

AGRICULTURE.

THE "LONG PASTURE."

We have been gratified with the late decision of the Supreme Court of Michigan in this subject—not as containing any new principle of law, but as opening the subject to public attention. Horses, running at large, were killed by a passing train of cars, and in an action against the company the owner failed to recover damages. The court, after alluding to the township regulation of making horses free-commoners remarks:

"The idea that because horses and cattle are free commoners, that therefore they have the lawful right of trespassing on private property is absurd—preposterous in the extreme. What are free commoners? Where may they run? In the Holidays vs. Marsh (3 Wend. R. 147) the Supreme Court says, Suppose a case where a town has no common land and they pass a by-law permitting cattle and horses to run at large, where are they to run? Surely not on individual property. When then? In the highway? The public has simple a right of passage over the highway. The owner of the land through which the highway passes, is the owner of the soil and the timber except what is necessary to make bridges, or otherwise aid in making the highway passable, and if the owner of the soil own the timber, why not the grass? The doctrine established by this decision is in accordance with a fundamental principle of the common law, which has been recognized by elementary writers, and judicial decisions in England and this country for a great length of time. Though every highway is said to be the King's yet the King has nothing except the right of passage for himself and his people; the freehold of all the profit as trees &c, belong to the rod or owner of the soil, who may have action of trespass for digging up the ground of the highway.

According to this decision every land owner has a right to the grass in front of his own land and he may pasture his cattle there, provided he keeps them from wandering on his neighbor's part of the road.

As a successful experiment in this reformation, we quote A. J. Downing's account of the effort made at Newburgh, his residence, given in the Horticulturist:

"That it is only needful for a few good citizens in every town to look at the matter clearly and determine to have orderly and sanitary laws these enforced we have abundant proof in the town where we live—which is, so far we know, the only one in the State of New-York where animals are not joint-stock possessors of all the streets and highways. Eight or ten years ago, Newburgh which has a population of nine thousand towns in the North. Doves of hogs, cows and geese ran at large everywhere and the possessor of a garden or even of a bit of sidewalk was liable night and day to the nuisance and annoyance of numbers of these commoners. At length it was determined by a few of the more orderly inhabitants, to endeavor to have enforced the law for punishing animals. The trustees of the village doubted the possibilities of enforcing the law and flattered in their duty. At the next election however the hog-law was made the test, trustees favorable to its execution were elected by a large majority, notwithstanding a fierce opposition. When the law was enforced, so strong was the feeling of resistance, that the public pound was several times broken into at night and the animals released. But the orderly part of the community stood firmly by the authorities, and the latter did their duty, until the law triumphed. After much grumbling on the part of many who imagined that they had a clear right to prey upon the public in this manner, a general acquiescence came about. And now for five years we have had cleanly streets, free from all animals of all kinds and such an air of neatness and rural beauty has sprung up, that the place has almost changed its character. The carriage-gates grounds, like our own which under the old system of things, needed almost an armed host to keep out the brute population are now wide open day and evening, without the least plant suffering depredation; and what is the best part of the story so completely has the feeling of better civilization triumphed, that it would, we imagine be very hard at the present moment to persuade the population of this town to return to the old condition of streets, overrun with unclean beasts."

HOW TO SKIN A CALF.

My method is as follows, as I do as much of my work as I can myself, and in as short a time as possible: First, I secure the calf, as soon as the finishing stroke is given him, by means of a pin put in at the stalls over the small of his back, and thus keep him to the place till he has done stirring. Then having a horse ready harnessed, I rip the skin with a knife, and after removing the skin a little round the leg strip it down with the force of my hand, completing it by driving my foot down between the separated skin and leg. Then first removing with the knife the inside corners of the skin, drive it down gently as before. When the skin is removed in the same manner from the other leg, a small chain is secured to it, and to this the horse is fastened. The legs being then secured by means of another chain, the skin is at once stripped off by the horse. A skin thus taken is free from cuts.—E. VAIL.

CHOKED CATTLE.—A correspondent of the Mass. Ploughman says:—Warm a small quantity of lard, and mix with it a small quantity of gun-powder, and pour into the throat. I once prepared a second dose, but had no occasion to use it.

Health for New Brunswick



HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

EXTRAORDINARY CURE OF LOSS OF HEALTH, DISORDERED STOMACH, INDIGESTION AND DETERMINATION OF BLOOD TO THE HEAD.

Copy of a Letter from Mr John Loyd, Erwen, near Harlech, Merionethshire.

To Professor Holloway,
Sir,—I avail myself of the first opportunity of informing you, that for a very long period I was afflicted with a dangerous giddiness and frequent swimings in the head, attended by loss of appetite, disordered stomach, and generally impaired health. Every means had failed to give me any permanent relief, and at length it became so alarming that I was really afraid of going about without an attendant. In this melancholy condition I waited personally upon Mr Hughes, Chemist, Harlech, for the purpose of consulting him as to what I had better do; he kindly recommended your Pills, I tried them without delay, and after taking them for a short time I am happy to bear testimony to their wonderful efficacy. I am now restored to perfect health, and enabled to resume my usual duties. You are at liberty to publish this letter in any way you may think proper. I am Sir, your obedient Servant.

(Signed) JOHN LOYD.

June 6th, 1852.

MIRACULOUS CURE OF DROPSY
Extract of a Letter from Edward Rowley, Esq., of India Walk, Tobago, dated April 8, 1852.

To Professor Holloway,

Dear Sir,—I deem it a duty I owe to you and the public at large to inform you of a most miraculous recovery from that dreadful disease, Dropsy, and which, under God, was effected by your invaluable Pills. I was tapped five times within eight months, and skillfully treated by two medical practitioners, but could not get cured, until I had recourse to your remedy, and notwithstanding all I had undergone, this miraculous medicine cured me in the course of six weeks.

(Signed) EDWARD ROWLEY.

INFALLIBLE CURE OF A STOMACH COMPLAINT, WITH INDIGESTION AND VIOLENT HEAD-ACHES.

Extract of a Letter from Mr S. Gowen, Chemist, of Clifton, near Bristol, dated July 14th 1852.

To Professor Holloway,

Dear Sir,—I am requested by a Lady named Thomas, just arrived from the West Indies, to acquaint you that for a period of eight years herself and family suffered from continual bad health, arising from disorders of the Liver and Stomach, indigestion, loss of Appetite, violent Head-aches, pains in the side, weakness and general debility, for which she consulted the most eminent men in the colony, but without any beneficial result; at last, she had recourse to your invaluable Pills, which in a very short time effected so great a change for the better, that she continued them, and the whole family were restored to health and strength. Further she desires me to say, that she has witnessed their extraordinary virtues in those incidental to children, particularly in cases of Measles and Scarlatina, having effected positive cures of these diseases with no other remedy.

(Signed) S. GOWEN.

A DANGEROUS LIVER COMPLAINT AND SPASMS IN THE STOMACH EFFECTUALLY CURED.

Copy of a Letter from Mr Bostock, Druggist of Ashton, under Lyne, dated July 31, 1852.

To Professor Holloway,

Dear Sir,—I have much pleasure in handing to you a testimonial of the efficacy of your Medicines. A person in this neighbourhood with whom I am well acquainted, was afflicted for a long time with violent spasmodic pains in the stomach and liver, arising from frequent colds, smells of paint, and the effects of a stooping position which he had obliged to assume in his business. The spasms were of an alarming character, and frequently left him in a week and debilitated condition. At length he heard of the salutary effects of your invaluable Pills, and was induced to give them a trial. The first dozen gave him considerable relief, and by following them up in accordance with your directions, they have acted so wonderfully in cleansing the liver and stomach, and strengthening the digestive organs that he has been restored to the enjoyment of good health. I am, dear Sir yours faithfully,

(Signed) WILLIAM BOSTOCK.

These celebrated Pills are wonderfully efficacious in the following complaints.

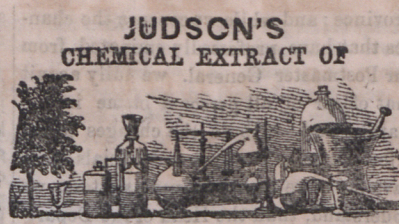
ague	Dysentery	Jaundice
Asthma	Erysipelas	Liver Complaints
Bilious Complaints	Female Irregularities	Lumbago
Blotches on the Skin	Fever of all kinds	Piles
Bowel Complaints	Fits	Rheumatism
Colic	Gout	Retention of Urine
Constipation of the Bowels	Head-ache	Sciatica
Consumption	Indigestion	King's evil
Sore throats	Debility	Secondary Sympoms
Tie Douloureux	Stomach and Liver	Veneral Affections
Tumours	Ulcers	Weakness from whatever cause
Worms of all kinds	Weakness from whatever cause	Sc., &c.

Sold at the Establishment of Professor Holloway, 244, Strand, (near Temple Bar), London, and by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicines throughout the Civilized World.

There is a considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.
N. B.—Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed on the Box.

NOTICE.

All persons indebted to the late Firm of PROST & BAIN, are requested to make payment without delay, and all persons having claims against the late Firm, are requested to render their Accounts for adjustment.
HUGH BAIN, Surviving Partner



JUDSON'S CHEMICAL EXTRACT OF

CHERRY AND LUNGWORT,

FOR THE CURE OF

Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Spitting of Blood, Night Sweats, Asthma, Liver Complaints, and

CONSUMPTION

AZOR'S

Oriental Turkish Wine.

The great remedy for General Debility, Weakness, Loss of Appetite, Dyspepsia, Bilious Diseases, a certain preventive of Fevers, &c., &c. This WINE is the most pleasant and effectual Remedy for any of the above complaints, and for many others not mentioned, that has ever been discovered. It is so agreeable to the taste that any one taking it soon prefers it to any Wine; while its action on the stomach and bowels is prompt and efficient, cleansing them thoroughly, and thus, by keeping the organ in which the basis of the blood is formed, in a healthy and pure state, necessarily keeps the blood pure and healthful. It is a stimulant without reaction, unlike the alcoholic preparations, which leave the partaker in a state of prostration. THIS WINE sends a gentle and agreeable feeling through every nerve, and its tonic properties are such that it will restore the weak and debilitated to their natural STRENGTH and VIGOR. It is composed of the Purest Wine of many of the most tonic and rare Plants in the Materia Medica, the recipe for which was obtained from a celebrated Turkish "Hakim,"—Physician,—and one bottle is equal to ten of any Sarsaparilla or Blood Purifier ever before known. Then give this Oriental Wine a trial: it will speak for itself better than any recommendation or certificate, and he who tries it, will never be without it, nothing can equal it as a Diet Drink in hot climates, or on Shipboard, and no traveller should be without it. Caution.—Find the name of Comstock & Brother, and the Stamp of the Turkish Flag, on the label and cork of each bottle, WITHOUT this it cannot be genuine.

All orders should be addressed to COMSTOCK & BROTHER, No. 2 St. Peter's Place, New York.

DEAFNESS.
Use Dr. LARZETTE'S ACUSTIC OIL, for the cure of Deafness. Also all those disagreeable noises, like the buzzing of insects, falling of water, whizzing of steam, which are symptoms of approaching Deafness. Persons who have been deaf for twenty years, and were subject to use ear-trumpets, have after using one bottle, been made well.

Caution.—All the above named articles are sold only by Comstock & Brother, 2 St. Peter's Place, directly in rear of the Astor House, between Barclay and Vesey sts., one door from Barclay and one Block from Broadway, New York, to whom all orders must be directed, also only by Wm. Forbes and Wm. Mainhead, Chatham. Wm. Masson & Co., Geo. Watt, and M. Sargent, Newcastle. Park & Alexander, Douglastown. And by Agents in every town in New Brunswick.

HEAR DR. POMROY.

Positive Proof—Sceptics Read.

HAMPDEN, Feb. 24, 1846.

Messrs. J. Curtis, Jr. & Co.—Gentlemen,

I have a word to say to you, in favor of HUNTER'S COUGH SYRUP. I have the last year used in my practice two dozen bottles of it which I and of you, and every bottle has done good. For eight years past I have been in the practice of medicine, and I have never found anything so well calculated to operate so favourably in all diseases of the lungs as that is. I have known a hard, distressing cough, cured in forty-eight hours, by using (in broken doses) one bottle of it. One case here in particular, of a man who was thought to have a seated consumption, troubled with a hard, distressing cough. I let him have one bottle, and he had two more of your agent, Mr. Whitmore. After using the three bottles, he has become well, and now labours every day. He told me lately, that Hunter's Cough Syrup was the means and only means of his cure. I have given it to infants, to children, to adults, and have the pleasure to inform you that it has done good in every case.

You need not hesitate to recommend it for a cough, and also all diseases of the lungs. I shall do all in my power to recommend it in the cases above named, not wholly for your benefit, but for the benefit of suffering humanity.

Yours truly,

BENJAMIN L. POMROY.

A CARD.

Mrs. Winslow to the Ladies.

Mrs. Winslow, an old and experienced nurse and Female Physician, would call the attention of the Ladies to her soothing Syrup for children teething. It will immediately relieve them from pain, allay all spasmodic action, soothe the gums, reduce inflammation, and is sure to regulate the bowels. Depend upon it, Mothers, it will give rest to yourselves and relief and health to your children. Price 25 cents per bottle.

We have sold very large quantities of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup during the past six years, several thousand the last year. We believe it the best medicine in the world for Children teething, or the cure of Dysentery and Diarrhoea in Children, whether it arises from teething or any other cause. It gives universal relief, and never has a complaint from anyone using it—never sold a medicine so universally successful in relieving pain and affecting cures—relief is absolutely sure.

CURTIS & PERKINS,

Druggists, Bangor, Me.

Sold by Agents in nearly every town in the State.

Thousands have been cured, why may not you by

The Cramp and Pain Killer.

The world is astonished at the wonderful cures performed by the Cramp and Pain Killer, prepared by Curtis & Perkins. Its equal has never been known for removing pain in all cases; for the cure of spinal complaints, cramp in the limbs and stomach, rheumatism in all its forms, bilious, cholera, burn, sore throat, and gravel, it is decidedly the best remedy in the world. Evidence of the most wonderful cures ever performed by any medicine are on circulars in the hands of agents—you may be positively sure of relief if you use it.

N. B.—Be sure and call for CURTIS & PERKINS' CRAMP AND PAIN KILLER. All others bearing this name are base imitations, and will deceive and injure the patient. Price 12½, 25, 37½ cents per bottle, according to size.

Sold by BOYD & PAUL, No. 40, Cortland st., New York.

For sale by Wm. Forbes and W. A. Letson, Chatham. Park & Alexander, Douglastown. M. M. Sargent, Newcastle. John McKenna, E. O'Brien, and G. A. Smith, Bathurst. And by Agents in almost every town in New Brunswick.

The Annual Ploughing Match and Cattle Show, OF THE NORTHUMBERLAND AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY. FOR 1853.

PLOUGHING MATCH.

The Ploughing Match of the Northumberland Agricultural Society for the current year, will take place at Chatham, in a field belonging to J. M. Johnson, Esq., in rear of the Roman C Chapel; and the Cattle Show in the small park which surrounds the Hall of the Sons of Temperance.

The undermentioned prizes are offered for competition by its members on that day, subject to the following Rules and Regulations.

LIST OF PRIZES.		
For the winner of 1st prize	£1 10 0	
" 2nd "	1 7 6	
" 3rd "	1 5 0	
" 4th "	1 2 6	
" 5th "	1 0 0	
" 6th "	0 17 6	
" 7th "	0 15 0	
" 8th "	0 12 6	
" 9th "	0 10 0	
" 10th "	0 7 6	

RULES AND REGULATIONS OF PLOUGHING MATCH.

1st Teams must be on the ground by Nine, and ready to commence Work by Ten o'clock.
2nd All persons who may have won the 1st Prize for two years, shall not be eligible to compete this year.

3rd Three Judges shall be appointed by the Board of Directors, and the names shall be announced by the Secretary on the morning of competition, but the Judges shall not appear on the field till the work be fully completed.

4th The Society will provide for the Ferryage of all horses that have actually been engaged in the competition of the day.

5th The prescribed size of the furrow shall be 8 by 4½ inches, or as near thereto as may be. The size of the Furrow shall be a consideration of merit with the Judges.

THE CATTLE SHOW.

The Cattle Show will take place on the same day, and near the same place as the Ploughing Match. The undermentioned premiums will be competed for, by Members of the Society under the following

RULES AND REGULATIONS.

1st All Cattle and horses must be on the ground, and ready to be entered for competition by 11 o'clock A.M. None will be admitted after 12 o'clock, noon.

2nd To render any animal admissible for competition by a member of the society, the only condition will be, that the owner be prepared to prove by certificate, the breed and age of his animal.

3rd Three Judges will be appointed, and their names will be announced by the Secretary on the morning of the Show.

4th The decision of any two of the Judges shall be final. But, except in the case of *Entire Horses and Bulls*, the Judges shall not withhold any premium, on the ground that the Animal exhibited was unworthy of it.

5th The Ferryage of Cattle which have been entered for competition, having to cross the River, will be provided for by the Society.

PREMIUMS FOR CATTLE AND HORSES.

Best Bull, 3 years old,	£1 10 0
2nd do do do	1 0 0
Best Bull, 2 do do	1 5 0
2nd do do do	0 15 0
Best Heifer, 2 year old	1 0 0
2nd do do do	0 15 0
Best do 1 do do	0 15 0
2nd do do do	0 10 0
Best Ram, 2 year old	0 15 0
2nd do do do	0 10 0
Best do 1 do do	0 10 0
2nd do do do	0 7 6
Best Ewe, 2 year old	0 10 0
2nd do do do	0 7 6
Best Ewe, 1 do do	0 10 0
2nd do do do	0 7 6
Best Boar, 1 year old	1 5 0
2nd do do do	1 0 0
Best Sow, 1 year old	0 15 0
2nd do do do	0 12 6

Best Entire Horse, over 3 years old—

(The owner binding himself to keep the horse in the county one year from date of Show)

Best entire Horse, under 3 years old

(to be kept in the County 12 months)

Best Mare over 3 years old

2nd do do do

Best Mare under 3 years old

2nd do do do

£26 5 0

By order of Directors,

JAMES CAIE, Secretary.

N. B. Every Animal intended for Exhibition, must be provided with a Rope, strong enough to bind it to a stake provided for the purpose.

Carleton (Kent) Agricultural Society.

THE PLOUGHING MATCH of the Carleton, Kent Agricultural Society, will take place in a field convenient to the Village of Kouchibouguac, on FRIDAY, the 21st day of October next, and the Society's CATTLE SHOW will be held at the same place the day following, both commencing at 10 o'clock. The following prizes will be awarded to the members of the Society agreeably to the rules, &c.

PLOUGHING MATCH.		
First Prize	£1 5 0	
2nd do	1 0 0	
3rd do	0 17 6	
4th do	0 15 0	
5th do	0 12 6	
6th do	0 10 0	
7th do	0 7 6	
8th do	0 5 0	

CATTLE SHOW.

Best Cow	£0 10 0
2nd do	0 7 6
Best Calf	0 10 0
2nd do	0 7 6
Best Bull two years old or upwards	0 10 0
2nd do	0 7 6
Best Bull one year old	0 10 0
2nd do	0 7 6
Best Heifer one year old	0 7 6
2nd do	0 5 0
Best Brood Mare	0 12 6
2nd do	0 7 6
Best Male Foal	0 8 0
Best Female do	0 8 0
Best two year old Colt or Filly	0 10 0
2nd do	0 7 6
Best one year old Colt or Filly	0 10 0
2nd do	0 7 6
Best Ewe	0 7 6
2nd do	0 5 0
Best Lamb	0 7 6
2nd do	0 5 0
Best Ram	0 5 0
2nd do	0 5 0

Particulars referring to the above will be made known on the morning of Competition.

JAMES FRASER, Secretary.

Kouchibouguac, 2nd September, 1853.

KELLY & ORR'S STAGE, BETWEEN MIRAMICHI AND FREDERICTON.

Summer Arrangement for 1853.

The Subscribers beg leave to announce that a comfortable Waggon, drawn by excellent Horses, and driven by an experienced Coachman, will leave BOWSER'S HOTEL, CHATHAM, on the morning of every

MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS

at 9 o'clock, and ROBERT ORR'S, FREDERICTON on the morning of every

TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS,

at 9 o'clock precisely.

Books will be kept at the Houses of Mr. Bowser, Chatham, and Mr. Orr's, Fredericton; and it must be distinctly understood, that no seat will be considered engaged, until the person books his name and pays the fare.

Luggage or other property conveyed by stage, will not be delivered, until the carriage thereof be first paid.

KELLY & ORR.

Chatham, May 21, 1853.

R. CARMAN, Barrister, Notary Public &c. &c.

OFFICE—At his residence, opposite D Thomson's, Wellington road.

CROWN LAND NOTICES.

CROWN LAND OFFICE, October 3, 1853.

The undermentioned Lots of Crown Lands will be offered for sale by Public Auction, on Tuesday the first day of November next at noon, by the respective Deputies, at their offices, agreeably to the Regulations of 11th May 1843, and no sale on credit will be made to any person who is indebted to the Crown for previous purchases.

(Not to interfere with the right to cut Timber or other Lumber under Licences applied for previous to the applications for the purchase of the Land.)

(No person is allowed to hold more than one hundred acres payable by instalments.)

KENT.

By Deputy Douglas, at Tructouche.

50 acres, lot 68, block B, Dundas, Bristol.

50 acres, lot 16, block E, Dundas, Gouguen.

112 acres, lot 46, St. Anthony, Gouguen.

100 acres, division Z, of lot 79, St. Anthony P. Bourk.

100 acres, lot 103, block O, Wellington J. M'Leod.

63 Acres, lot 23, Galloway.

100 acres, lot 76, Louisburg, Murphy improved.

100 acres, lot 33 west, block D, south of Co ague, D. Murry.

NOTICE.

All persons having any just claims against