

AGRICULTURE.

MANAGEMENT OF YOUNG CALVES.

A correspondent of this journal describes some years since an effectual mode of weaning calves without permanent separation from the cow and obviating the melancholy howling of the calf, and the incessant bleating of the calf, usually for a long time attendant on this process. As soon as the young animal has learned to eat and drink he is furnished with a leathern halter-head, through the nose-piece of which are driven eight or ten well sharpened ten-penny nails, pointing outwards. The cow and calf are then brought together, and he makes a plunge for the inviting udder; but the moment she feels the sudden impact of this strange chevaux-de-frise, she wheels quickly about and informs the little fellow that such pointed jokes will never answer, and after a few unsuccessful attempts he is compelled to give up the chase. In the course of a week, if both run together, all dangers are at an end, and no subsequent arrangement is required for separate pastures or separate yards. Ten-penny nails are the shortest that will answer for the successful application of this treatment.

No argument is needed for the intelligent reader to prove how much better a clean comfortable and well-lit place of rest is, than one that is dirty, offensive, and uncomfortable; nor how much better it is to allow some little exercise to bring the growing muscles into play and healthful growth, than by tying him fast to prevent all movement of his limbs, like the prisoner in his cell; nor to show the vital importance of regularity in meals, even to a minute of time, in order to avoid the fretting and waste of flesh inevitable incident to "hope deferred," when feeding time has arrived, and which all animals measure with great exactness by their alimentary chronometer.

There is one other important item in their treatment, which is very commonly left out in practice. This is, feeding often and in small quantities at a time. We know many pretty good farmers, who after having allowed their calves to distend themselves freely about sunrise, compel them to fast fourteen hours before another meal is given at sunset. The result is, they spend from two to four hours as the evening approaches, in incessant and pitiful howling in obedience to the gnawings of a hungry stomach. What would be thought of the man who should treat his horse, a harder animal in the same way? Some of the most successful stock raisers, the first fortnight, feed their calves at least four times a day, and in moderate quantities, with the best results. In short the whole treatment may be summed up briefly in a very few words, namely, by a careful and strict attention to all the wants of nature, without forcing, over-straining, or stinting any, to keep the young and growing animal at all times in a comfortable condition. These things may not perhaps seem to possess the importance we attach to them; but one thing is certain, the finest and most profitable full-grown cattle can be raised by those only who lay the foundation of their success in fine, healthy, well fed, and well treated young calves, and see that they advance without check to maturity.

MOISTURE BY DEEP PLOWING.

P. Morris says in the Farm Journal, that he broke up a stiff sod for corn, with a heavy plough drawn by four oxen. A subsoil plow followed, running down six or seven inches deeper. The whole work was so thoroughly performed, that a stick could be thrust down into the loose earth, in almost any part of the field, to a depth of fifteen inches. The summer was excessively dry, pastures were burnt and bare, and tillage crops suffered severely. But the corn on the subsoiled land continued green and luxuriant throughout the season.

PRUNING IN AUTUMN.

The late S. W. Cole, who strongly recommended autumnal pruning for fruit trees, says, "Thirty-two years ago, in September, we cut a very large branch from an apple tree, on account of an injury by a gale. The tree was old, and it has never healed over, but it is now sound, and almost as hard as a horn, and the tree perfectly hard around it. A few years before and after, large limbs were cut from the same tree in spring; and where they were cut off the tree has rotted, so that a quart measure may be put in the cavity."

INSECT ON THE PLUM.

An esteemed correspondent at Springfield, Oregon co., has sent a specimen of an insect and of a portion of the bark of a plum tree, containing a deposit of its eggs. The eggs are in compactly filled rows, beneath a single slit through the epidermis. The insect was lost, and we cannot peak of its character. This cannot be the cause of the black knot, as suggested by our correspondent, as in numerous cases the most rigid microscopic examination of the black knot, has failed to reveal any indications of external or local injury—besides which we have often observed deposits of eggs, not dissimilar, but larger both in the plum and cherry, that produced no effect whatever except small mechanical injury. Indeed it is rare that insects produce any other result. We hope our correspondent will favor us with the results of future observations.

Make no haste to be rich, if you would prosper.

Health for New Brunswick



HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

EXTRAORDINARY CURE OF LOSS OF HEALTH, DISORDERED STOMACH, INDIGESTION AND DETERMINATION OF BLOOD TO THE HEAD.

Copy of a Letter from Mr John Lloyd, Erwin, near Harlech, Merionethshire.

To Professor HOLLOWAY.

Sir—I avail myself of the first opportunity to informing you, that for a very long period I was afflicted with a dangerous giddiness and frequent swimings in the head, attended by loss of appetite, disordered stomach, and generally impaired health. Every means had failed to give me any permanent relief, and at length it became so alarming that I was really afraid of going about without an attendant. In this melancholy condition I waited personally upon Mr Hughes, Chemist Harlech, for the purpose of consulting him as to what I had better do; he kindly recommended your Pills, I tried them without delay, and after taking them for a short time I am happy to bear testimony to their wonderful efficacy. I am now restored to perfect health, and enabled to resume my usual duties. You are at liberty to publish this letter in any way you may think proper. I am Sir, your obedient Servant.

(Signed) JOHN LLOYD.

June 6th, 1852.

MIRACULOUS CURE OF DROPSY

Extract of a Letter from Edward Rowley, Esq., of India Wall, Tobago, dated April 8, 1852

To Professor HOLLOWAY,

Dear Sir—I deem it a duty I owe to you and the public at large to inform you of a most miraculous recovery from that dreadful disease, Dropsy, and which, under God, was effected by your invaluable Pills. I was tapped five times within eight months, and skillfully treated by two medical practitioners, but could not get cured, until I had recourse to your remedy and notwithstanding all I had undergone, this miraculous medicine cured me in the course of six weeks.

(Signed) EDWARD ROWLEY.

INEVITABLE CURE OF A STOMACH COMPLAINT, WITH INDIGESTION AND VIOLENT HEAD-ACHES.

Extract of a Letter from Mr S. Gowen, Chemist, of Clifton, near Bristol, dated July 14th, 1852.

To Professor HOLLOWAY,

Dear Sir—I am requested by a Lady named Thomas, just arrived from the West Indies, to acquaint you that for a period of eight years herself and family suffered from continual bad health, arising from disorders of the Liver and Stomach, Indigestion, loss of Appetite, violent head-aches, pains in the side, weakness and general debility, for which she consulted the most eminent men in the colony, but without any beneficial result; at last, she had recourse to your invaluable Pills, which in a very short time effected so great a change for the better, that she continued them, and the whole family were restored to health and strength. Further she desires me to say, that she has witnessed their extraordinary virtues in those incidental to children, particularly in cases of Measles and Scarlatina, having effected positive cures of these diseases with no other remedy.

(Signed) S. GOWEN.

A DANGEROUS LIVER COMPLAINT AND SPASMS IN THE STOMACH EFFECTUALLY CURED.

Copy of a Letter from Mr Bostock, Druggist of Ashton, under Lyne, dated July 31, 1852.

To Professor HOLLOWAY,

Dear Sir—I have much pleasure in handing to you a testimonial of the efficacy of your Medicines. A person in this neighbourhood with whom I am well acquainted, was afflicted for a long time with violent spasmodic pains in the stomach and liver, arising from frequent colds, smelly of paint, and the effects of a stooping position which he had obliged to assume in his business. The spasms were of an alarming character, and frequently left him in a weak and debilitated condition. At length he heard of the salutary effects of your invaluable Pills, and was induced to give them a trial. The first dozen gave him considerable relief, and by following them up in accordance with your directions, they have acted so wonderfully in cleansing the liver and stomach, and strengthening the digestive organs that he has been restored to the enjoyment of good health. I am, dear Sir, yours faithfully.

(Signed) WILLIAM BOSTOCK.

These celebrated Pills are wonderfully efficacious in the following complaints.

| | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Ague | Dysentery | Inflammation |
| Asthma | Erysipelas | Jandice |
| Bilious Complaints | Female Irregularities | Liver Complaints |
| Blotches on the Skin | Fever of all Piles | Lumbago |
| Bowel Complaints | Fits | Rheumatism |
| Colic | Gout | Retention of Urine |
| Constipation of the Bowels | Head-ache | Sciatica |
| Consumption | Indigestion | King's evil |
| Sore throats | Debility | Secondary Symptoms |
| Tic Dououreux | Stone and Gravel | Ulcers |
| Tumours | Weakness from what ever cause | &c., &c. |
| Worms of all kinds | | |

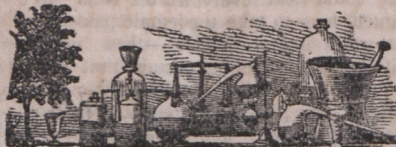
Sold at the Establishment of Professor HOLLOWAY, 244, Strand, (near Temple Bar) London, and by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicines throughout the Civilized World.

There is a considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B.—Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed on the Box.

R. CARMAN,
Barrister, Notary Public, &c. &c.

OFFICE—At his residence, opposite Dr. Tuxson's, Wellington road.

JUDSON'S
CHEMICAL EXTRACT OF

CHERRY AND LUNGWORT,

FOR THE CURE OF

Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Spitting of Blood, Night Sweats, Asthma, Liver Complaints, and CONSUMPTION

AZOR'S

Oriental Turkish Wine.

The great remedy for General Debility, Weakness, Loss of Appetite, Dyspepsia, Bilious Diseases, a certain preventive of Fevers, &c., &c. This WINE is the most pleasant and effectual Remedy for any of the above complaints, and for many others not mentioned, that has ever discovered. It is so agreeable to the taste that any one taking it soon prefers it to any Wine; while its action on the stomach and bowels is prompt and efficient, cleansing them thoroughly, and thus, by keeping the system in a healthy state, necessarily keeps the blood pure and healthful. It is a stimulant without reaction, unlike the alcoholic preparations, which leave the partaker in a state of prostration. THIS WINE sends a gentle and agreeable feeling through every nerve, and its tonic properties are such that it will restore the weak and debilitated to their natural STRENGTH and VIGOR. It is composed of the Pure Wine of many of the most tonic and rare Plants of the Materia Medica, the recipe for which was obtained from a celebrated Turkish "Pakim,"—Physician, and one bottle is equal to ten of any Sassafras or Blood Purifier ever before known. Then give this Oriental Wine a trial: it will speak for itself better than any recommendation or certificate; and he who tries it once will never be without it, nothing can equal it as a Diet Drink in hot climates, or on Shipboard, and no traveller should be without it. Caution—Find the name of COMSTOCK & BROTHER, and the Stamp of the Turkish Flag, on the label and cork of each bottle, WITHOUT this it cannot be genuine.

All orders should be addressed to COMSTOCK & BROTHER, No. 2 St. Peter's Place, New York.

DEAFNESS.

Use Dr. LANZETTE'S ACQUINOL OIL, for the cure of Deafness. Also all those disagreeable noises, like the buzzing of insects, falling of water, whizzing of steam, which are symptoms of approaching Deafness. Persons who have been deaf for twenty years, and were subject to sea-sickness, have after using one bottle, been made well.

Caution—All the above named articles are sold only by Comstock & Brother, 2 St. Peter's Place, directly in rear of the Astor House, between Barclay and Vesey sts., one door from Barclay and one block from Broadway, New York, to whom all orders must be directed, also only by Wm. Forbes and Wm. Muirhead, Chatham. Wm. Masson & Co., Geo. Watt, and M. Sergeant, Newcastle. Park & Alexander, Douglastown. And by our Agents in every town in New Brunswick.

HEAR DR. POMROY.

Positive Proof—Sceptics Read.

HAMPDEN, Feb. 24, 1846.

Messrs. J. Curtis, Jr. & Co., Gentlemen,

I have a word to say to you, in favor of HUNTER'S COUGH SYRUP. I have the last year used in my practice two dozen bottles of it which I had of you, and every bottle has done good. For eight years past I have been in the practice of medicine, and I have never found anything so well calculated to operate so favorably in all diseases of the lungs as that is. I have known a hard, distressing cough, cured in forty-eight hours, by using (in broken doses) one bottle of it. One case here in particular, of a man who was thought to have a seated consumption, troubled with a hard, distressing cough. I let him have one bottle, and he had two more of your agent, Mr. Whitmore. After using the three bottles, he has become well, and now labors every day. He told me lately, that Hunter's Cough Syrup was the means and only means of his cure. I have given it to infants, to children, to adults, and have the pleasure to inform you that it has done good in every case.

You need not hesitate to recommend it for a cough, and also all diseases of the lungs. I shall do all in my power to recommend it in the cases above named, not wholly for your benefit, but for the benefit of suffering humanity.

Yours truly,

BENJAMIN L. POMROY.

A CARD.

Mrs. Winslow to the Ladies.

Mrs. Winslow, an old and experienced nurse and Female Physician, would call the attention of the Ladies to her soothing Syrup for children's teething. It will immediately relieve them from pain, allay all spasmodic action, soften the gums, reduce inflammation, and is sure to regulate the bowels. Depend upon it Mothers, it will give rest to yourselves and relief and health to your children. Price 25 cents per bottle.

We have sold very large quantities of Mr. W. I. slow's soothing Syrup during the last six years, several thousands the last year. We believe it the best medicine in the world for Children's teething or for the cure of Dysentery and Diarrhoea in Children, whether it arises from teething or any other cause. It gives universal satisfaction—never heard a complaint from any one using it—never sold a medicine so universally successful in relieving pain and affecting cures—relief is absolutely sure.

CURTIS & PERKINS,

Druggists, Bangor, Me.

Sold by Agents in nearly every town in the State.

Thousands have been cured, why may not you by

The Cramp and Pain Killer.

The world is astonished at the wonderul cures performed by the Cramp and Pain Killer, prepared by Curtis & Perkins. Its equal has never been known for removing pain in all cases; for the cure of spinal complaints, cramp in the limbs and stomach, rheumatism in all its forms, bilious, cholera, turn, sore throat, and grave, it is decidedly the best remedy in the world. Evidence of the most wonderful cures ever performed by any medicine are on circulars in the hands of agents—you may be positively sure of relief if you use it.

N. B.—Be sure and call for CURTIS & PERKINS' CRAMP AND PAIN KILLER. All others bearing this name are base imitations, and will deceive and injure the patient. Price 125, 25, 37 1/2 cents per bottle, according to size.

Sold by Boyd & Paul, No. 40, Cortland st., New York.

For sale by Wm. Forbes and W. A. Letson, Chatham. Park & Alexander, Douglastown. M. M. Sergeant, Newcastle. John McKenna, J. E. Obrien, and G. & A. Smith, Bathurst. And by Agents in almost every town in New Brunswick.

List of Letters for August.

Received at the Post Offices in Chatham and Newcastle, and remaining for delivery, 26th September, 1853.

| CHATHAM. | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| Ahirn M. | Fowler & Esty Messrs |
| Allan William | Ferguson William |
| Breen Neol | Hicky Thomas |
| Butler William | Murphy James |
| Bridgman Richard | Manderson Jane |
| Baily E. izyboth | Main T John |
| Casady Mary | Margus |
| Craig James | McDonald Stuart |
| Coffin K N | Newman Pat or Jno |
| Downing Thomas | McDonald Finley |
| Duff John | McGregor Elizabeth |
| Doyle William | McCaullum |
| Driscoll Dennis | McNamara John |
| Dickin Margaret | Power Bridget |
| Delaney Jeremiah | Quala James |
| Eppright William | Russell William |
| Ship Ed. Caldwell | Stewart Charles |
| Fogan John | Stephenson Thomas |
| Bark Friendship | Wallis Mary |
| Captain Telford | Wallace John |
| JAMES CAIE, P. M. | |

JUST RECEIVED.

EX SCHR. GLORY, FROM BOSTON

Boxes of confectionary, Shelled Almonds, Filberts, Fresh Citron Peel, do. Oranges, in Boxes, Oil Skin Clothing, Casks Lard Oil, Extra, Boxes Cotton Wool Cards. W. A. LETSON. Chatham, 26th August, 1853.

CROWN LAND NOTICES.

CROWN LAND OFFICE.

September 2, 1853.

Public Notice is hereby given. That Lease for two years, from the 1st day of May next, of the Fishing Lots recently surveyed by Deputy Davidson on Portage Island, Miramichi, will be offered for sale by him at Oak Point, on Wednesday the 26th October next.

Nos. 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, upset price \$2 each.

Nos. 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, upset price \$3 each.

CROWN LAND OFFICE, October 3, 1853.

The undermentioned Lots of Crown Lands will be offered for sale by Public Auction on Tuesday the first day of November next at noon, by the respective Deputies, at their offices, agreeably to the Regulations of 11th May 1843, and no sale on credit will be made to any person who is indebted to the Crown for previous purchases.

(Not to interfere with the right to cut Timber or other Lumber under Licences applied for previously to the applications for the purchase of the Land.)

(No person is allowed to hold more than one hundred acres payable by instalments.)

KENT.

By Deputy Douglas, at Buctouche.

50 acres, lot 63, block B, Dundas, Bristol.

50 acres, lot 16, block E, Dundas, Gouguen.

112 acres, lot 46, St. Anthony, Gouguen.

112 acres, lot 47, St. Anthony, Corme.

100 acres, division Z, of lot 79, St. Anthony P. Bourk.

100 acres, lot 103, block O, Wellington J. McLeod.

63 Acres, lot 23, Galloway.

100 acres, lot 76, Louisburg, Murphy improved.

100 acres, lot 33 west, block D, south of Coagne, D. Murry.

R. D. WILMOT, Surveyor General.

NOTICE.

All persons having any just claims against the Estate of SHEPHERD J. FROST, late of Chatham, deceased, are requested to render the same duly attested within three months, at the Office of Mr Hugh Bain, Chatham, and all persons indebted to the said Estate, are requested to make immediate payment at said Office.

JOHN McK. B., Executor.

Chatham, September 6, 1853.

Carding Machine

The Subscriber would hereby intimate to his friends and the public, that his CARDING MACHINE is in operation. Wool well picked and left at the Machine, or with any of his Agents, will be Oiled and Carded for four pence per pound, and if properly greased with clean Oil or Grease, it will be Carded for three pence per pound. If the Wool be left with the Agents any time before noon on Saturdays, it will be Carded and returned on the Saturday following.

The following Gentlemen have consented to act as Agents for the season—Mr Sergeant, New Castle; Mr John Dixon, Moorfield; Messrs Johnson & Mackie, Chatham.

N. B. No Wool will be delayed for want of water to Card.

W. WILSON.

Upper Nelson, June 10, 1853.

J. McMILLAN,

General Agent and Commission Merchant,

78 STATE STREET, BOSTON.

Consignments from the Provinces promptly attended to.

August 27th 1853.

REFERENCES.

| | |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| Hon W. Ed. | Boston. |
| J. W. Weston. | Richibucto. |
| Messrs Funtun & Mann. | Harbour Grace |
| C. Brown, Esq. | Newfoundland. |
| R. Johnson, Esq. | Saint John. |
| N. Lough, Esq. | Chatham |
| | S. rail of Carro |

FALL & WINTER GOODS.

Received by the Facide from Glasgow, and now open at the Glasgow House, a large assortment of

DRY GOODS,

comprising every novelty and style, suitable for the present and approaching season, which will be sold Cheap for cash. Also, Good Tea, at 8d. per lb.

Chatham, October 8, 1853.

English Goods hourly expected per Hampton, from Liverpool.

N. B. Garments as usual, made to measure, and a good fit warranted.

33. No Second Price.

Central Bank Agency,

GATHAM.

Bills and Drafts on

LONDON, NEW YORK, and

BOSTON.

in sums to suit purchasers.

GEORGE KERR, Agent.

Chatham, May 26, 1853.

KELLY & ORR'S STAGE,
BETWEEN MIRAMICHI AND
FREDERICTON.

Summer Arrangement for 1853.

The Subscribers beg leave to announce that a comfortable Wagon, drawn by excellent Horses, and driven by an experienced Coachman, will leave BOWSER'S HOTEL, CHATHAM, on the morning of every

MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS,

at 9 o'clock, and ROBERT ORR'S, FREDERICTON

on the morning of every

TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS,

at 9 o'clock precisely.

Books will be kept at the Houses of Mr Bowser, Chatham, and M. Orr's, Fredericton; and it must be distinctly understood, that no seat will be considered engaged, until the person books his name and pays the fare.

Luggage or other property conveyed by stage, will not be delivered, until the carriage thereof be first paid.

KELLY & ORR

Chatham, May 21, 1853

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