

AGRICULTURE.

WHITE WEED

Capt. Daniel Trefethen of this town, assures us that he has discovered a method for killing effectually, this plague of a "farmer's life." He says that the present season, he had a field, which was literally covered with the blossom of the white weed so called, and having a small quantity of salt on hand, the thought suggested itself to him, that possibly some benefit might accrue to the field from the distribution of it upon the surface. The act was "father to the thought." He scattered the salt over the field, and in a short time the blossoms all withered, and upon examination the roots were found to be entirely lifeless. This is certainly a valuable remedy for the eradication of this detestable weed, providing the experiments prove as effectually in all cases, as this. At all events we would recommend to those farmers who are troubled with this species of weed—to try it.—*Dover Gazette.*

WHAT IS PRACTICAL FARMING?

Farming has been so respectable an occupation of late, and the title of farmer so honourable, that grave questions are likely to arise, which may require the intervention of Heraldry, to determine who has the right to bear that title, and what order of precedence shall be established among the various claimants of the exclusive privilege of bearing the ensigns armorial of Husbandry. The Practical Farmer undoubtedly stands head and shoulders above every body else but the question returns, Who is the Practical Farmer? We have amongst us all kinds of farmers. First we have the amateur farmers merely, who does not know the near from the side of a team, who has read of subsoil ploughs but never saw one, and who knows all about chemistry and geology that can be learned without soiling his boots by stepping out of doors. Ask him if he could conduct the affair of a farm he would give the same answer as the youth who was asked if he could play the flute—"I suppose I could but I never tried." Manifestly this is not the practical farmer. Then we have the man who prides himself upon being a farmer and nothing else; he lives on the same farm where his great grandfather was born, and inherited his knowledge of husbandry with the old wooden ploughs, which he still uses. He takes no agricultural paper, and reads no books on the subject, because he knows all about it already. He is not to be humbugged by any science or new-fangled notions about composts, mineral manures or deep ploughing. Mature, with him, is what he finds left in the spring, out doors, under his hovel-windows—about a load for each ton of hay consumed—and he ploughs about four inches deep, and puts manure in the hill where corn can find it. His boys have discovered that farming won't pay, and have gone to California, while he finds the buildings and tools have grown old and the interest on the old mortgage is gradually gaining on him. However, he is sure he is one of the class, which are termed the *bone and sinew* of the country and the only true practical farmer. That he is as practical as well as a most impracticable farmer, there is no doubt.

Then we have a third class of men who may have worked all their lives upon the land,—of men who, having acquired a taste for farming in youth, after successful toil in another business for years, have returned to their first love, and devoted their later years to agricultural pursuits—of professional men and merchants, who having room in their brains for more than one idea, are conducting their farming operations at the same time with the other affairs.

DRAINING FARMS.

Mr. Goodwin of Woodstock, at a meeting of the East Oxford Farmers' Association, June 23, thus adverted to some of the benefits derived from the draining of land.

1st. It carries off all stagnant water as well as the excess of rain that falls annually.

2nd. It allows rain water to filter slowly through the soil, and in so doing the various gases, such as ammonia and carbonic acid, are retained by the earth instead of being carried off with the water, injuriously washing away the solvent parts of the soil on the surface.

3rd. It arrested the ascent of water from the subsoil, and thus frees it from noxious substances, and preserves the surface from too much moisture.

4th. The descent of water causes a constant of descent of fresh air through the soil which experience has shown to be so valuable in promoting the growth of crops.

5th. When the soil is freed from the constant presence of water, it becomes drier, looser, and more friable and consequently more easily worked.

6th. Draining is equivalent to a change of climate. In consequence of the draining which has taken place in some parts of this country, crops of Indian corn have arrived at maturity full two weeks sooner than they formerly did yielding 80 bushels of ears.

7th. It is equivalent to deepening soil. The roots of plants which have hitherto been confined almost entirely to the scanty depth of a few inches are now enabled to penetrate to the depth of the drains in search of food, and in doing so find a store of substance washed from the soil above which have been accumulating for years in the subsoil.

8th. By drainage the crop will be greatly augmented. It may be safely stated that the two millions of acres of arable land in Canada would produce fifteen millions more than now if thoroughly drained.

9th. A still greater benefit would accrue the general health of the inhabitants. Fever and ague in Great Britain, have almost entirely disappeared since the introduction of draining.

Health for New Brunswick.



HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

EXTRAORDINARY CURE OF LOSS OF HEALTH, DISORDERED STOMACH, INDIGESTION AND DETERMINATION OF BLOOD TO THE HEAD.

Copy of a Letter from Mr. John Lloyd, Esq., near Harlech, Merionethshire.

To Professor HOLLOWAY.

Sir,—I avail myself of the first opportunity of informing you, that for a very long period I was afflicted with a dangerous giddiness and frequent swimings in the head, attended by loss of appetite, disordered stomach, and generally impaired health. Every means had failed to give me any permanent relief, and at length it became so alarming that I was really afraid of going about without an attendant. In this melancholy condition I waited personally upon Mr. Hughes, Chemist, Harlech, for the purpose of consulting him as to what I had better do; he kindly recommended your Pills. I tried them without delay, and after taking them for a short time I am happy to bear testimony to their wonderful efficacy. I am now restored to perfect health, and enabled to resume my usual duties. You are at liberty to publish this letter in any way you may think proper. I am Sir, your obedient Servant.

(Signed) JOHN LLOYD.

June 6th, 1852.

MIRACULOUS CURE OF DROPSY

Extract of a Letter from Edward Rowley, Esq., of India Walk, Tobago, dated April 8, 1852.

To Professor HOLLOWAY,

Dear Sir,—I deem it a duty I owe to you and the public at large to inform you of a most miraculous recovery from that dreadful disease, Dropsy, and which, under God, was effected by your invaluable Pills. I was tapped five times within eight months, and skillfully treated by two medical practitioners, but could not get cured, until I had recourse to your remedy, and notwithstanding all I had undergone, this miraculous medicine cured me in the course of six weeks.

(Signed) EDWARD ROWLEY.

INEVITABLE CURE OF A STOMACH COMPLAINT, WITH INDIGESTION AND VIOLENT HEAD-ACHES.

Extract of a Letter from Mr. S. Green, Chemist, of Clifton, near Bristol, dated July 14th 1852.

To Professor HOLLOWAY,

Dear Sir—I am requested by a Lady named Thomas, just arrived from the West Indies, to acquaint you that for a period of eight years herself and family suffered from continual bad health, arising from disorders of the Liver and Stomach, Indigestion, loss of Appetite, violent Head-aches, pains in the side, weakness and general debility, for which she consulted the most eminent men in the colony, but without any beneficial result; at last, she had recourse to your invaluable Pills, which in a very short time effected so great a change for the better, that she continued them, and the whole family were restored to health and strength. Further she desires me to say, that she has witnessed their extraordinary virtues in those incidental to children, particularly in cases of Measles and Scarlatina, having effected positive cures of these diseases with no other remedy.

(Signed) S. GREEN.

A DANGEROUS LIVER COMPLAINT AND SPASMS IN THE STOMACH EFFECTUALLY CURED.

Copy of a Letter from Mr. Bostock, Druggist of Ashton, under Lyne, dated July 31, 1852.

To Professor HOLLOWAY,

Dear Sir,—I have much pleasure in handing to you a testimonial of the efficacy of your Medicines. A person in this neighbourhood with whom I am well acquainted, was afflicted for a long time with violent spasmodic pains in the stomach and liver, arising from frequent colds, smells of paint, and the effects of a stooping position which he had obliged to assume in his business. The spasms were of an alarming character, and frequently left him in a week and debilitated condition. At length he heard of the salutary effects of your invaluable Pills, and was induced to give them a trial. The first dose gave him considerable relief, and by following them up in accordance with your directions, they have acted so wonderfully in cleansing the liver and stomach, and strengthening the digestive organs that he has been restored to the enjoyment of good health. I am, dear Sir, yours faithfully.

(Signed) WILLIAM BOSTOCK.

These celebrated Pills are wonderfully efficacious in the following complaints.

Ague	Dropsy	Inflammation
Asthma	Dysentery	Jaundice
Bilious Complaints	Erysipelas	Liver Complaints
Blotches on the Skin	Female Irregularities	Lumbago
Bowel Complaints	Fever of all kinds	Rheumatism
Colic	Fits	Retention of Urine
Constipation	Head-ache	Sciatica
the Bowels	Indigestion	King's evil
Consumption	Debility	Secondary Syphilis
Stomachic	Stomachic	Symptoms of Venereal
Tic Douloureux	Stomachic	Stomachic
Tumours	Stomachic	Stomachic
Worms of all kinds	Stomachic	Stomachic

Sold at the Establishment of Professor HOLLOWAY, 244, Strand, (near Temple Bar), London, and by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicines throughout the Civilized World.

There is a considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B.—Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed on the Box.

To the Ladies—Most Important.

Just received, and for sale by the Subscribers, a large quantity of MRS WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP.

K. B. & W. FORBES

Chatham, September 1st, 1852

JUDSON'S CHEMICAL EXTRACT OF



CHERRY AND LUNGWORT, FOR THE CURE OF

Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Spitting of Blood, Night Sweats, Asthma, Liver Complaints, and CONSUMPTION

AZOR'S Oriental Turkish Wine.

The great remedy for General Debility, Weakness, Loss of Appetite, Dyspepsia, Bilious Diseases, a certain preventive of Fevers, &c., &c. This WINE is the most pleasant and effective remedy for any of the above complaints, and for many others not mentioned, that have ever discovered. It is so agreeable to the taste that any one taking it soon prefers it to any Wine; while its action on the stomach and bowels is prompt and efficient, cleansing them thoroughly, and thus, by keeping the organ in which the basis of the blood is formed, in a healthy and pure state, necessarily keeps the blood pure and healthy. It is a stimulant without reaction, unlike the alcoholic preparations, which leave the system in a state of prostration. THIS WINE sends a gentle and agreeable feeling through every nerve, and its tonic properties are such that it will restore the weak and debilitated to their natural STRENGTH and VIGOR. It is composed of the Pure Wine of many of the most famous and rare Plants in the Materia Medica, the recipe for which was obtained from a celebrated Turkish Hakim, Physician, and one bottle is equal to ten of any Sarsaparilla or Blood Purifier ever known. Then give this Oriental Turkish Wine a trial: it will work for itself better than any recommendation or certificate; and he who tries it once will never be without it, nothing can equal it as a Diet Drink in hot climates, or on Shipboard, and no traveller should be without it.

Caution—Find the name of Comstock & Brother, and the Stamp of the Turkish Flag, on the label and cork of each bottle, WITHOUT this it cannot be genuine.

Orders should be addressed to COMSTOCK & BROTHER, No. 2 St. Peter's Place, New York.

DEAFNESS.

Use Dr. LAZARUS'S ACUSTIC OIL, for the cure of Deafness. Also all those disagreeable noises, like the buzzing of insects, falling of water, whizzing of steam, which are symptoms of approaching Deafness. Persons who have been deaf for twenty years, and were subject to use ear trumpets, have after using one bottle, been made well.

Caution—All the above named articles are sold only by Comstock & Brother, 2 St. Peter's Place, directly in rear of the Astor House, between Barclay and Vesey sts., one door from Barclay and one block from Broadway, New York, to whom all orders must be directed, also by Wm. Forbes and Wm. Muirhead, Chatham, Newcastle, Park & Alexander, Douglastown. And by our Agents in every town in New Brunswick.

HEAR DR. POMROY.

Positive Proof—Sceptics Read.

HAMPSHIRE, Feb. 21, 1846.

Messrs. J. Curtis, Jr. & Co.—Gentlemen,

I have a word to say to you, in favor of HUNTER'S COUGH SYRUP. I have the last year used in my practice two dozen bottles of it which I can truly say, and every bottle has done good.

For eight years past I have been in the practice of medicine, and I have never found anything so well calculated to operate so favorably in all diseases of the lungs as this. I have known a hard, distressing cough, cured in forty-eight hours, by using (in broken doses) one bottle of it.

One case here in particular, of a man who was thought to have a seated consumption, troubled with a hard, distressing cough, let him have one bottle, and he had more of your agent, Mr. Whitmore. After using the three bottles, he has become well, and now labours every day. He told me lately that Hunter's Cough Syrup was the means and only means of his cure. I have given it to infants, to children, to adults, and have the pleasure to inform you that it has done good in every case.

You need not hesitate to recommend it for a cough, and also all diseases of the lungs. I shall do all in my power to recommend it in the cases above named, not wholly for your benefit, but for the benefit of suffering humanity.

Yours truly, BENJAMIN L. POMROY.

A CARD.

Mrs. Winslow to the Ladies.

Mrs. Winslow, an old and experienced nurse and Female Physician, would call the attention of the Ladies to her soothing syrup for children's teething. It will immediately relieve them from pain, allay all spasmodic action, soften the gums, reduce inflammation, and is sure to regulate the bowels. Depend upon it Mothers, it will give rest to yourselves and relief and health to your children. Price 25 cents per bottle.

We have sold very large quantities of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup during the past six years, several thousand in the last year. We believe it the best medicine in the world for Children's teething or for the cure of Dysentery and Diarrhoea in Children, whether it arises from teething or any other cause. It gives universal satisfaction—never heard a complaint from any one using it—never sold a medicine so universally successful in relieving pain and affecting cures—Relief is absolutely secured.

CURTIS & PERKINS, Druggists, Bangor, Me.

Sold by Agents in nearly every town in the State.

Thousands have been cured, why may not you by The Cramp and Pain Killer.

The world is astonished at the wonder ul cures performed by the Cramp and Pain Killer, prepared by Curtis & Perkins. Its equal has never been known for removing pain in all cases; for the cure of spinal complaints, cramp in the limbs and stomach, rheumatism in all its forms, biliousness, cholera, burn, sore throat, and grave, it is decidedly the best remedy in the world. Evidence of the most wonderful cures ever performed by any medicine are on circulars in the hands of agents—you may be positively sure of relief if you use it.

N. B.—Be sure and call for CURTIS & PERKINS' CRAMP AND PAIN KILLER. All others bearing this name are base imitations, and will deceive and injure the patient. Price 12 1/2, 25, 37 1/2 cents per bottle, according to size.

Sold by BOYD & PAUL, No. 47, Cortland st., New York.

For sale by Wm. Forbes and W. A. Lelison, Chatham, Park & Alexander, Douglastown, M. M. Sergeant, Newcastle. John McKenna, J. E. Obrien, and G. A. Smith, Bathurst. And by Agents in almost every town in New Brunswick.

The Annual Ploughing Match and Cattle Show,

OF THE NORTHUMBERLAND AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

FOR 1853.

PLOUGHING MATCH.

The Ploughing Match of the Northumberland Agricultural Society for the current year, will take place at Chatham, (particular field hereafter) on TUESDAY, the 4th day of October next.

The undermentioned prizes are offered for competition by its members on that day, subject to the following Rules and Regulations.

LIST OF PRIZES.

For the winner of 1st prize	£1 10 0
" " 2nd "	1 7 6
" " 3rd "	1 5 0
" " 4th "	1 2 6
" " 5th "	1 0 0
" " 6th "	0 17 6
" " 7th "	0 15 0
" " 8th "	0 12 6
" " 9th "	0 10 0
" " 10th "	0 7 6

RULES AND REGULATIONS OF PLOUGHING MATCH.

1st Team must be on the ground by Nine, and ready to commence Work by Ten o'clock.

2nd All persons who may have won the 1st Prize for two years, shall not be eligible to compete this year.

3rd Three Judges shall be appointed by the Board of Directors, and the names shall be announced by the Secretary on the morning of competition, but the Judges shall not appear on the field till the work be fully completed.

4th The Society will provide for the Ferryage of all horses that have actually been engaged in the competition of the day.

5th The prescribed size of the furrow shall be 5 by 4 1/2 inches, or as near thereto as may be. The size of the furrow shall be a consideration of merit with the Judges.

THE CATTLE SHOW.

The Cattle Show will take place on the same day, and near the same place as the Ploughing Match. The undermentioned premiums will be competed for, by Members of the Society under the following

RULES AND REGULATIONS.

1st All Cattle and horses must be on the ground, and ready to be entered for competition by 11 o'clock A. M. None will be admitted after 12 o'clock, noon.

2nd To enter any animal admissible for competition by a member of the society, the only condition will be, that the owner be prepared to prove by certificate, the breed and age of his animal.

3rd These Judges will be appointed, and their names will be announced by the Secretary on the morning of the Show.

4th The decision of any two of the Judges shall be final. But, except in the cases of Entire Horses and Bulls, the Judges shall not withhold any premium, on the ground that the Animal exhibited was unworthy of it.

5th The ferryage of Cattle which have been entered for competition, having to cross the river, will be provided for by the Society.

PREMIUMS FOR CATTLE AND HORSES.

Best Bull, 3 years old,	£1 10 0
" " 2 do "	1 0 0
" " 1 do "	1 0 0
Best Heifer, 2 year old	1 0 0
" " 1 do "	0 15 0
" " 1 do "	0 15 0
Best Ram, 2 year old	0 15 0
" " 1 do "	0 10 0
" " 1 do "	0 10 0
Best Ewe, 2 year old	0 7 6
" " 1 do "	0 7 6
Best Ewe, 1 year old	0 10 0
" " 1 do "	0 7 6
Best Sow, 1 year old	0 15 0
" " 1 do "	0 12 6

Best Entire Horse, over 3 years old—(the owner binding himself to keep the horse in the county one year from date of Show) 5 0 0

Best entire Horse, under 3 years old (to be kept in the County 12 months) 2 0 0

Best Mare over 3 years old 1 10 0

2nd do do do 1 0 0

Best Mare under 3 years old 1 0 0

2nd do do do 0 15 0

By order of Directors, JAMES CAIE, Secretary.

CROWN LAND NOTICES.

CROWN LAND OFFICE.

August 1.

The undermentioned Lots of Crown Land will be offered for sale by Public Auction, on Tuesday the sixth day of September, at noon, by the respective Deputies, at their offices, agreeably to the Regulations of 11th May 1853, and no sale on credit will be made to any person who is indebted to the Crown for previous purchases.

(The right of granting Licenses for the cutting of Logs and Timber is to be reserved by the Government, after the Land has been surveyed and improved to the value of not less than ten pounds, until the first day of May next following such survey and improvements.)

(No person is allowed to hold more than one hundred acres, payable by instalments.)

NORTHUMBERLAND.

By Deputy Peters at Chatham.

50 acres, lot 30, block 51, Burnaby River, H. Desmond.

KENT.

By Deputy Douglas, at Buctouche.

49 acres, lot 47, block E, Dundas, J. Gallang.

100 acres, lot 135, block O, Wellington, Ter. Christal.

100 acres, lot 139, block O, Wellington, John Christal.

100 acres, lot 140, block O, Wellington, J. Christal.

154 acres, lot 43, block Z, Weldford, John Christal.

100 acres, lot M, block Z, Weldford, south of Alexander Curran and E. Markay, John Curran.

100 acres, lot 52, Louisburg, Eusebio Bouché.

CROWN LAND OFFICE, June 17, 1853.

The undermentioned Lots of Land will be offered for sale by Auction, by the Indian Commissioners at Newcastle, on the 24th of August next, at noon:

100 acres, lot 8, Big Hole, Indian Reserve; upset price, 5s an acre.

205 acres, lots 8 and 9, Tabusintac Reserve, north side; upset price, 5s an acre.

R. D. WILMOT, Sur. Gen.

CROWN LAND OFFICE, July 6, 1853.

Lot No. 7, south side Tabusintac, Indian Reserve, 106 acres will be offered for sale at Auction by the Indian Commissioners at Newcastle, on Wednesday the 14th day of September next, at noon; upset price 4s an acre.

(10w) R. D. WILMOT Sur. Gen.

KELLY & ORR'S STAGE, BETWEEN MIRAMICHI AND FREDERICTON.

Summer Arrangement for 1853

The Subscribers beg leave to announce that a comfortable Waggon, drawn by excellent Horses, and driven by an experienced Coachman, will leave BOWSER'S HOTEL, CHATHAM, on the morning of every

MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS

at 9 o'clock, and ROBERT ORR'S, FREDERICTON on the morning of every

TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS,

at 9 o'clock precisely.

Books will be kept at the Houses of Mr. Bowser, Chatham, and M. Orr's, Fredericton; and it must be distinctly understood, that no seat will be considered engaged, until the person books his name and pays the fare.

Luggage or other property conveyed by stage, will not be delivered, until the earriage thereof be first paid.

KELLY & ORR.

Chatham, May 21, 1853

R. CARMAN, Barrister, Notary Public, &c. &c.

OFFICE—At his residence, opposite Dr. Thomson's, Wellington road.

JENNY LIND HOTEL.

The Subscriber begs to announce to his numerous friends and the public generally, that he has taken the Jenny Lind Hotel, formerly occupied by Mr. H. Bowser, where he trusts, by strict attention to business, to afford every satisfaction to all those who may honor him with their Patronage and to maintain the former reputation of the House. He will constantly have on hand Horses and Vehicles for the accommodation of travellers or sportsmen, wishing to take excursions into the interior of the County.

JAMES WETHERALL.

Bathurst, 19th April, 1853

BOUNTY.

The Miramichi Fishery Society, desirous to encourage the catch of, and at the same time furnish this place with a regular supply of

FRESH FISH.

Now offer a Bounty of