of a single season's operations, and yet find himself at the end of it, exposed to competition on the same level with any speculator who choose to bid for it, and without the slighiest chance of the smallest remuneration for his expenditures.

The Britist From the I can be supported by the competition of the sequence.

Some unfortunate parties in the class just designated, were compelled at these sales to pay £45 a square mile, for lands which their labor and capital had made available to the manufacture of lumber.

If we have proved that the system is unfair to the public and the individual, it must inevitably follow that it is perni-

we may state that such is the insecurity of this system that while one person came to these sales with £1000 in his pocket, expecting that it would all be needed in his purchases, he carried home with him £960, and got his lands for £40; of course he had taken care to have it known that he was armed with means and inclination for a hard contest, and so Another who brought his £30 or £40 to renew his licence of last year, had to pay more per square mile than his whole tract then cost him.

We are quite disposed to support, and even insist upon a systom which shall secare the public a remuneration commensurate with the value of the land, but we are opposed to huckstering in the public offices, and while we have voice and pen both shall speak against injustice.

From the Woodstock Reformer. THE TODIQUE.

The Tobique is a beautiful river, and runs through one of the most fertile and picturesque portions of the province. We never met with any one who had visited it but to hear it spoken of with admiration. But unfortunately, the portion of country through which it runs is but little known If it were, it is almost impossible that a tract so richly abounding in resources of wealth and general prosperity, should have been so long neglected. The fact is, that at present the Tobique district is inaccessible except to lumbering parties, or persons whose love of fishing or travel indu-ces them to rough it in the Indian style. Somewhere, we suppose, is to be found Dr. Gesner's Report on this river, and the characteristics of the country, its waters, but we never met with it, nor do we know where to look for it. At the public expense, this gentleman, some years since, was empleyed to survey this part of the Province, but the public generally have, we are inclined to think, not been apprized of the result of his investigations. Sir Edmund Head, our respected Governor, a Edmund Head, our respected Governor, a respect ar or two since, went the whole way up the river, and from its head passed over to the Nipisiguit. We have heard that he was much pleased with the appearance of the country, and returned impressed with the importance of affording settlers the means of availing themselves of its varied advantages. The mode of effecting this, suggested we believe by his Excellency, was by opening a road from Bathurst to the mouth of the Tobique. If this were done, few persons, who have seen the country through which such a road would pass, would entertain a doubt but that large and flourishing settlements would spring up on the banks and in the vicinity of the river. More beautiful and fertile little islands than those which are thickly scattered in the Tobique, we have never seen. In portions of the river where some of the finest of these Islands are to be met with, the eye may rest on a scene as beautiful as any picture of a fairy land. Rich intervales covered with the finest elms and other timber, even now in their uncultivated state, would furnish with their tall grass, food for hundreds of cattle. It is indeed to be regretted, that in the very heart of New Brunswick, such a peculiarly favored tract should be so long neglected. A few settlers have pushed their way some twenty or thirty miles up the river, but owing to the want of means for communicating with the world without, are becoming much discouraged. Mr Campbell, who is, we believe, still the pioneer towards the head of the river, has an excellent farm which would also be a roost valuable one, if a market could be found for its products, and if the great trouble and expense of procuring such ar-

were not to be encountered.

ticles: s the farmer requires from abroad,

ragments of the inva

of a winter But the Emperor will not be so foolish past misfortunes present to his mind, and the still more formidable obstacles interposed by a French and English entante cordiale. He will live on the Hospodars, and his boors will fare sumptuously on ambition or bring him one inch nearer to the concessions demanded from Turkey. The London Herald, we think, infers justly, that occupation of these frontier prosian army has crossed the Danube as well as the Pruth, and by finding that the Czar has determined to risk all upon a march to Constantinople itself. The whole Rus sian army might be encamped to the day of judgment between the Pruth and the Danube without exhorting one single con-cession from the Porte.'—However, one fact is certain without speculating on such contingencies, that the Czar has forcibly appropriated Turkish territory. He has boldly carried out his policy. He has seized on the 'material guarantees' predicated in the circular of his minister. He has bid defiance to England and Franceand it now remains to be seen what course the allies will pursue in this crisis of Russian arrogance and vengeance.

From the London Merchant. COLONIAL TRADE.

THE apprehension is very general that

test. Or, all the applicants of a district combine in the choice of an agent, in whose name all the berths are purchased at a nominal advance on the upset price, and then disposed of at private auction between the applicants, is which all the and are named and are afterwards divided in proportion to the extent of each man's application.—

In this latter way we have known a person to realise the profits of a good winter's operations in a single evening though he is a solution of a district the easonable and just, that some portion of the case, since Engaphied to the improvement of the proper any such untoward disturbance.

That, however, is not the case, since Engaphied to the improvement of the proper applicants, however, is not the case, since Engaphied to the improvement of the proper applicants, however, is not the case, since Engaphied to the improvement of the proper applicants, however, is not the case, since Engaphied to the improvement of the proper applied son to realise the profits of a good winter's operations in a single evening though he went home without a mile of timber land.

That the system is unfair to individuals in the angular t That the system is unfair to individuals will be obvious even in the case of the person who has 'looked out a chance,' the mill privileges on this river, and its tributaries, are numerous, and would if safe finds himself opposed by a competitor who knows nothing more of the land that it must be valuable, or this party would not have applied for it.

The injustice is infinitely greater in the case of the must be among the most prosperous in the preceding year, expended in the proceding year, expended in the past prosperous in the case of the will be obvious even in the case of the plaster rock—it is worthy of notice, that however, a melancholy reflection, that how will not swear to have will not swear to have hold the Church of Railway and the Church of Rome, the King of Prussia has issued a destingtion of the most proposed by a competition of the most proposed by The injustice is infinitely greater in the case of the man who has a license of the allotment in the preceding year, expended large amounts of money and labor in making roads, swamping, erecting camps and hovels, and clearing streams, who in fact has expended more than the profits of a single season's congrations and to the Province and made no use at all of them.—

North America is a striking illustration. The great and powerful nation which we now see south of the St. Lawrence was now sees south of the St. Lawrence was now sees south of the St. Lawrence was now sees south of the Endistrial Exhibitation at Dublin on the It was the intention of the Queen to visit the income possessed by Great Britain; and so long as it continued under her English the more specify will a large portion of the route from the Scadouc, river to Harris' Mill, five miles of continued under her English the more specify will a large portion of the Province.

Sooner or later the Tobique settlements must be among the most prosperous in North America is a striking illustration. The great and powerful nation which we now see south of the St. Lawrence was long as it continued under her English the intention of the Queen to visit the Industrial Exhibitation at Dublin on the It was the intention of the Queen to visit the Industrial Exhibitation at Dublin on the It was the intention of the Queen to visit the Industrial Exhibitation at Dublin on the It was the intention of the Queen to visit the Industrial Exhibitation at Dublin on It was the intention of the Province be made to found such steady for grading last week, as also that portion of the Province because of the Province and ready for grading last week, as also that portion of the Cape Brules and independent State, and dismissant the Industrial Exhibitation at Dublin on It was the intention of the Queen to visit the Industrial Exhibitation at Dublin on It was the intention of tish America still is. A comparatively short period in the history of a nation-THE CRISES IN TURKEY.

All doubts are at an end about the passes of the Pruth. The efficial journal of Errench government confirms the states. age of the Pruth. The official journal of extent, might also have been, had it not the French government confirms the state- | been trammelled by the leading strings of ment that the Russian Emperor has order- British Colonial rule. The West Indian ed the occupation of the principalities, Colonies, despite of misrule, had raised the other government journals acquiesce themselves, through the fertility of the in the passage as a fact. The entry of soil and the luxuriance of tropical vegetathe Russian army appears to have preceded the issue of the imperial manifesto, for Jassy, the Moldavian capital, was out the first and presperity unexampled in the back boast of its thousanes of diggers, can history of a rather address to the interval of for Jassy, the Moldavian capital, was 00- history of our other colonies, until the incapied on the 25th of June, whereas the genuity of British statesmen, and the inpopulation of Bendigo and Mount Korong order to that effect had been issued only fluence of imperial legislation, speedily is augmenting, the number at the former on the 27th. It thus appears that the Russian generals were directed to cross their present condition of hopeless insolution. Sandy Creek still conditions the condition of hopeless insolutions are conditionally conditions. that the final ultimatum had been rejected. And they moved their columns without much delay, for 12 000 men, the first continuence of the army of occupation, were quartered in three days after on the alarmed burghers of Jassy.

This town is 300 miles distant from the Trushis continued by the provide lucrative offices for ministerial and climate, its great capabilities and climate, its great capabilities and varied soil and varied This town is 300 miles distant from the Turkish capital, but obstacles intervene which would render the road somewhat longer than fifteen marches. There is, in the first place, the Danube, but the Russian pontoneers would soon pave it for the clumms of the Czar, even the resist-value of Turkish force. For more formic as the imperial colonial rule was concernied, so far as the imperial colonial rule was concernied. As the interior of the river year day afternoon, between to be carried a distance of four miles. As Mr Cohan, editor of the river year day after

tures and other industrial pursuits. These are only part of the advantages we derive as to tempt fate with the recollection of with never failing markets for whatever 24, says: we produce; markets which cannot be

SUNDAY'S MAIL.

EUROPE.

The London standard says that a confident rumour of Earl Aberdeen's retirement from the Ministry generally prevailed in business for him the foreigners at Shang-London on the 5th, the Ministry being violently and about equally divided on the reported that the Rebels were untriendly Friday morning, was Franklin C. Gray, Turkish question.

diagreement has been patched up, and British ships of war, and one French. things go on now as usual

and Cliddell, Conservatives.

member for Tralee.

A letter in a Dublin paper says that in

Mount Alexander is contained in the following letter from the Argus Corresponpondent, dated Forest Creek, April 4,

them destroyed—so that the Russians were nine months in accomplishing little more to recur to the subject. England, than half the distance. Now, with the with the colonies, is a world within her-"monster" nugget was taken was imme- graph of Wednesday states that quite a diately marked out. Thus it is that any number of fishing vessels have sailed powerful fleets sweeping the Euxine, with self. Europeon wars cannot interrupt her three entrenched camps, and all the fortrade with them, nor can jealousy or hostoworable account, whether authentic or themee this week for the Bay of St. Law-

from our colonies; they also furnish us of the Alta California, under date of April

"The rebellion is now beginning to asdissensions of foreign states, even though have taken Nankin, and crowned their males and a boy were killed. Several bowe should ourselves unfortunately be in volved in them. Our Australian trade, at clamations, &c. After taking Nankin Post. the plump grain of Moldavia. Perhaps so, but the military occupation of the principalities is not likely either to satisfy his veral ports of Australia; they arrive safe- kin, but were met by several armed Portugely at their destination, where there are thousands of our own countrymen ready to ghe, assisted by the Imperial troops stationreceive them, and anxious to purchase the ed there, who drove them back, leading invasion of Turkey Proper! 'We shall a few weeks more may see the whole not be surprised, 'says the Herald, 'by the intelligence that in a few weeks the Rus-Nankin, which may now be considered flourishing estates are located. Among their stronghold.

the two forces, Rebel and Imperialist were 140. Other estates have suffered still to meet and have a grand decisive bat- more severely.

The Pekin Emperor having sent his ablest officers with 30,000 men to manage the

of its natural wealth. It does seem but felt even in our own manufacturing dis- of life by shipwreck have voted a medal to mander of the Japan Expedition, and not of Brunswicker.

chi have been augmented—and those from the Bend toward this city, are fast pushing

FROM AUX CAYES.—Capt. Tucker of schr. Bloomer, at New York, reports that the yellow fever was prevailing to an alarming extent among the shipping at Aux Cayes on the 27th ult.

FROM MAYAGUEZ, P. R .- Advices from Mayaguez, P. R., of June 26 report continued rains on the island up to that date, which had materially checked the grinding of sugar, and the small quantity that had been made was of an inferior quality, and held at a high price. Several vessels the frontier on receipt of the intelligence vency. Australia, which is now pouring tinues to send forth its favorable accounts, held at a high price. Several vessels that the final ultimatum had been rejective its golden stores into England, was only but their truth is very unquestionable. It

the columns of the Czar, even the resistance of a Turkish force. Far more formically known as the Balkins, a lofty and rugged range stretching between Moldaria and Constantinople, and wholly impassible by an enemy which had no full command over the Euxine. Twenty three years ago when the Russian Emperor went campaigning against Turkey, the Black Sea was a Russian lake, and his fleets and flotillas, freely moved along the coasts, the sea was a Russian take, and its neets and flotillas, freely moved along the coasts, the very flower of his army was held in check for two whole months by the single town of Varna, and after it had been betrayed, not captured, it was as a loss of 50,000 men to Russia. From Varna over the Balkins was their the cry of the Cossaeks, longer and an army of the stores and weighed, and, although the report, his hand slowly looking into the hole, to drop a small nugget was mall nugget, weighing 5½ dwis, into the stude to his side, and the seconds rejoiced booking into the hole, to drop a small nugget, such to his side, and the seconds rejoiced booking into the hole, to drop a small nugget, such to his side, and the seconds rejoiced bottom. The person at the bottom, to carry out the joke, pretended just at that moment to have fossieked it from the rock. The nugget was immediately taken to one ball struck Mr Cohn in the right side, and the seconds rejoiced booking into the hole, to drop a small nugget, such to his side, and the seconds rejoiced bottom. The person at the bottom, to carry out the joke, pretended just at that moment to have fossieked it from the rock. The nugget was immediately taken to one of the stores and weighed, and, although bottom. The nugget was immediately taken to one ball struck Mr Cohn in the rock of the line to drop a small nugget. The looking into the hole, to drop a small nugget was the interference of the line for the region which, by encouragement and proper management, could not have failed to prove a most valuable acquisition to the Empire.

The nugget was immediately taken to one ball struck Mr Cohn in the right was the interference of the looking into the hole, to drop a small nugget. The looking into the hole, to drop a small nugget. The looking into the hole, to drop a small nugget. The looking into the hole, to drop a small nugget. The looking into the hole, to drop a small nugget. The looking into the hole, to drop a small nugget. The looking into the hole, to drop a small nugget. Th kins was then the cry of the Cossacks, lonies to us as a trading nation, and at a of the stores and weighed, and, although below the ribs, but did not pass out, and and how long did it take them to reach Adrianople? The imperial generals were
rianople? The imperial generals were
there in August, 1829, with two thirds of
war, the duration of which no man can
weighing only 5½dwts, was in five minutes
at a late hour last night no hopes were enmagnified to 202, and, before the day was
over, had reached 2lbs weight. The consewar, the duration of which no man can
were there in August, 1829, with two thirds of
war, the duration of which no man can
over, had reached 2lbs weight. The consegreat probability, of another European
war, the duration of which no man can
over, had reached 2lbs weight. The conseover, had reached 2lbs weight.

sion on the fiver about five miles from CHINA .- The Hong Kong Correspondent Poughkeepsie; one of the boilers was knocked overboard, and the boat took fire. It was a terrible scene; some of the paswe produce; markets which cannot be "The rebellion is now beginning to assengers, it is supposed, leaped overboard, disturbed by the political movements or sume a more serious aspect. The rebels and were lost. The bar tender, two fedies were taken from the river .- Boston

THIS DAY'S MAIL.

WEST INDIES. Havana, July 11 .- The cholera is taking away hundreds of slaves; its rages have the sufferers are Don Mariano Hermandes, It is reported that on the 12th of March the deaths on whose estate amount to ever

UNITED STATES.

The man who stood on the railroad track at New Rochelle, and was crushed to atoms hae were organizing for defence, it being by the 8 o'clock train from New York on to them. At Shanghea they have the aged about 45 years, a wealthy merchant The Morning Herald of the 6th says that United States Steamer Susquehannah, three of San Francisco, California, where he was alderman for two years, and highly respect-Commodore Perry is now here with the ed. He had an income of \$36,000 a year, The board of trade returns for the month Mississippi and Sazotoga, and intends to which he received regularly in monthly reending June 5th, show over a million ster- proceed at once to Shanghae and Japan, mittances of \$3000. He came from San ling on the export—the Australian consign- without waiting for the squadron placed or Francisco, about fitteen months ago, and ments influence the course of transactions. to be placed under his command, and yet has since been residing, a portion of the The Liverpool Parliamentary election has to arrive. The policy of this move is very time, in Washington city, where he recent-resulted in the return of Messrs Horsfall questionable, and it will be contrary to the ly married a young and accomplished lady. expectations of the Japanese who are fully He had recently purchased a house in New Mr Hobbs in three minutes picked the advised of all our movements, and will in York in the 5th avenue, which he fitted were not to be encountered.

Were not to be encountered.

War is almost inevitable, and any other premium lock for which had just been all probability, result in the total failure of up in magnificent style. Last week, the expedition; independent of which it while laboring under an aberration of the present aspect of affairs is awarded a prize of £10, from the Society the expedition; independent of which it while laboring under an aberration of Arts. Mr. Chubb the celebrated lock-Public Revenue than that now spoken of that now spoken of a disturbance of pine, sprace and hack-rily seriously interfere with the commerce of the world, and it is already better river, and the country is thus drained ginning to have that effect, and to be sa