

AGRICULTURE.

SUPERFICIAL FARMING.

A prominent cause of small profits and poor success in many of our farmers, in the parsimonious application of capital, in manures, implements, physical force, and convenient buildings. In their eagerness to save at the tap, they waste freely at the bung. They remind us of the cultivator who candidly admitted his unprofitable system of Farming: "but," said he, "I am not yet rich enough to be economical." We observe by a late number of the Mark Line Express that the present medium estimate in England of the capital required to carry on the business of a farm, is £8 (about \$40) per acre "and no prudent man ought to rent more than he has that amount at least, of available capital to go on with; for a smaller possession, with ample means to manage it, will yield better returns than a large quantity of land inadequately stocked." Now some of our best farms can be bought for about the same sum that the English farms are rented, and if the above remark is applied to purchasing instead of renting, it will constitute excellent advice to Americans. This is a subject for a large volume; and we have only space now to say, that if the landowner has not suitable buildings, the value of the grain and fodder wasted in consequence, would soon pay for them; and the food and flesh wasted by exposed and shivering animals would soon pay for them a second time. The want of manure will prevent the value of crops from rising higher than the cost of cultivating them; and the want of heavy crops to feed animals, will preclude keeping enough to make plenty of manure. In other words, a poor and badly cultivated farm will react, and only support a poor and badly-fed race of animals and men,—just in the same way that a fertile and thoroughly tilled piece of land will sustain animals enough to manure it and keep up its fertility and men enough to give it through tillage.

THE THRIFTLESS FARMER.

The thriftless farmer provides no shelter for his cattle during the inclemency of the winter; but permits them to stand shivering by the side of a fence, or lie in the snow as best suits them.

He throws his fodder on the ground, or in the mud, and not unfrequently in the highway; by which a large portion of it and all the manure is wasted.

He grazes his meadows in fall and spring by which they are gradually exhausted and finally ruined.

His fences are old and poor—just such as to let the neighbour's cattle break into his field, and teach his own to be unruly and spoil his crops.

He neglects to keep his manure from around the silos of his barn—if he has one, by which they prematurely rot and his barn is destroyed.

He tills, or skims over the surface of his land, until it is exhausted; but never thinks it worth while to manure or clover it. For the first he has no time, for the last he "is not able."

He has a place for nothing, and nothing in its place. He consequently wants a hoe or a rake, or a hammer, or an auger, but knows not where to find them, and thus loses much time.

He loiters away stormy days and evenings when he should be repairing his utensils, or improving his mind by reading useful books or newspapers.

He spends much time in town at the corner of the street, or in the "snake holes," complaining of "hard times," and goes home in the evening "pretty well tore."

He has no shed for his fire-wood consequently his wife is out of humour, and his meals out of season.

He plants a few fruit-trees and his cattle forthwith destroy them. He "has no luck in raising fruit."

One-half of the little he raises is destroyed by his own or his neighbor's cattle.

Sombody's hogs break in, and destroy his garden, because he had not stopped a hole in the fence, that he had been intending to stop for a week.

He is often in a great hurry, but will stop and talk as long as he can find any one to talk with.

He has, of course, little money; and when he must raise some to pay his taxes, &c., he raises it at a great sacrifice, in some way or other by paying an enormous shave, or by selling his scanty crop when prices are low.

He is a year behind instead of being a year ahead of his business—and always will be.

When he pays a debt, it is at the end of an execution; consequently, his credit is at a low ebb.

He buys entirely on credit and merchants and all others with whom he deals, charge him twice or thrice the profit they charge prompt paymasters, and are unwilling to sell him goods at cost. He has to beg and promise, promise and beg, to get them on any terms. The merchants read to see his wife come into their stores, and the poor woman feels depressed and degraded.

The smoke begins to come out of his chimneys late of a winter morning, while his cattle are suffering for their morning's feed.

Manure lies in heaps in his stable; his horses are rough and uncurried, and his harness trod under his feet.

He is a great borrower of his thrifty neighbor's implements, but never returns the borrowed articles; and when it is sent or it cannot be found.

Health for New Brunswick



HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

EXTRAORDINARY CURE OF LOSS OF HEALTH, DISORDERED STOMACH, INDIGESTION AND DETERMINATION OF BLOOD TO THE HEAD.

Copy of a Letter from Mr John Lloyd, Esq., near Hartech, Merionethshire.

To Professor HOLLOWAY.

Sir,—I avail myself of the first opportunity to informing you, that for a very long period I was afflicted with a dangerous giddiness and frequent swimings in the head, attended by loss of appetite, disordered stomach, and generally impaired health. Every means had failed to give me any permanent relief, and at length it became so alarming that I was really afraid of going about without an attendant. In this melancholy condition I waited personally upon Mr Hughes, Chemist Hartech, for the purpose of consulting him as to what I had better do; he kindly recommended your Pills, I tried them without delay, and after taking them for a short time I am happy to bear testimony to their wonderful efficacy. I am now restored to perfect health, and enabled to resume my usual duties. You are at liberty to publish this letter in any way you may think proper. I am Sir, your obedient Servant.

(Signed) JOHN LLOYD.

June 6th, 1852.

MIRACULOUS CURE OF DROPSY

Extract of a Letter from Edward Rowley, Esq., of India Walk, Tobago, dated April 8, 1852.

To Professor HOLLOWAY,

Dear Sir,—I deem it a duty I owe to you and the public at large to inform you of a most miraculous recovery from that dreadful disease, Dropsy, and which, under God, was effected by your invaluable Pills. I was tapped five times within eight months, and skillfully treated by two medical practitioners, but could not get cured, until I had recourse to your remedy and notwithstanding all I had undergone, this miraculous medicine cured me in the course of six weeks.

(Signed) EDWARD ROWLEY.

INEFFABLE CURE OF A STOMACH COMPLAINT, WITH INDIGESTION AND VIOLENT HEAD-ACHES.

Extract of a Letter from Mr S. Gowen, Chemist, of Clifton, near Bristol, dated July 14th 1852.

To Professor HOLLOWAY,

Dear Sir,—I am requested by a Lady named Thomas, just arrived from the West Indies, to acquaint you that for a period of eight years herself and family suffered from continual bad health, arising from disorders of the Liver and Stomach, Indigestion, loss of Appetite, violent Head-aches, pains in the side, weakness and general debility, for which she consulted the most eminent men in the colony, but without any beneficial result; at last, she had recourse to your invaluable Pills, which in a very short time effected so great a change for the better, that she continued them, and the whole family were restored to health and strength. Farther she desires me to say, that she has witnessed their extraordinary virtues in those incidental to children, particularly in cases of Measles and Scarlatina, having effected positive cures of these diseases with no other remedy.

Signed S. GOWEN.

A DANGEROUS LIVER COMPLAINT AND SPASMS IN THE STOMACH EFFECTUALLY CURED.

Copy of a Letter from Mr Bostock, Druggist of Ashton, under Lyne, dated July 31, 1852.

To Professor HOLLOWAY,

Dear Sir,—I have much pleasure in handing to you a testimonial of the efficacy of your Medicines. A person in this neighbourhood with whom I am well acquainted, was afflicted for a long time with violent spasmodic pains in the stomach and liver, arising from frequent colds, smells of paint, and the effects of a stooping position which he had obliged to assume in his business. The spasms were of an alarming character, and frequently left him in a week and debilitated condition. At length he heard of the salutary effects of your invaluable Pills, and was induced to give them a trial. The first dozen gave him considerable relief, and by following them up in accordance with your directions, they have acted so wonderfully in cleansing the liver and stomach, and strengthening the digestive organs that he has been restored to the enjoyment of good health. I am, dear Sir, yours faithfully,

(Signed) WILLIAM BOSTOCK.

These celebrated Pills are wonderfully efficacious in the following complaints.

Ague	Dysentery	Inflammation
Asthma	Erysipelas	Jaundice
Bilious Complaints	Femoral Irregularities	Liver Complaints
Blotches on the Skin	Fever of all kinds	Lumbago
Bowel Complaints	Fits	Rheumatism
Colic	Gout	Retention of Urine
Constipation of the Bowels	Head-ache	Scorfula
Consumption	Indigestion	King's evil
Sore throats	Stone and Gravel	Secondary Symptoms
Tic Douloureux	Ulcers	Veneral Affections
Tumours	Weakness from whatever cause	&c., &c.

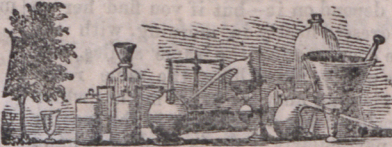
Sold at the Establishment of Professor HOLLOWAY, 244, Strand, (near Temple Bar) London, and by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicines throughout the Civilized World.

There is a considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B.—Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed on the Box.

B. CARMAN,
Barrister, Notary Public
&c. &c.

OFFICE—At his residence, opposite Dr. Thompson's, Wellington road.

JUDSON'S
CHEMICAL EXTRACT OF

CHERRY AND LUNGWORT,

FOR THE CURE OF

Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Spitting

of Blood, Night Sweats, Asthma,

Liver Complaints, and

CONSUMPTION

AZOR'S

Oriental Turkish Wine.

The great remedy for General Debility, Weakness, Loss of Appetite, Dyspepsia, Bilious Diseases, a certain preventive of Fevers, &c., &c. This WINE is the most pleasant and effectual Remedy for any of the above complaints, and for many others not mentioned, that has ever discovered. It is so agreeable to the taste that any one taking it soon prefers it to any Wine; while its action on the stomach and bowels is prompt and efficient, cleansing them thoroughly, and thus, by keeping the organ in which the basis of the blood is formed, in a healthy and pure state, necessarily keeps the blood pure and healthful. It is a stimulant without reaction, unlike the alcoholic preparations, which leave the partaker in a state of prostration. THIS WINE sends a gentle and agreeable feeling through every nerve, and its tonic properties are such that it will restore the weak and debilitated to their natural STRENGTH and VIGOR. It is composed of the Pure Wine of many of the most tonic and rare Plants in the Materia Medica, the recipe for which was obtained from a celebrated Turkish "Hakim"—Physician,—and one bottle is equal to ten of any Sarsaparilla or Blood Purifier ever before known. Then give this Oriental Wine a trial: it will speak for itself better than any recommendation or certificate; and he who tries it once will never be without it, nothing can equal it as a Diet Drink in hot climates, or on Shipboard, and no traveller should be without it. Caution—Find the name of Comstock & Brother, and the Stamp of the Turkish Flag, on the label and cork of each bottle, WITHOUT this it cannot be genuine. All orders should be addressed to COMSTOCK & BROTHER, No. 2 St. Peter's Place, New York.

DEAFNESS.

Use Dr. LAZETTE'S ACUSTIC OIL, for the cure of Deafness. Also all those disagreeable noises, like the buzzing of insects, falling of water, whining of steam, which are symptoms of approaching Deafness. Persons who have been deaf for twenty years, and were subject to use ear trumpets, have after using one bottle, been made well.

Caution—All the above named articles are sold only by Comstock & Brother, 2 St. Peter's Place, directly in rear of the Astor House, between Barclay and Vesey sts., one door from Barclay and one block from Broadway, New York, to whom all orders must be directed, also only by Wm. Forbes and Wm. Mainhead, Chatham, Wm. Masson & Co., Geo. Watt, and M. Sargent, Newcastle. Park & Alexander, Douglastown. And by our Agents in every town in New Brunswick.

HEAR DR. POMROY.

Positive Proof—Sceptics Read.

HAMPDEN, Feb. 24, 1846.

Messrs. J. Curtis, Jr. & Co.—Gentlemen,

I have a word to say to you, in favor of HUNTER'S COUGH SYRUP. I have the last year used in my practice two dozen bottles of it, which I had of you, and every bottle has done good. For eight years past I have been in the practice of medicine, and I have never found anything so well calculated to operate so favourably in all diseases of the lungs as that is. I have known a hard, distressing cough, cured in forty-eight hours, by using (in broken doses) one bottle of it. One case here in particular, of a man who was thought to have a seated consumption, troubled with a hard, distressing cough. I let him have one bottle, and he had two more of your agent, Mr. Whitmore. After using the three bottles, he has become well, and now labours every day. He told me lately, that Hunter's Cough Syrup was the means and only means of his cure. I have given it to infants, to children, to adults, and have the pleasure to inform you that it has done good in every case.

You need not hesitate to recommend it for a cough, and also all diseases of the lungs. I shall do all in my power to recommend it in the cases above named, not wholly for your benefit, but for the benefit of suffering humanity.

Yours truly,

BENJAMIN L. POMROY.

A CARD.

Mrs. Winslow to the Ladies.

Mrs. Winslow, an old and experienced nurse and Female Physician, would call the attention of the Ladies to her soothing Syrup for children teething. It will immediately relieve them from pain, allay all spasmodic action, soften the gums, reduce inflammation, and is sure to regulate the Bowels. Depend upon it, Mothers, it will give rest to yourselves and relief and health to your children. Price 25 cents per bottle.

We have sold very large quantities of Mrs Winslow's Soothing Syrup during the past six years, several thousand the last year. We believe it is the best medicine in the world for Children teething or for the cure of Dysentery and Diarrhoea in Children, whether it arises from teething or any other cause. It gives universal satisfaction—never heard a complaint from anyone using it—never sold a medicine so universally successful in relieving pain and affecting cures—relief is absolutely sure.

CURTIS & PERKINS,

Druggists, Bangor, Me.

Sold by Agents in nearly every town in the State.

Thousands have been cured, why may not you by

The Cramp and pain Killer.

The world is astonished at the wonderful cures performed by the Cramp and Pain Killer, prepared by Curtis & Perkins. Its equal has never been known for removing pain in all cases; for the cure of spinal complaints, cramps in the limbs and stomach, rheumatism in all its forms, bilious, cholera, burn, sore throat, and gravel, it is decidedly the best remedy in the world. Evidence of the most wonderful cures ever performed by any medicine are on circulars in the hands of agents—you may be positively sure of relief if you use it.

N. B.—Be sure and call for CURTIS & PERKINS' CRAMP AND PAIN KILLER. All others bearing this name are base imitations, and will deceive and injure the patient. Price 12 1/2, 25, 37 1/2 cents per bottle, according to size.

Sold by Boyd & Paul, No. 40, Cortland st., New York.

For sale by Wm. Forbes and W. A. Letson, Chatham, Park & Alexander, Douglastown, M. Sargent, Newcastle, John McKenna, J. E. Ordan, and G. A. Smith, Chatham.

And by Agents in almost every town in New Brunswick.

List of Letters for September,

Received at the Post Office Chatham and Newcastle, &c., remaining for delivery 20th October, 1853.

CHATHAM.

Andrew Mary care of	Hobbert Michael X
James Richards	James Cahel
Allen James Captain	Mr Johnston
Armstrong Walker	Mehan Michael
Carey David	Mushral Frederick
Cutler David	Wain William
Coleman Michael	Mils Mr
Cassidy James	McFarlane William
Edward Caldwell brig	Quinn Nicholas
for James Craib	Rue Jane
Gayben Phillip X	Stewart Charles
William Tobin	Chatham 2
Ma rehall George X	Urr Ann

AT NEWCASTLE OFFICE.

Connors John care of M Sargeant

Young Oliver

P. S. Persons asking for above letters will please say Advertised.

JAMES CAIE, P. M.

CROWN LAND NOTICE.

CROWN LAND OFFICE, October 19, 1853. The right of License to cut Timber and Lumber until the first day of May, 1854, from Berths applied for by the following persons, in the undermentioned situations, will be offered for sale by Public Auction at this Office, on Wednesday the second day of November next.—Sale to commence at noon.

(Not to interfere with any Lots of Land located, or which may have been applied for within one year previous to the date of entry of the applications for License.)

Name.	Miles.	Situation.
Moses Ceburn,	2	Little River.
Miles M'Millan,	3	Burnt Land Brook.
James McMillan,	6 1/2	Huatoche River.
Archibald Burke,	2	S. W. Miramichi.
Richard Hutchison,	2	Burnt Church River.
do	2	Crocker's Lake.
Robert Johnston, Jr.	2	Tabuinctac River.
John Mackie,	2	Bathurst Road.
Robinson Crocker,	2	Renois River.
do	3	Dungarvon River.
W. J. Fraser,	2	Tabuinctac.
Alexander Fraser,	3	Burnt Church River.
John H Campbell,	2	Cain's River.

R. D. WILMOT, Surveyor General.

CROWN LAND OFFICE.

September 23, 1853.

Public Notice is hereby given, That License for two years, from the 1st day of May next, of the Fishing Lots recently surveyed by Deputy Davidson on Portage Island, Miramichi, will be offered for sale by him at Oak Point, on Wednesday the 26th October next.

Nos. 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, upset price £2 each.

Nos. 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, upset price £3 each.

CROWN LAND OFFICE, October 3, 1853.

The undermentioned Lots of Crown Lands will be offered for sale by Public Auction, on Tuesday the first day of November next at noon, by the respective Deputies, at their offices, agreeably to the Regulations of 11th May 1843, and no sale on credit will be made to any person who is indebted to the Crown for previous purchase.

(Not to interfere with the right to cut Timber or other Lumber under Licences applied for previous to the applications for the purchase of the Land.)

(No person is allowed to hold more than one hundred acres payable by instalments.)

KENT.

By Deputy Douglas, at Buctouche.

50 acres, lot 63, block B, Dundas, Bristol.
50 acres, lot 16, block E, Dundas, Gouguen.
112 acres, lot 46, St Anthony, Gouguen.
112 acres, lot 47, St. Anthony, Corme.
300 acres, division Z, of lot 79, St. Anthony P. Bourk.

100 acres, lot 103, block O, Wellington J. McLeod.

63 Acres, lot 23, Galloway.

100 acres, lot 76, Louisburg, Murphy improved.

100 acres, lot 33 west, block D, south of Co-cagne, D. Murry.

R. D. WILMOT, Surveyor General.

Carding Machine

The Subscriber would hereby intimate to his friends and the public, that his CARDING MACHINE is in operation. Wool well picked and left at the Machine, or with any of his Agents, will be Oiled and Carded for four pence per pound, and if properly groomed with clean Oil or Grease, it will be Carded for three pence per pound. If the Wool be left with the Agents any time before noon on Saturdays, it will be Carded and returned on the Saturday following.

The following Gentlemen have consented to act as Agents for the season—Mr Sergeant, New Castle; Mr John Dixon, Moorfield; Messrs. Johnson & Mackie, Chatham.

N. B. No Wool will be delayed for want of water to Card.

W. WILSON.

Upper Nelson, June 10, 1853.

J. McMILLAN,

General Agent and Commis-

sion Merchant,

78 STATE STREET, BOSTON.

Consignments from the Provinces promptly attended to.

August 27th 1853.

REFERENCES.

Hon. W. End,	Boston.
J. W. Weldon,	Richibucto.
Messrs. Funtun & Mann,	Harbour Grace
	Newfoundland.
C. Brown, Esq.,	Salut John.
R. John son, Esq.,	Chatham.
N. Lough, Esq.,	Straits of Canso.

FALL & WINTER GOODS.

Received by the Facide from Glasgow, and now open at the Glasgow House, a large assortment of

DRY GOODS,

comprising every novel and style, suitable for the present and approaching season, which will be sold Cheap for cash. Also, Good Tea, at 1s. 8d. per lb.

M. RYAN, Proprietor.

Chatham, October 8, 1853.

English Goods hourly expected per Hampton, from Liverpool.

N. B. Garments as usual, made to measure, and a good fit warranted.

No Second Price.

Central Bank Agency,

CATHAM.

Bills and Drafts on

London, New York, &c.—sold

at New York, and a new bank for

Boston.

in sums to suit purchasers.

GEORGE KERR, Agent.

Chatham, May 25, 1853.

JUST RECEIVED.

EX SCHR. GLORY, FROM BOSTON.

Boxes Confectionary,
Shelled Almonds,
Filberts,
Fresh Citron Peel,
do Cheeses, in Boxes,
Oil Skin Clothing,
Caska Lard Oil, Extra,
Boxes Cotton Wool Cards.

W. A. LETSON.

Chatham, 26th Augt.

NOTICE.

All persons having any just claims against the Estate of SHEPHERD J. FROST, late of Chatham, deceased, are requested to render the same duly attested within three months, at the Office of Mr Hugh Bain, Chatham, and all persons indebted to the said Estate, are requested to make immediate payment at said Office.

JOHN MCRAE, Executor.

Chatham, September 6, 1853.

J. S. FARLOW,

Commission Merchant & General

Agent.