

AGRICULTURE.

FRUIT GROWING.

Trees should have a good top dressing every spring after they begin to bear—Some convey the idea that deep planting is best. Now a general rule among cultivators is to plant the same depth they stood in the nursery, and this is right; because a tree sends out its roots exactly where it wants them, and if a tree is planted deeper than it has naturally grown, it will not grow much until it sends out a new set of roots near the surface.

It is not a good plan to plant shallow and raise a mound around the tree, except on wet ground, for this reason the roots are liable to dry, and the tree to die. It is certainly not profitable to plant so far as forty feet apart. A crop of apples is far more profitable than any other crop that can be raised on the ground.

While I am writing I will answer another inquiry. The wild crab will graft with tolerable success on the stock, but will not succeed on roots. I think after you try the crab once you will say it "costs more than it comes to." It is much cheaper to get seed and raise your seedlings and then bud them. It is difficult to transplant the crab.

HINTS TO FARMERS.

When you have finished a job of ploughing, and your plough is to be idle a few days or weeks, do not leave it exposed to the weather, but put it under shelter without delay. By doing this you prevent a covering of rust, which will require half a day's work and a good many pounds of flesh from your team to wear off. The same may be said of other implements such as hoes, sythes, axes, &c. They should always when not in use be under cover.

High winds are apt to displace the rails of our fences, particularly in the spring and summer season. This should always be well looked to. It is better to lay up a rail than to construct a fence; to repair a fence in season, than to be compelled to part with an ox or horse at half price. Some of the bitterest feuds have arisen between neighbors from an unlucky neglect of this kind, and if you forget the rest, do not pass by the fallen rail of a partition fence without replacing it carefully. When hoeing corn or potatoes, do not be so fearful of stooping as to leave weeds, thistles, &c., in the hill's not pulled out.

Remember that every weed allowed to grow requires as much nutriment as a root of wheat or ear of corn, and that they reduce the corn in about that proportion. Hoeing is the time for thinning the corn-plants and the best and most vigorous plants should be left. No hill should have more than four or less than three left at the thinning out.

Some farmers suppose it economical to burn green wood; this is a great error. Dry wood will produce, on a moderate estimate, three as much heat as the same amount of green wood, and saves much trouble in kindling fires on cold mornings. To prevent it burning away too rapidly, the sticks should be large. To suppose that green wood will actually cause more heat in burning than dry, is as absurd as to suppose a vessel of hot water will freeze sooner than a cold one.

Salt should be regularly fed to cattle in winter and summer. They will never eat so much if it is placed constantly before them where they can obtain it at all times. The best way to feed them with it, except when snow is on the ground, is to employ salt-troughs for the purpose, which are made most convenient by making a deep cavity in the corner side of a short, thick piece of slab, or a chip from scoring timber to be kept filled with salt. These are to be placed flat upon the ground. They are very cheap, and will not upset. In winter when the ground is covered with snow, salt should be applied by bringing the fodder.

JACKETS FOR SHEEP.

Every one familiar with the management of sheep, must be aware of the great importance of shelter in winter. A skilful farmer once informed us, that in consequence of the abundant protection by buildings, which he gave to his sheep, he was enabled to reverse the common rule in relation to their loss—he lost less in winter than in summer. An English writer says that an extraordinary reduction in the amount of disease and death has been effected by the use of jackets or small blankets applied to such animals as were necessarily exposed to all weathers. Coarse woolen blankets constituted the material; the jackets were 23 inches by 16, and the cost four pence each. Dr. Lee says that a breeder in Vermont, covers the back of each sheep with half a yard of common sheeting, painted, to shed rain—a cheaper material than wool.

RICE GLUE.—Mix together rice-flour, and cold water, to a thick paste, pressing out all the lumps with a spoon, and making it very smooth. Then dilute it with a little more water (altogether, you may allow a gill of water to a tablespoonful of rice flour), and boil it slowly as long as you would boil starch, stirring it frequently. When done set it to cool. Use it for pasting fine paper, and for any little ornamental articles made of pasteboard. It is a very nice and durable cement. The water in which rice has been boiled for the table, will afford a cement for slight purposes.

TO REMOVE GREASE FROM GENTLEMEN'S COATS.—Scrape thickly over the greasy part some French chalk (taking that it be genuine); then place over it a piece of coarse blotting paper and pass over this quickly four or five times a heated iron; the paper will absorb the grease.

Never Failing Remedy



HOLLOWAY'S OINTMENT.

A CRIPPLE SETS ASIDE HIS CRUTCHES AFTER TEN YEARS SUFFERING.

Copy of a Letter from Mr. Thompson, Chemist, Liverpool, dated August 20th, 1853. To Professor Holloway.

Dear Sir—I am enabled to furnish you with a most extraordinary cure effected by your invaluable Ointment and Pills, which so astonished every person acquainted with the sufferer. About ten years ago, Mr. W. Cummins, of Saltney Street, in this town was thrown from his horse, whereby he received every serious injury; he had the best medical advice at the time, and was afterwards an inmate of different infirmaries, yet he grew worse, and at length a malignant running ulcer settled in his hip, which so completely crippled him, that he could not move without crutches for nearly 10 years; recently he began to use your Ointment and Pills, which have now healed the wound, strengthened his limb, and enabled him to dispense with his crutches, so that he can walk with the greatest ease, and with renewed health and vigour.

(Signed) J. THOMPSON

A MOST EXTRAORDINARY CURE OF A DREADFUL SKIN DISEASE WHEN ALL MEDICAL AID HAD FAILED.

Copy of a letter from Mr. Hird, Draper, of Leeds, near Gainsboro', dated March 1st, 1853. To Professor Holloway.

Sir—Some time since, one of my children children was afflicted with dreadful eruptions over the body and limbs. I obtained the advice of several eminent Surgeons and Physicians, by all of whom the case was considered hopeless. At length I tried your Ointment and Pills, and without exaggeration the effect was miraculous, for by persevering in use, all the eruptions quickly disappeared and the child was restored to perfect health.

I previously lost a child from a similar complaint and I firmly believe had I in her case adopted your medicines she would have been saved also. I shall be happy to testify the truth of this to any enquirer.

(Signed) J. HIRD, Draper.

ANOTHER SURPRISING CURE OF A ULCERATED BAD LEG, DEBILITY AND GENERAL ILL HEALTH.

Copy of a letter from Mr. J. M. Clennell, of Newcastle-on-Tyne, dated September 20th 1852. To Professor Holloway.

Dear Sir—I am authorised by Mrs. Gibbon of 31, Bailey Street, in this town, to inform you that for a considerable period she had been a sufferer from debility, and general ill health, accompanied with a disordered stomach, and great derangement of the system. In addition to this she was terribly afflicted with ulcerated wounds, or running sores, in both her legs, so that she was totally incapable of doing her usual work. In this distressing condition she adopted the use of your Pills and Ointment, and she states, that in a wonderful short time, they effected a perfect cure of her legs and restored her constitution to health and strength; and that she is now able to walk about with ease and comfort. Several other persons in this neighbourhood have also received extraordinary benefit from the use of your invaluable medicines.

I remain, Dear Sir, yours faithfully,

(Signed) JOHN MORTON CLENNELL.

CERTAIN REMEDY FOR SCORBUIC HUMOURS—AND AN ASTONISHING CURE OF AN OLD LADY SEVENTY YEARS OF AGE.

Copy of a Letter from Messrs Walker and Co, Chemists Bath.

To Professor Holloway,

Dear Sir—Among the numerous cures effected by the use of your valuable medicines in this neighbourhood, we may mention that of an old lady living in the Village of Preston about five miles from this city. She had ulcerated in her leg for many years, and latterly they increased to such an alarming extent as to defy all the usual remedies; her health rapidly giving way under the suffering she endured. In this distressing condition she had recourse to your Ointment and Pills, and by the assistance of her friends was enabled to persevere in their use, until she received a perfect cure. We have ourselves been greatly astonished at the effect upon so old a person she being about seventy years of age. We shall be happy to satisfy any enquiries as to the authenticity of this really wonderful case, either personally or by letter. We remain, dear Sir,

Yours faithfully,

(Signed) WALKER & Co.

The Pills should be used conjointly with the Ointment in most of the following cases: Bad Legs, Chilblains, Fistulas, Bad Breasts, Chapped hands, Gout, Burns, Corns soft, Glandular, Bunions, Carcers, Swellings, Bites of Mos., Contracte, Lumbago, chetoe and, & stiff joints, Rheumatism, Sand flies, Elephantiasis, tism, Cocobay, Sore throats, Scalds, Chiego-foot, Skin Diseases, sore nipples, Scurvey, Sore heads, Tumours, Ulcers, Wounds, Yaws.

N. B. Directions for the guidance of Patients are affixed to each Box and Pot. Sold at the establishment of Professor Holloway 244 Strand London, and by most respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicine throughout the civilized world.—Price of each Pot or Box are 1s 6d, 3s 9d, 6s 3d, 12s, 40 and 50s.

There is a considerable saving in taking the

BLANKS

of all kinds for sale at this Office.

Azor's Turkish Balm.

THE ONLY CERTAIN REMEDY FOR BALDNESS, AND FOR PREVENTING AND STOPPING THE FALLING OUT OF THE HAIR.

As a Toilet Article, for Beautifying and keeping the Hair Soft, Glossy, and in a Healthy Condition, it is unequalled. Its positive qualities are as follows:

1st.—It frees the head from dandruff, strengthens the roots, imparts health and vigour to the circulation, and prevents the hair changing colour or getting gray.

2d.—It causes the hair to curl beautifully when done up in it over night. This Balm is made from the original receipt procured from the original Turkish Hakim (physician) of Constantinople, where it is universally used. The Turks have always been celebrated for their wonderful skill in compounding the richest perfumes and all other toilet articles. In Turkey the aromatic herbs, &c., of which this Balm is composed, are almost universally known and used for the hair. Hence a case of baldness or thin head of hair is entirely unknown in that country. We wish but one trial to be made of it; that will do more to convince you of its virtues than all the advertisements that can be published, and that all may be able to test its virtues, it is put up in Large Bottles at the low price of 50 cents per bottle.

Remember the genuine has the signature of Constock & Brother on the splendid wrapper. TO OWNERS OF AND DEALERS IN HORSES.

CARLTON'S FOUNDER OINTMENT. For the cure of Founder, Splis Hoof, Hoof-bound Horses, and Contracted and Feverish Feet, Wounds, Bruises in the Flesh, Galled Backs, Cracked Hoofs, Scratches, Cuts, Kicks, &c. on horses.

CARLTON'S RING-BONE CURE. For the cure of Ring-Bone, Blood Spavin, Bone Spavin, Windgalls, and Splint—a certain remedy.

CARLTON'S CONDITION POWDERS FOR HORSES AND CATTLE.

The change of weather and season, with the change of use and feed, have a very great effect upon the blood and sinuous fluids of horses. It is at these changes they require an assistant to nature to throw off any disorder of the fluids of the body that may have been imbibed, and which, if not attended to, will result in the Yellow Water, Heaves, Worms, Botts, &c. All of which will be prevented by giving one of these powders, and will at any time cure when any symptoms of disease appear, if used in time. They purify the blood, remove all inflammation and fever loosen the skin, cleanse the water, and invigorate the whole body, enabling them to do more work with the same feed. The action of these powders is direct upon all the secretory glands, and therefore they have the same effect upon the Horse, the Ox, the Ass, and all Herbivorous animals—all diseases arising from or producing a bad state of the blood, are speedily cured by them. CAUTION.—Remember and ask for CARLTON'S CONDITION POWDERS, and take no other.

CARLTON'S articles for Horses and cattle are prepared from the recipe of a very celebrated English Farrier, and will cure in ninety-nine cases out of one hundred any of the above complaints. They have been used by Farmers, Livestock stage proprietors and others with the most marked and decided success.

CAUTION.—None can be genuine, unless you find the name of J. Carlton Constock on the Wrapper of each article. Remember this, as their articles have been extensively counterfeited of late, look and find the proprietors name, J. Carlton Constock, &c., never buy without.

CAUTION.—All the above named articles are sold only by Constock & Brother, 2 St. Peter's Place, directly in rear of the Astor House, between Barclay and Vesey sts., one door from Barclay and one block from Broadway, New York, to whom all orders must be directed, also only by Wm. Forbes and Wm. Muirhead, Chatham. Wm. Masson & Co., George Watt, and M. Sargeant, Newcastle. Park & Alexander, Douglastown. And by Agents in every town in New Brunswick.

Old Rheumatic Affections

CAN BE CURED BY THE

CRAMP AND PAIN KILLER.

Den. Henry Hunt was cured of NEURALGIA or SCOTIC RHEUMATISM, after having been under the care of a physician six months. The Cramp and Pain Killer was the first thing that afforded him relief.

David Barker was cured of a RHEUMATIC PAIN in the KNEE, after three or four days and nights of intense suffering, by one bottle of the Cramp and Pain Killer.

T. H. Camman—suffering from Cramp in the Limbs, the cords of his legs knotting up in large bunches, was cured by the Cramp and Pain Killer, at another time a few applications entirely cured him of an exceedingly bad Rheumatic Affection in the Back.

A young lady, fifteen years of age, daughter of John W. Sherwood, was long afflicted with SPINAL COMPLAINT, after being reduced to the verge of the grave, was cured by the Cramp and Pain Killer.

John Buckman, after having suffered everything but death from Rheumatism, which seemed to pervade almost every part of the body, was cured by the Cramp and Pain Killer.

Mrs. Davis was cured by it of Bilious Cholera. A man in Portland was cured by it of Bilious Cholera when his life was well nigh despaired of. Hundreds have been relieved by it of tooth ache,ague in the face, &c.

MRS. WINSLOW,

An experienced Nurse and Female Physician, presents to the attention of Mothers, her SMOOTHING SYRUP.

FOR CHILDREN TEETHING.

For the Nervous Affections, Convulsions, Fever, Inflammation of the Bowels, &c., that attend this period of children, she recommends it as sure to produce the desired effect, giving Rest to the Mother, and Relief and Health to the infant.

A child on Congress Street was cured by the Smoothing Syrup, of Infantile Dysentery or Diarrhoea, after being given over by the attending Physician.

Mr. Blackman, of Edgington says, it has never failed to Cure the Dysentery or Diarrhoea in children whenever used in the village—Lots of it is sold.

One parent informs me his child had suffered from an alarming extent with Flatulence or Wind Cholera. Lately they have used the Smoothing Syrup, and it always effects a speedy cure. Hundreds of like instances might be enumerated. In every town where it has been sold Mothers try it.

ALSO FOR SALE, THOSE PURE

Wild Cherry Bitters.

For the cure of Bilious and Jaundice complaints, and general debility. They quicken the blood and give new life and energy to the whole system. Price only 37 cents in Pint Bottles. BOYD & PAUL, No. 40, Cortlandt Street, New York, wholesale agents for the above medicines.

For sale by W. Forbes and W. A. Letson, Chatham. Park & Alexander, Douglastown. M. Sargeant, Newcastle. John McKenna, J. E. Obrien, and G. & A. Smith, Bathurst. And by agents in almost every town in New Brunswick.



KELLY & ORR'S STAGE, BETWEEN MIRAMICHI AND FREDERICTON.

The Subscribers inform the Public, that they have ceased running the ACCOMMODATION STAGE between Miramichi and Fredericton, for the present, and return thanks for the liberal amount of patronage they have received.

The MAIL STAGE will leave Chatham as usual, every MONDAY Morning, and travellers can be accommodated at any time with Horses and Waggon at Chatham and Fredericton.

Books will be kept at the Houses of Mr. Bowser, Chatham, and Mr. Orr's, Fredericton; and it must be distinctly understood, that no seat will be considered engaged, until the person books his name and pays the fare.

Luggage or other property conveyed by stage, will not be delivered, until the carriage thereof is first paid.

KELLY & ORR.

Chatham, November 1, 1853.

BUOYS AND BEACONS.

Tenders for LIFTING THE HARBOUR BUOYS, and placing them where the Commissioners point out, will be received at the Residence of M. CRANEY, until TUESDAY, the 15th November next, at 12 o'clock, noon.—Payment will be made when in funds. Not to be taken up till the 20th of next Month.

M. CRANEY, } Commissioners.
Geo J PARKER, }
Miramichi, October 25, 1853.

J. S. FARLOW,

Commission Merchant & General

Agent,

CORNER OF FEDERAL AND HIGH

STREETS,

Boston, U. S.

REFERENCES.

Messrs. Johnson & Mackie, Chatham,
George Kerr, Esq., "
Alex. Loudoun, Esq., "
William Muirhead, Esq., "
William Bowser, Esq., Richibucto.
Robert Noble & Sons, Halifax.
Berton Brothers, St. John.
George Sutherland, Esq., "
N. B. CASH ADVANCED on consignments

NOTICE.

All persons having any just claims, against the Estate of the late CHRISTOPHER WISHART, late of the Parish of Newcastle, Merchant, deceased, are requested to render the same, duly attested, to the Subscriber, within Three Months, and all persons indebted to the said estate are requested to make immediate payment to RICHARD HUTCHISON, Administrator. Douglastown, 6th August, 1853.

NOTICE.

All persons having any just claims against the Estate of SAMUEL J. FROST, late of Chatham, deceased, are requested to render the same duly attested within three months, at the Office of Mr. Hugh Bain, Chatham, and all persons indebted to the said Estate, are requested to make immediate payment at said Office. JOHN McRAE, Executor. Chatham, September 6, 1853.

List of Letters for September.

Received at the Post Office Chatham and Newcastle, &c., remaining for delivery 20th October, 1853.

CHATHAM.

Andrew Mary care of James Richards
Allen James Captain Mr Johnston
Armstrong Walker Mehan Michael
Garay David Musbrall Frederick
Collier David Main William
Coleman Michael Miles Mr
Cassidy James McFarlane William
Edward Caldwell brig Quinn Nicholas
for James Craib Rue Jane
Gayhen Phillip X Stewart Charles
William Tobin Chatham 2
Marshall George X Urr Ann

AT NEWCASTLE OF

Connors John care of M Sargeant
Young Oliver
P. S. Persons asking for above letters will please say Advertised.

JAMES CAIE, P. M.

Domestic Manufactures.

The Subscriber intimates to the public, that he has fitted up an establishment for the MANUFACTURE OF FURNITURE of all kinds, and that he has now on hand a quantity of Chairs, Bedsteads, Tables, &c. &c., superior to any imported, which he will sell at prices to defy competition.

JOHN MAIN.

Kingston, Richibucto, April 4, 1853.

NOTICE TO FARMERS, &c.

Persons having Hides, Skins, Tallow and Butter, or either of these articles to dispose of, will find a ready sale for them, (for CASH,) at the Chatham Auction Room.

WM. LETSON, Commission Agent and Chatham, August 12, 1852. Auctioneer.

BOWSER'S HOTEL.

The Subscriber, having taken, and fitted up that large and commodious House situated in Chatham, formerly occupied by the Honorable Joseph Cunard, is now prepared to accommodate the travelling public, and trusts by strict attention and ten years' experience in the business, to merit a share of the public support.

The tri-weekly stages running to the Bend o' Pettedocia, and Restigouche, and twice a week to Fredericton, all start from, and arrive at this Hotel.

Good Stabling and Sheds, and an experienced Hostler always on hand.

HENRY BOWSER.

Miramichi, May 23rd, 1853.

NOTICE.

The Subscriber gives notice that the CHATHAM AUCTION ROOM, will be opened every day for the reception of Goods and Articles, for Sale at Auction, or private Sale, on Commission.

WILLIAM LETSON, Auctioneer.
N. B. Regular Auction days at the Room, every THURSDAY.
Chatham, 2nd July, 1853.

NOTICE.

All persons having just claims against the Estate of the late JAMES FENNER, will render the same duly attested, within Three Months from this date, and all persons indebted to the deceased, will pay to the Subscribers.

GEORGE H. RUSSELL, } Executors.
GEORGE J. PARKER, }
Chatham August 25, 1853.

NOTICE.

All Persons having just claims inst the Estate of the late DAVID SWANEY, Esq., of Chatham, Deceased, late of H. M. Customs; are requested to render the same to Jno. M. Johnson, Esq., within Three Months from this Date, duly Attested; and all those indebted to said Estate, are required to make immediate payment of the same to him.

AMELIA SWAYNE, Administratrix.
Miramichi, October 29, 1853.

Information for the People.

The Subscribers, thankful for the liberal support they have received since their commencement in Business, take this opportunity of informing their Friends and the Public generally, that they have just received a further supply of

NEW GOODS,

suited to the Season, consisting of Ladies Dress Materials, in great variety; Cloaking; Shawls; Cloths; Flannels; Blankets; Gloves; Hosiery; Carpets; Over Coats; Reefing Jackets; Ribbons; Trimmings; Edgings; Muslin Sleeves & Collars; Habit Shirts; Ladies Mantles & Robes; Mantle Cloth, &c. &c.

Hourly Expected by the Piltton, a large assortment of Furs, and other Goods.

Agents for Magazines &c.

FORBES & Co.

Chatham, October 29, 1853.

JUST RECEIVED.

EX SCHR. GLORY, FROM BOSTON.

Boxes Confectionary,
Shelled Almonds,
Filberts,
Fresh Citron Peel,
do Cheeses, in Boxes,
Oil Skin Clothing,
Casks Lard Oil, Extra,
Boxes Cotton Wool Cards.

W. A. LETSON.

Chatham, 25th August.

J. C. McMILLAN,

General Agent and Commis-

sion Merchant,

78 STATE STREET, BOSTON.

Consignments from the Provinces promptly attended to.

August 27th 1853.

REFERENCES.

Hon. W. End, Boston.
J. W. Weldon, Richibucto.
Messrs Funtun & Munn, Harbour Grace
C. Brown, Esq., Newfoundland.
R. John son, Esq., Saint John.
N. Clough, Esq., Chatham.
Straits of Canas.

Blankets! Blankets!

The Subscriber has received per late arrival, a large stock of Blankets, Flannels, Quilts, Sheets, Counterpanes, Horse Blankets, Rugs, Druggists, Pilot Reaver, Whitew and West of England, broad CLOTHS, Deskings, Tweeds, Cassimeres, Satinets, Russel Cord, Moleskins, Drills, Vestings, &c., &c.

Also a large assortment of Orleans, Coburgs, Delains, Linen Crapes, moidered and Robe Wool Dresses, Galaplaids, Tartans, Tweeds, and other Cloak Materials, Printed Calicoes, Gingham, Scotch Homespun, Arnon, and Furniture Check, Rolled Cambrics, Twilled Silicates Cashans, and Embossed Linings, Waddings, Grey and White Cottons, Muslins, Laces, Edgings, Insertions, Habit Shirts, Sleeves, Collars, Lace Veils, Mitts, Flowers, Aprons, Bonnet Silks, Velvet, Cap and Bonnet Ribbons, Black Crapes, Gloves, Stockings, Shawls, black brown and white Stays, Polka Jackets, Linen, Oil Cloth, Printed cloth Table Covers, Towels, Diapers, Fine Linen, Large Shawls, Brown Black, and Slate Holland, READY-MADE CLOTHING, Furr, Cloth, Tweed and Fur Caps, Silk Handkerchiefs, Scarfs, Mufflers, Men and Boys Wool Plaids, Carpet Bags, Boots Shoes, Trimmings, Small Wares, &c., &c.

No second price.

Good TEA 1s. 3d. per lb.

MICHAEL RYAN.

Glasgow House, Chatham, November 4, 1853.

N. B. Highest price allowed for Homespun Cloth, Socks, and Mitts.

M. R.

ADVERTISEMENT.

Mr Pierce,
Sir—It is very natural that Mr Hutchison, after adopting the extraordinary measures which he did, upon the death of the lamented Mr Wishart, without a pressing necessity, and without the shadow of law or usage, it is very natural that he should seek to justify himself in the eyes of the public. With this view, I suppose, he caused to be published in the last Gleaner, an extract of a letter alleged to have been received by him from Scotland. I will thank you Sir, to publish also the following extract of a letter received by me per the last British mail.

WILLIAM SMITH.

Newcastle, July 26, 1853.

Solway Bank, 28th June, 1853.

My Dear Sir,
I received your letter of the 4th June, and having lost no time in making necessary inquiries relating to the Wisharts that I desired of me, William lives at the Gulls des Eaglesfield, is married, and has a family. Bettie Wishart is married to one William Smith, and lives at Baver Burnfoot. Cannobie, and has likewise a family, this William Smith desired me to write to you, say, that he hoped that you would see justice shown to all parties concerned in the matter. Yours truly

THOMAS KERR.