

AGRICULTURE.

EDUCATION NECESSARY FOR THE FARMER.

The opinion is very general that farmers need no more than a common school education—that a college or academical education to them would be useless—nay some even aver that a college education, instead of being advantageous to a young farmer, would be highly detrimental by engendering habits of laziness and unfitting him for the laborious occupation of the farm. True if the boy has not been taught to work, he will dread work when a man—hence work should also form an important part of his education, nor is there any necessity of the entire period of youth being spent in fitting for, and going through college, or that a degree should be obtained so soon. There is, in this country, too great haste to usher young men upon the stage of action there being a striking difference in that respect between us and Europe. No matter if the young man is even thirty before leaving college. If industrious and prudent, he will be better fitted to enjoy happiness and act his part on the farm, than a farmer of the same age brought up without any taste for reading. We assert that if any many needs a college education, it is the farmer. He needs it not to make money and acquire what is termed a good living—that is enough to satisfy the physical wants of his nature, but he needs it to gratify the wants of his mind. There is no class whose physical wants are better supplied than the farmer: but the mind, that which alone renders our enjoyments superior to the brute creation—how little food, how little enjoyment is provided for it? Acre after acre is bought, and dollars upon dollars are put out at interest, but few or no books are bought or newspapers taken.

There are few farmers who would not think the hour of idleness and folly to buy a library of five hundred volumes—a telescope costing one hundred dollars and a barometer or microscope. They would much prefer to have the cost of the above in money at interest—and why? Simply because their education unfits them to enjoy books or scientific instruments. There are few who will say that the farmer with the library, telescope, barometer and microscope and the knowledge necessary to appreciate and use them, has more of the elements of happiness at command, than an unlettered agriculturist who has thousands of dollars at interest. The former has materials for enjoyment at home—the latter has money at interest. I once knew a childless old farmer, with a large farm, and many thousands of dollars at interest. He was fond of reading. He only took a county newspaper costing one dollar a year, and borrowed other newspapers. I once asked him to subscribe for a city paper at one dollar a year. He said he was much pleased with the paper, and he intended to take it, but he would wait another year, and perhaps congress would reduce the postage and then he would subscribe for it. Poor man! (mentally) to save eight cents, the difference in postage, he deprived himself of the Evening Post one year, nor did he ever take it.

If we travel among farmers, we meet with few libraries and little literary or scientific taste. Nothing has tended more to bring about this state of things than the impression that a college education is useless to the farmer—the man who above all others is best calculated to enjoy such an education—because he has most leisure which could be devoted to literature or science without the least detriment to his farming business—nay that would be benefited with such an intelligent guide at the helm.

Thanks to our agricultural papers, the prejudice against a liberal education is rapidly wearing away, and men are becoming more and more convinced that a good classical and scientific education is highly advantageous to the farmer.

SHEEP POISONED BY PEACH LEAVES.

The poisonous quality of the leaves of the wild cherry, has been long known and cattle and sheep have frequently lost their lives by eating them. The substance which produces these effects, is supposed to be prussic acid. Peach leaves are known to contain this acid, and a writer in the Wood-Grower states that two sheep had died from eating freely of peach leaves. Various remedies have been given for the relief of animals which have eaten poisonous substances. In regard to sheep and cattle we have formerly experienced good success from giving as soon as the illness of the animal is discovered sweet-oil, lard, or butter, mixed with salt. For a sheep a gill of oil, with a tablespoonful of fine salt, was the quantity given. A cow might have four times that quantity. It is very important that the dose be given as soon as the symptoms of poisoning are manifest; the longer it is delayed, the less likely it will be to afford relief.

BLACK KNOTS ON PLUM TREES.

C. M. Hovey informs us in his Magazine, that the practice of Joseph Suckney of Watertown, Mass., is to cut off the black knots on his plum trees as fast as they grow and by constant perseverance, the evil has nearly or quite disappeared. We are glad at all times to furnish additional proof of the success of this mode of treatment, which we have long practised with success.

EARLY POTATOES.

L. B. The best early potato for general culture grown in this vicinity is the "Mountain Jones." It is both good and productive. They can now be had for fifty cents per bushel.

Health for New Brunswick.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.
EXTRAORDINARY CURE OF LOSS OF
HEALTH, DISORDERED STOMACH,
INDIGESTION AND DETERMINATION
OF BLOOD TO THE HEAD.

Copy of a Letter from Mr John Lloyd, Erwin, near Harlech, Merionethshire.

To Professor Holloway,

Sir—I avail myself of the first opportunity of writing you, that for a very long period I was afflicted with a dangerous giddiness and frequent swimings in the head, attended by loss of appetite, disordered stomach, and generally impaired health. Every means had failed to give me any permanent relief, and at length it became so alarming that I was really afraid of going about without an attendant. In this melancholy condition I waited personally upon Mr Hughes, Chemist, Harlech, for the purpose of consulting him as to what I had better do; he kindly recommended your Pills, I tried them without delay, and after taking them for a short time I am happy to bear testimony to their wonderful efficacy. I am now restored to perfect health, and enabled to resume my usual duties. You are at liberty to publish this letter in any way you may think proper. I am Sir, your obedient Servant.

(Signed) JOHN LLOYD.

June 8th, 1852.

MIRACULOUS CURE OF DROPSY

Extract of a Letter from Edward Rowley, Esq., of India Walk, Toronto, dated April 8, 1852.

To Professor Holloway,

Dear Sir—I deem it a duty I owe to you and the public at large to inform you of a most miraculous recovery from that dreadful disease, Dropsy, and which, under God, was effected by your invaluable Pills. I was tapped five times within eight months, and skillfully treated by two medical practitioners, but could not get cured, until I had recourse to your remedy, and notwithstanding all I had undergone, this miraculous medicine cured me in the course of six weeks.

(Signed) EDWARD ROWLEY.

INFALLIBLE CURE OF A STOMACH COMPLAINT, WITH INDIGESTION AND VIOLENT HEAD-ACHES.

Extract of a Letter from Mr S. Gowen, Chemist, of Clifton, near Bristol, dated July 14th 1852.

To Professor Holloway,

Dear Sir—I am requested by a Lady named Thomas, just arrived from the West Indies, to acquaint you that for a period of eight years herself and family suffered from continual bad health, arising from disorders of the Liver and Stomach, indigestion, loss of Appetite, violent Head-aches, pains in the side, weakness and general debility, for which she consulted the most eminent men in the colony, but without any beneficial result; at last, she had recourse to your invaluable Pills, which in a very short time effected so great a change for the better, that she continued them, and the whole family were restored to health and strength. Further she desires me to say, that she has witnessed their extraordinary virtues in those incidental to children, particularly in cases of Measles and Scarlatina, having effected positive cures of these diseases with no other remedy.

Signed S. GOWEN.

A DANGEROUS LIVER COMPLAINT AND SPASMS IN THE STOMACH EFFECTUALLY CURED.

Copy of a Letter from Mr Bostock, Druggist of Ashton, under Lyne, dated July 31, 1852.

To Professor Holloway,

Dear Sir—I have much pleasure in handing to you a testimonial of the efficacy of your Medicines. A person in this neighbourhood with whom I am well acquainted, was afflicted for a long time with violent spasmodic pains in the stomach and liver, arising from frequent colds, smells of paint, and the effects of a stooping position which he had obliged to assume in his business. The spasms were of an alarming character, and frequently left him in a week and debilitated condition. At length he heard of the salutary effects of your invaluable Pills, and was induced to give them a trial. The first dozen gave him considerable relief, and by following them up in accordance with your directions, they have acted so wonderfully in cleansing the liver and stomach, and strengthening the digestive organs that he has been restored to the enjoyment of good health. I am, dear Sir yours faithfully.

(Signed) WILLIAM BOSTOCK.

These celebrated Pills are wonderfully efficacious in the following complaints.

Ague	Dropsy	Inflammation
Asthma	Dysentery	Jaundice
Bilious Complaints	Erysipelas	Liver Complaints
Blotches on the Skin	Female Irregularities	Lumbago
Bowel Complaints	Fever of all kinds	Rheumatism
Colic	Gout	Retention of Urine
Constipation of the Bowels	Head-ache	Sciatica
Consumption	Debility	King's evil
Sore throats	Stone and Gravel	Secondary Symptoms
Tic Douloureux	Ulcers	Veneral
Tumours	Weakness from various causes	
Worms of all kinds		

Sold at the Establishment of Professor Holloway, 244, Strand, (near Temple Bar), London, and by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicines throughout the Civilized World.

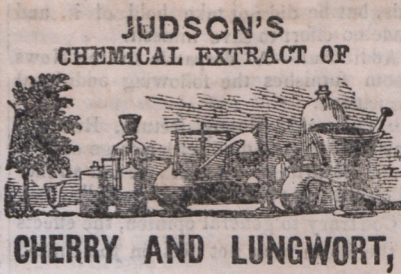
There is a considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B.—Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed on the Box.

NOTICE.

All persons indebted to the late Firm of FROST & BAIN, are requested to make payment without delay, and all persons having claims against the late Firm, are requested to render their Accounts for adjustment.

HUGH BAIN, Surviving Partner
Chatham, August 18 1853.

JUDSON'S
CHEMICAL EXTRACT OF
CHERRY AND LUNGWORT,
FOR THE CURE OF

Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Spitting of Blood, Night Sweats, Asthma, Liver Complaints, and

CONSUMPTION

AZOR'S

Oriental Turkish Wine.

The great remedy for General Debility, Weakness, Loss of Appetite, Dyspepsia, Bilious Diseases, a certain preventive of Fevers, &c., &c. This WINE is the most pleasant and effectual Remedy for any of the above complaints, and for many others not mentioned, that has ever discovered. It is so agreeable to the taste that any one taking it soon prefers it to any Wine; while its action on the stomach and bowels is prompt and efficient, cleansing them thoroughly, and thus, by keeping the organ in which the basis of the blood is formed, in a healthy and pure state, necessarily keeps the blood pure and healthful. It is a stimulant without reaction, unlike the alcoholic preparations, which leave the partaker in a state of prostration. THIS WINE sends a gentle and agreeable feeling through every nerve, and its tonic properties are such that it will restore the weak and debilitated to their natural STRENGTH and VIGOR. It is composed of the Pure Wine of many of the most tonic and rare Plants in the Materia Medica, the recipe for which was obtained from a celebrated Turkish Hakim, Physician, and one bottle is equal to ten of any Sarsaparilla or Blood Purifier ever before known. Then give this Oriental Wine a trial: it will speak for itself better than any recommendation or certificate; and he who tries it once will never be without it, nothing can equal it as a Diet Drink in hot climates, or on Shipboard, and no traveller should be without it. Caution.—Find the name of Comstock & Brother, and the Stamp of the Turkish Flag, on the label and cork of each bottle, WITHOUT THIS it cannot be genuine.

All orders should be addressed to COMSTOCK & BROTHER, No. 2 St. Peter's Place, New York.

DEAFNESS.

Use Dr. LARZETTE'S ACUSTIC OIL, for the cure of DEAFNESS. Also all those disagreeable noises, like the buzzing of insects, falling of water, whizzing of steam, which are symptoms of approaching Deafness. Persons who have been deaf for twenty years, and were subject to use ear trumpets, have after using one bottle, been made well.

Caution.—All the above named articles are sold only by Comstock & Brother, 2 St. Peter's Place, directly in rear of the Astor House, between Barclay and Vesey sts., one door from Barclay and one block from Broadway, New York, to whom all orders must be directed, also only by Wm. Forbes and Wm. Muirhead, Chatham Wm. Masson & Co., Geo. Watt, and M. Sargent, Newcastle. Park & Alexander, Douglastown. And by our Agents in every town in New Brunswick.

HEAR DR. POMROY.

Positive Proof—Sceptics Read

HAMPDEN, Feb. 24, 1846.

Messrs. J. Curtis, Jr. & Co., Gentlemen,
I have a word to say to you, in favor of HUNTER'S COUGH SYRUP. I have the last year used in my practice two dozen bottles of it which I had of you, and every bottle has done good. For eight years past I have been in the practice of medicine, and I have never found anything so well calculated to operate so favourably in all diseases of the lungs as that is. I have known a hard, distressing cough, cured in forty-eight hours, by using (in broken doses) one bottle of it. One case here in particular, of a man who was thought to have a seated consumption, troubled with a hard, distressing cough. I let him have one bottle, and he had two more of your agent, Mr Whitmore. After using the three bottles, he has become well, and now labours every day. He told me lately, that Hunter's Cough Syrup was the means and only means of his cure. I have given it to infants, to children, to adults, and have the pleasure to inform you that it is a done good in every case.

You need not hesitate to recommend it for a cough, and also all diseases of the lungs. I shall do all in my power to recommend it in the cases above named, not wholly for your benefit, but for the benefit of suffering humanity.

Yours truly,

BENJAMIN L. POMROY.

A CARD.

Mrs. Winslow to the Ladies.

Mrs Winslow, an old and experienced nurse and Female Physician, would call the attention of the Ladies to her soothing Syrup for children, teething. It will immediately relieve them from pain, allay all spasmodic action, soften the gums, reduce inflammation, and is sure to regulate the Bowels. Depend upon it Mothers, it will give rest to yourselves and relief and health to your children. Price 25 cents per bottle.

We have sold very large quantities of Mrs Winslow's Soothing Syrup during the past six years, several thousands the last year. We believe it the best medicine in the world for Children teething or for the cure of Dysentery and Diarrhoea in Children, whether it arises from teething or any other cause. It gives universal satisfaction—never heard a complaint from any one using it—never sold a medicine so universally successful in relieving pain and affecting cures—A relief is absolutely sure.

CURTIS & PERKINS,
Druggists, Bangor, Me.

Sold by Agents in nearly every town in the State.

Thousands have been cured, why may not you by

The Cramp and pain Killer.

The world is astonished at the wonderful cures performed by the Cramp and Pain Killer, prepared by Curtis & Perkins. Its equal has never been known for removing pain in all cases: for the cure of spinal complaints, cramp in the limbs and stomach, rheumatism in all its forms, bilious, cholera, burn, sore throat, and gravel, it is decidedly the best remedy in the world. Evidence of the most wonderful cures ever performed by any medicine are on circulars in the hands of agents—you may be positively sure of relief if you use it.

N. B.—Be sure and call for CURTIS & PERKINS' CRAMP AND PAIN KILLER. All others bearing this name are base imitations, will deceive and injure the patient. Price 12 1/2, 25, 37 1/2 cents per bottle, according to size.

Sold by BORD & PAUL, No. 40, Cortland st., New York.

For sale by Wm. Forbes and W. A. Leston, Chatham, Park & Alexander, Douglastown. M. M. Sargent, Newcastle. John McKinnon, J. E. Obrien, and G. A. Smith, Bathurst. And by Agents in almost every town in New Brunswick.

The Annual Ploughing Match and Cattle Show,

OF THE
NORTHUMBERLAND AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.
FOR 1853.

PLOWING MATCH.

The Ploughing Match of the Northumberland Agricultural Society for the current year, will take place at Chatham, in a field belonging to J. M. Johnson, Esq., in rear of the Roman C Chapel; and the Cattle Show in the small park which surrounds the Hall of the Sons of Temperance.

The undermentioned prizes are offered for competition by its members on that day, subject to the following Rules and Regulations.

LIST OF PRIZES.

For the winner of 1st prize	£1 10 0
" " 2nd "	1 7 6
" " 3rd "	1 5 0
" " 4th "	1 2 6
" " 5th "	1 0 0
" " 6th "	0 17 6
" " 7th "	0 15 0
" " 8th "	0 12 6
" " 9th "	0 10 0
" " 10th "	0 7 6

RULES AND REGULATIONS OF PLOWING MATCH.

1st Teams must be on the ground by Nine, and ready to commence Work by Ten o'clock.

2nd All persons who may have won the 1st Prize for two years, shall not be eligible to compete this year.

3rd Three Judges shall be appointed by the Board of Directors, and the names shall be announced by the Secretary on the morning of competition, but the Judges shall not appear on the field till the work be fully completed.

4th The Society will provide for the Ferryage of all horses that have actually been engaged in the competition of the day.

5th The prescribed size of the furrow shall be 8 or 4 1/2 inches, or as near thereto as may be. The size of the furrow shall be a consideration of merit with the Judges.

THE CATTLE SHOW.

The Cattle Show will take place on the same day, and near the same place as the Ploughing Match. The undermentioned premiums will be competed for, by Members of the Society under the following

RULES AND REGULATIONS.

1st All Cattle and horses must be on the ground, and ready to be entered for competition by 11 o'clock A. M. None will be admitted after 12 o'clock, noon.

2nd To render any animal admissible for competition by a member of the society, the only condition will be, that the owner be prepared to prove by certificate, the breed and age of his animal.

3rd Three Judges will be appointed, and their names will be announced by the Secretary on the morning of the Show.

4th The decision of any two of the Judges shall be final. But, except in the cases of Entire Horses and Bulls, the Judges shall not withhold any premium, on the ground that the animal exhibited was unworthy of it.

5th The ferryage of Cattle which have been entered for competition, having to cross the River, will be provided for by the Society.

PREMIUMS FOR CATTLE AND HORSES.

Best Bull, 3 years old,	£1 10 0
2nd do do	1 0 0
Best Bull, 2 do do	1 5 0
2nd do do	0 15 0
Best Heifer, 2 year old	1 0 0
2nd do do	0 15 0
Best do 1 do do	0 15 0
2nd do do	0 10 0
Best Ram, 2 year old	0 15 0
2nd do do	0 10 0
Best do 1 do do	0 10 0
2nd do do	0 7 6
Best Ewe, 2 year old	0 10 0
2nd do do	0 7 6
Best Ewe, 1 do do	0 10 0
2nd do do	0 7 6
Best Boar, 1 year old	1 5 0
2nd do do	1 0 0
Best Sow 1 year old	0 15 0
2nd do do	0 12 6

Best Entire Horse, over 3 years old—(the owner binding himself to keep the horse in the county one year from date of Show) 3 0 0

Best Entire Horse, under 3 years old (to be kept in the County 12 months) 2 0 0

Best Mare over 3 years old 1 10 0

2nd do do 1 0 0

Best Mare under 3 years old 1 0 0

2nd do do 0 15 0

By order of Directors, JAMES CAIE, Secretary.

N. B. Every Animal intended for Exhibition, must be provided with a Rope, strong enough to bind it to a stake provided for the purpose.

Carleton (Kent) Agricultural Society.

The PLOWING MATCH of the Carleton, Kent Agricultural Society, will take place in a field adjacent to the Village of Kouchibouguac, on Friday, the 24th day of October next, and the Society's CATTLE SHOW will be held at the same place the day following, both commencing at 10 o'clock. The following prizes will be awarded to the members of the Society agreeably to the rules, &c.

PLOWING MATCH.

First Prize	£1 5 0
2nd do	1 0 0
3rd do	0 17 6
4th do	0 15 0
5th do	0 12 6
6th do	0 10 0
7th do	0 7 6
8th do	0 5 0

CATTLE SHOW.

Best Cow	£0 10 0
2nd do	0 7 6
Best Calf	0 10 0
2nd do	0 7 6
Best Bull two years old or up-wards	0 10 0
2nd do	0 7 6
Best Bull one year old	0 10 0
2nd do	0 7 6
Best Heifer one year old	0 7 6
2nd do	0 5 0
Best Brood Mare	0 12 6
2nd do	0 7 6
Best Male Foal	0 8 0
Best Female do	0 8 0
Best two year old Colt or Filly	0 10 0
2nd do	0 7 6
Best one year old Colt or Filly	0 10 0
2nd do	0 7 6
Best Ewe	0 7 6
2nd do	0 5 0
Best Lamb	0 7 6
2nd do	0 5 0
Best Ram	0 7 6
2nd do	0 5 0

Particulars referring to the above will be made known on the morning of Competition.

JAMES FRASER, Secretary.
Kouchibouguac, 2nd September, 1853.

KELLY & ORR'S STAGE,
BETWEEN MIRAMICHI AND
FREDERICTON.

Summer Arrangement for 1853.

The Subscribers beg leave to announce that a comfortable Wagon, drawn by excellent Horses, and driven by an experienced Coachman, will leave BOWSER'S HOTEL, CHATHAM, on the morning of every

MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS at 9 o'clock, and ROBERT ORR'S, FREDERICTON on the morning of every

TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS, at 9 o'clock precisely.

Books will be kept at the Houses of Mr Bowser, Chatham, and Mr Orr's, Fredericton; and it must be distinctly understood, that no seat will be considered engaged, until the person books his name and pays the fare.

Luggage or other property conveyed by stage, will not be delivered, until the carriage thereof be first paid.

KELLY & ORR.

Chatham, May 21, 1853.

R. CARMAN,
Barrister, Notary Public,
&c. &c.

OFFICE—At his residence, opposite Dr Thomson's, Wellington road.

J. MCMILLAN,
General Agent and Commission Merchant,

78 STATE STREET, BOSTON.

Consignments from the Provinces promptly attended to.

August 27th 1853.

REFERENCES.

Hon. W. End, Boston.
J. W. Weldon, Richibucto.
Messrs. Panton & Munn, Harbour Grace, Newfoundland.
C. Brown, Esq., Saint John.
R. J. Hudson, Esq., Chatham.
N. Clough, Esq., Strait of Canoe.

CROWN LAND NOTICES.

CROWN LAND OFFICE.

September 23, 1853.

Public Notice is hereby given, That Leases for 20 years, from the 1st day of May next, of the Fishing Lots recently surveyed by Deputy Davidson on Portage Island, Miramichi, will be offered for sale by him at Oak Point, on Wednesday the 26th October next.

Nos 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, upset price £2 each.

Nos 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, upset price £3 each.

R. D. WILMOT, Surveyor General.

NOTICE.

The undersigned having leased the HAY SCALES and office adjoining, from William Leston, Esquire, respectfully informs his Friends and Public generally, that he will be in regular attendance, and will devote his leisure hours as a Writer, Accountant, and Translator of French into English, and vice versa: he will also be prepared to receive a few Pupils from 9 to 12 o'clock, each day, as a FRENCH CLASS and trusts that by assiduity and attention, to merit the approbation of those who may patronize him.

JOHN WISEMAN.

J. S. FARLOW,
Commission Merchant & General Agent.

CORNER OF FEDERAL AND HIGH STREETS,
Boston, U. S.

REFERENCES.

Messrs. Johnson &