second best do. do.	0 10 0
Best Sow 1 year old	0 10 0
Second best do. do.	0 5 0
Best Entire Horse 4 years old	3 0 0
Best do. 3 do.	2 0 0
Best Mare 3 years old	1 10 0
Second best do. do.	0 15 0
Best Mare 2 years old	1 0 0
Second best do. do.	0 10 0

£20 7 6

By order of the Board,  
JAMES CAIE, Secretary.

##### TEA, &c.

3 chests superior SOUCHONG TEA,  
30 do do. CONGOU do,  
10 pun. West India MOLASSES, very good.

18 Bbls. No. 1 CANO HERRINGS.  
For sale, cheap for Cash, by Henry Cunard, at his own place or

WM. MACFARLANE, in Chatham.  
Chatham, 16th August, 1852.

##### FOR SALE.

90 Bbls. Superfine Quebec Flour.

A Consignment expected in hourly, and for sale by the Subscriber, cheap for Cash or approved notes, payable in three months.

JOHN M. JOHNSON,  
Chatham, 18th September, 1852