

AGRICULTURE.

UNDER DRAINING.

This operation so frequently neglected by farmers, is one of the utmost importance; and if it be desired that wet land should assume a high and prolific condition, it is a work of absolute necessity.

So far as the warm atmosphere can penetrate with its warm oxygen, carbonic acid, ammonia and vapors, chemical action will be extended; roots will grow and rot, and a fertile soil be gradually formed.

Now by draining, the cause that impaired the fertility of the soil, by preventing the air from circulating freely through it, is removed and upon the access of the air to the organic constituents of the former they enter into a state of decay, and from this moment the soil not only becomes more fertile, but its ability to produce abundant crops becomes fully established.

In many parts of the country, earthen pipes and tiles are used for the purpose, which are manufactured in a rapid and cheap manner by means of ingenious machines invented for the purpose.

In my opinion, drains made of small stones are as lasting and efficient as those made of any other material, those made of flat stones are frequently choked up by the falling in of the sides; and the mice and water rats are apt to obstruct them with dirt.

But again, while small stones are materials for draining purposes, they also possess another advantage, which can be understood by every one, and appreciated by all, namely the comparatively trifling cost for which drains can be made with them.

Of course I have reference to localities where stone is abundant. In many places stones are so plenty on the surface that they greatly obstruct the cultivation of the soil.

Drains should be at least two feet below the surface of the earth, so that they will not only be out of the way of the common surface plough, but that the subsoil plough also (which will greatly benefit such land) may not come into contact with them.

Bring solid iodine into contact with phosphorus. The action will be so violent as to set fire to the latter substance.

Health for New Brunswick



HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

EXTRAORDINARY CURE OF LOSS OF HEALTH, DISORDERED STOMACH, INDIGESTION AND DETERMINATION OF BLOOD TO THE HEAD.

Copy of a Letter from Mr John Loyd, Esq., near Harlech, Merionethshire.

To Professor HOLLOWAY. Sir—I avail myself of the first opportunity to informing you, that for a very long period I was afflicted with a dangerous giddiness and frequent swimings in the head, attended by loss of appetite, disordered stomach, and generally impaired health.

(Signed) JOHN LOYD. June 6th, 1852.

MIRACULOUS CURE OF DROPSY. Extract of a Letter from Edward Rowley, Esq., of India Walk, Tobago, dated April 8, 1852.

To Professor HOLLOWAY. Dear Sir,—I deem it a duty I owe to you and the public at large to inform you of a most miraculous recovery from that dreadful disease, Dropsy, and which, under God, was effected by your invaluable Pills.

(Signed) EDWARD ROWLEY.

INFALLIBLE CURE OF A STOMACH COMPLAINT, WITH INDIGESTION AND VIOLENT HEAD-ACHES.

Extract of a Letter from Mr S. Gowen, Chemist, of Clifton, near Bristol, dated July 14th 1852.

To Professor HOLLOWAY. Dear Sir—I am requested by a Lady named Thomas, just arrived from the West Indies, to acquaint you that for a period of eight years herself and family suffered from continual bad health, arising from disorders of the Liver and Stomach, Indigestion, loss of Appetite, violent Head-aches, pains in the side, weakness and general debility, for which she consulted the most eminent men in the colony, but without any beneficial result.

(Signed) S. GOWEN. A DANGEROUS LIVER COMPLAINT AND SPASMS IN THE STOMACH EFFECTUALLY CURED.

Copy of a Letter from Mr Bostock, Druggist of Ashton, under Lyme, dated July 31, 1852.

To Professor HOLLOWAY. Dear Sir,—I have much pleasure in handing to you a testimonial of the efficacy of your Medicines. A person in this neighbourhood with whom I am well acquainted, was afflicted for a long time with violent spasmodic pains in the stomach and liver, arising from frequent colds, smells of paint, and the effects of a stooping position which he had obliged to assume in his business.

(Signed) WILLIAM BOSTOCK.

These celebrated Pills are wonderfully efficacious in the following complaints.

- Ague D y Inflammation
Asthma Dysentery Jaundice
Bilious Com- Erysipelas Liver Com-
plaints Female Irregu- plains
Blotches on the larities Lumbago
Skin Fevers of all Piles
Bowal Com- Akin Rheuma-
plaints Fits tism
Colic Gout Retention
Constipation of Head-ache of Urine
the Bowels Indigestion Scorfula
Consumption Debility King's evil
Sore throats Stone and Secondary
Tic Douloureux Gravel Symptoms
Tumours Ulcers Venereal
Worms of all Weakness from Affections
kinds whatever cause
&c., &c.

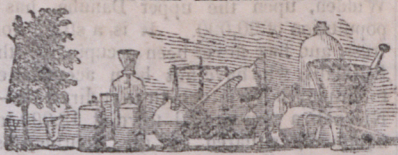
Sold at the Establishment of Professor HOLLOWAY, 244, Strand, (near Temple Bar), London, and by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicines through the Civilized World.

N. B.—Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed on the Box.

R. CARMAN, Barrister, Notary Public, &c. &c.

OFFICE—At his residence, opposite Dr Truxssox, Wellington road.

JUDSON'S CHEMICAL EXTRACT OF



CHERRY AND LUNGWORT, FOR THE CURE OF

Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Spitting of Blood, Night Sweats, Asthma, Liver Complaints, and CONSUMPTION

AZOR'S Oriental Turkish Wine.

The great remedy for General Debility, Weakness, Loss of Appetite, Dyspepsia, Billious Diseases, a certain preventive of Fevers, &c., &c. This WINE is the most pleasant and effectual Remedy for any of the above complaints, and for many others not mentioned, that has ever discovered.

Caution—Find the name of Comstock & Brother, and the Stamp of the Turkish Flag, on the label and cork of each bottle, WITHOUT which it cannot be genuine.

DEAFNESS. Use Dr. LAZETTE'S ACOUSTIC OIL, for the cure of Deafness. Also all those disagreeable noises, like the buzzing of insects, falling of water, whizzing of steam, which are symptoms of approaching Deafness.

HEAR DR. POMROY. Positive Proof—Sceptics Read.

HAMPDEN, Feb. 24, 1846. Messrs. J. Curtis, Jr. & Co.—Gentlemen,

I have a word to say to you, in favor of HUNTER'S COUGH SYRUP. I have the last year used in my practice two dozen bottles of it, which I had of you, and every bottle has done good.

You need not hesitate to recommend it for a cough, and also all diseases of the lungs. I shall do all in my power to recommend it in the cases above named, not wholly for your benefit, but for the benefit of suffering humanity.

(Signed) BENJAMIN L. POMROY.

A CARD. Mrs. Winslow to the Ladies.

Mrs Winslow, an old and experienced nurse and Female Physician, would call the attention of the Ladies to her soothing Syrup for children teething.

We have sold very large quantities of Mrs Winslow's Soothing Syrup during the past six years, several thousand the last year. We believe it the best medicine in the world for Children teething or for the cure of Dysentery and Diarrhoea in Children, whether it arises from teething or any other cause.

CURTIS & PERKINS, Druggists, Bangor, Me.

Sold by Agents in nearly every town in the State.

The Cramp and Pain Killer.

The world is astonished at the wonderful cures performed by the Cramp and Pain Killer, prepared by Curtis & Perkins. Its equal has never been known for removing pain in all cases; for the cure of spinal complaints, cramp in the limbs and stomach, rheumatism in all its forms, bilious, cholera, burn, sore throat, and gravel, it is decidedly the best remedy in the world.

N. B.—Be sure and call for CURTIS & PERKINS' CRAMP AND PAIN KILLER. All others bearing this name are base imitations, and will deceive and injure the patient.

Sold by Boyd & Paul, No. 49, Cortland st., New York.

For sale by Wm. Forbes and W. A. Letson, Chatham, Park & Alexander, Douglstown, M. M. Sergeant, Newcastle, John McKenna, J. E. Orrien, and G. A. Smith, Bathurst and by Agents in almost every town in New Brunswick.

KELLY & ORR'S STAGE, BETWEEN MIRAMICHI AND FREDERICTON.

The Subscribers inform the Public, that they have ceased running the ACCOMMODATION STAGE between Miramichi and Fredericton, for the present, and return thanks for the liberal amount of patronage they have received.

The MAIL STAGE will leave Chatham as usual, every MONDAY Morning, and travellers can be accommodated at any time with Horses and Waggon at Chatham and Fredericton.

KELLY & ORR Chatham, November 1, 1853.

BOOTS & SHOES.

Just received and for sale at the Chatham Auction Room's, an assortment of 700 pairs of Mens', Womens', and Youths', Boots and Shoes.

50 BBLs OF SUPERFINE FLOUR, 50 BBLs KILN DRIED INDIAN MEAL. Cheap for Cash.

W. LETSON, Chatham Auction Rooms

JUST RECEIVED. EX-SCHOONERS ST ANDRE & ELLEN FROM QUEBEC.

100 Barrels fresh Quebec Flour for Family use. Oat Meal, Prime Mess Pork, Butter, Soda & Sweet-Crackers.

A large Consignment of mens and womens Boots & Shoes, Childrens & Youths do. do. About 50 Cases in great variety, which will be sold at little over cost and charges, by the Case.

W. A. LETSON.

Carding Machine

The Subscriber would hereby intimate to his friends and the public, that his CARDING MACHINE is in perfection. Wool well picked and left at the Machine, or with any of his Agents, will be Oiled and Carded for four pence per pound, and if properly greased with clean Oil or Grease, it will be Carded for three pence per pound.

The following Gentlemen have consented to act as Agents for the season—Mr Sergeant, New Castle; Mr John Dixon, Moorfield; Messrs. Johnson & Mackie, Chatham.

W. WILSON. Upper Nelson, June 10, 1853.

J. MCMILLAN, General Agent and Commission Merchant,

78 STATE STREET, BOSTON.

Consignments from the Provinces promptly attended to. August 27th 1853.

FALL & WINTER GOODS.

Received by the Facile from Glasgow, and now open at the Glasgow House, a large assortment of DRY GOODS,

comprising every novelty and style, suitable for the present and approaching season, which will be sold Cheap for cash. Also, Good Tea, at 1s. 6d. per lb.

M. RYAN, Proprietor. Chatham, October 3, 1853.

English Goods hourly expected per Hampton, from Liverpool.

N. B. Garments as usual, made to measure, and a good fit warranted. No Second Price.

Blankets! Blankets!

The Subscriber has received per late arrivals, a large stock of Blankets, Flannels, Quilts, Sheets, Counterpanes, Horse Blankets, etc.

Also a large assortment of Orleans, Coburgs, Delans, Lamas Grapes, m be ordered and Robe Wool Dresses, Galsplades, Tartans, Tweeds, and other Cloak Materials, Printed Calicoes, Gingham, Scotch Homespun, Apron, and Furnitures Check, Rolled Cambrics, Teilled Silesies Cashans, and Embossed Linings, Waddings, Grey and White Cottons, Muslins, Laces, Edgings, Insertions, Habit Shirts, Sleeves, Collars, Lace Veils, Mitts, Flowers, Aprons, Bonnet Silks, Velvet, Capand Bonnet Ribbons, Black Grapes, Gloves, Stockings, Shawls, black brown and white Stays, Polka Jackets, Linen, Oil Cloth, Printed cloth Table Covers, Towels, Diaper, Fine Linen, Large Shawls, Brown Black and Siste Holland, READY-MADE CLOTHING, Furs, Clo h Tweed and Fur Caps, Silk Handkerchiefs, Scarfs, Mufflers, Men and Boys Wool Plaids, Carpet Bags, Boots shoes, Trunkings, Small Wares, &c., &c.

Good TEA is 8d. per lb. MICHAEL RYAN, Glasgow House, Chatham, November 4, 1853. N. B. Highest price allowed for Homespun Cloth, Socks, and Mitts.

JUST RECEIVED. EX-SCHR. GLORY, FROM BOSTON.

Boxes of Jaconet, Shelled Almonds, Filberts, Fresh Citron Peel, do Oranges, in Boxes, Oil Skin Creaming, Cakes Lard Oil, Etc., Boxes Cotton Wool Cards.

W. A. LETSON. Chatham, 29th Augt.

CROWN LAND NOTICES.

CROWN LAND OFFICE, November 1, 1853.

The undermentioned Lots of Crown Land will be offered for sale by Public Auction on TUESDAY, the sixth day of DECEMBER next, at noon, by the respective Deputies, at their Offices, agreeably to the Regulations of 11th May 1843, and no sale on credit will be made to any person who is indebted to the Crown for previous purchases.

(Not to interfere with the right to cut Timber or other Lumber under Licences applied for previous to the applications for the purchase of the Land) (No person is allowed to hold more than one hundred acres payable by instalments.)

NORTHUMBERLAND. By Deputy Peters, at Chatham.

49 acres, lot 18, block 80, Nelson, J. Desmou. 112 acres, lot 3, Crooker's lake, Nelson, H. Ferguson.

KENT. By Deputy Douglas, at Inchtouche.

160 acres, lot 31, South Township, R. Morris survey 168. 100 acres on Beckwith Road, west of Howard Brook, Francis Targett.

160 acres, lot 12, Middle Township, J. Quasi; survey 168. 160 acres, lot 13, Middle Township, F. Leger; survey 168.

160 acres, lot 14, Middle Township, H. Herbert; survey 168. 160 acres, lot 15, Middle Township, L. Arsenau; survey 168.

156 acres, lot 79, Middle Township, N. Brit; survey 168. 155 acres, lot 80, Middle Township, E. Leblanc; survey 168. 159 acres, lot 81, Middle Township, J. Cornin; survey 168.

By Deputy Merzall, at Richibucto, 25 acres, lot Z, block 14, Barachois Brook, John Wallace.

R. D. WILMOT, Surveyor General.

CROWN LAND OFFICE, November 2, 1853.

The right of License to cut Timber and Lumber until the first day of May, 1854, from Berths applied for by the following persons, in the under mentioned situations, will be offered for sale by Public Auction at this Office, on WEDNESDAY the sixteenth day of NOVEMBER instant.—Sale to commence at noon.

(Not to interfere with any Lots of Land located, or which may have been applied for within one year previous to the date of entry of the applications for License.) (In all cases of competition, the purchaser must immediately pay the amount of purchase money, or else the berth will be again offered for sale, excluding bids from the defaulter.)

Name. S. Miles. Situation. George Sailer, 2 Cocaigns River. W. S. Smith, 2 Jaquet River. William Whitehead, 2 Barnabie's River. Arthur Ritchie, 3 Chalus River. John Harley, 4 Renous River. John M. Dougall, 2 Richibucto Road.

R. D. WILMOT, Surveyor General.

W. A. LETSON.

Agent for the Sale of Dr. CHRISTIE'S GALVANIC CURATIVES, has now received a new supply comprising GALVANIC FELTS, Do. BRACELETS, Do. NECKLACES, And also the

Magnetic Fluid & Plaster.

all those afflicted with Rheumatism, and Nervous affections are politely invited to call and supply themselves with these invaluable Curatives. Chatham, August 18, 1853.

Information for the People.

The Subscribers, thankful for the liberal support they have received since their commencement in Business, take this opportunity of informing their Friends and the Public generally, that they have just received a further supply of

NEW GOODS.

suitable for the Season, consisting of Ladies Dress Materials, in great variety; Cloaking; Shawls; Cloths; Flannels; Blankets; Gloves; Hosiery; Carpets; Over Coats; Riding Jackets; Ribbons; Trimmings; Edgings; Muslin Sleeves & Collars; Habit Shirts; Ladies Mantles & Robes; Mantle Cloth, &c. &c. &c.

Hourly Expected by the Pitton, a large assortment of Furs, and other Goods. Agents for Magazines &c. FORBES & Co. Chatham, October 29, 1853.

ADVERTISEMENT.

Mr Pierce, Sir—It is very natural that Mr Hutchison, after adopting the extraordinary measures which he did, upon the death of the lamented Mr Wishart, without a pressing necessity, and without the shadow of law or usage, it is very natural that he should seek to justify himself in the eyes of the public. With this view, I suppose, he caused to be published in the last Gleaner, an extract of a letter alleged to have been received by him from Scotland. I will thank you Sir, to publish also the following extract of a letter received by me per the last British mail.

WILLIAM SMITH. Newcastle, July 26, 1853.

Solway Bank, 28th June, 1853.

My Dear Sir, I received your letter of the 4th June, and having lost no time in making necessary inquiries relating to the Wisharts that I deemed of me. William lives at the Gulls b' des Eaglesfold, is married, and has a family. Bettie Wishart is married to one William Smith, and lives at Beyer Burnfoot, Cannobie, and has likewise a family, this William Smith desired me to write to you to say, that he hoped that you would see justice shown to all parties concerned in the matter. Yours truly

THOMAS KERR.

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JAMES A. PRINCE, at his Office, in Chatham, Miramichi. Price 15c. in advance. Rates of Advertising.—Seven lines and under, 2s. 6d. first insertion, and 6d. every subsequent publication; from seven to fifteen lines, 6s. the first, and 1s. every insertion afterwards. Longer advertisements in proportion. Advertisers by the year may be agreed upon. No order, except from persons with whom we have an account, will be attended to, except accompanied with the cash.

AGENTS.—Dalhousie, Mr. Charles Lloyd; Campbellton, Mr. Alexander Fraser; District A, Gaspe, Philip Vibert, Esq.; Canada East, Mr. David Kerr, Courier between Campbellton and Gaspe; Bathurst, William Napier, Esq.; Lower District of Gloucester, R. A. Chas. Esq.; Kouchibouguia, Mr. William Cole; Richibucto, Robert Hutchison, Esq.; Shediac, Henry Livingston, Esq.; Fredericton, Mr. Charles Lugin.

Printing of all kinds executed with neatness and despatch.