#### WHY OLD MAIDS EXIST.

A THEORY ADVANCED BY GEOF-FREY CUTHBERT STRANGE.

There are 30,000 in the State of Massachusetts-The Reason Why There Are So Many-Long Engagements Play the Very Mischief With the Affections.

One of the crying questions of the day, indeed I might say, two of the howling questions of the present age, seems to be, "Why don't more people get married?" and "Is matrimony going out of fashion?" No! my lords and gentlemen of the jury! who are always so ready to settle other people's affairs, it isn't going out of fashion and what is more, it never will. Just as long as it continues to be the correct thing to have two eyes, and the nose is worn between them, marriage will be fashionable among the select few who can afford it, as well as among the large majority who can't.

It is useless for the statistic fiend to loom up in the middle distance, clouding the sunny landscape of possible engagements and bridal tours with his wretched little the end chewed off, to thrust these weapons in our unwilling faces and insist on proving by figures that will not lie that maids in the state of Massachusetts alone. Even if there are so many, who knows that they have not refused some 60,000 old bachelors in their day? After all, unless those old maids are immortal, or a perenhave died long ago, for I have been hearing about them ever since I was a child, and, like a standing army, their ranks never seemed to diminish—they never even increased. It would have been a relief to society at large to hear, any time during the past decade, that there were either 29,000 or 31,000; but no, they still keep up the number to the desired standard, and say nothing of the hordes of bachelors who literally swarm in the north westbachelors who are cooking their own dinners, darning their own socks, and exhausting the muscular forces of their bodies and the grey matter of their brains trying to reconcile the differences of opinion between and sass." So that, when he has settled a 22 calibre button and a 32 calibre down some morning to the laborious task needle.

which the great question of supply and a large dictionary by his side, a bandage demand can be regulated, and the eastern of ice on his head, and a whole ream of spinsters and western bachelors brought paper within easy reach, or, worse still, to into communication with each other? No- face the weekly ordeal of evolving an edibody looks forward with cold-blooded torial on some of the living questions of deliberation to living a single life. We all | the day-about which he has no opportuthink we are going to get married some nity of knowing anything whatever-from day, though perhaps just not yet.

"Hope springs eternal in the human breast, Man never is, but always to be, blest."

But there is one obstacle which the marriage-is-going-out-of-fashion-people seem. with all their wisdom, to have overlooked. We are supposed to be a law-abiding people, and as long as the powers that be on," he must receive the unwelcome have declared all lotteries to be illegal, intruder as if he were a long lost brother, how under the sun are we going to take chances in the greatest lottery on earth, beside which the famous Louisiana pales that only the rural mind seems capable of and fades into insignificance? For, if we should draw a blank from the latter, we can at least throw it into the fire and try the visitor that he "must go and get his to forget our folly, but in the Great Marriage State Lottery we must keep the blank ticket all our lives, love and cherish it, that he will drop in soon again. Sadly put it in the best parlor, and try to make

our neighbors believe it is a first prize. But laying aside all jest, and looking at the matter with due seriousness, I have to struck out a theory of my own, which-to me at least-is a new one. The prevailing strain in any article on the subject that one chances to pick up, seems to be that we don't give the all-important subject sufficient thought, that we ought to "think very seriously about it, look well before we leap," etc. I stand alone on a pinnacle of wisdom up to myself, after repeated tumbles on the way, and lift up my lonesome voice, to say that the trouble is, we think too seriously about it altogether; in fact, we waste the best part of our lives in thinking, and so we don't do anything. Is your grandmother alive, reader of Pro-GRESS? If so, just lay this paper down for a moment, go and ask her how long she was engaged, and how many thousand dollars a year your grandfather had when they began housekeeping? She will be very likely to laugh at first, and then if she finds you are in earnest will probably tell you that they met first in the winter at a party and were married the following September, and that it was a long engagement for those days. Also, that her husband did not have any particular income at all; that he was just a struggling young lawyer or doctor, or farmer, as the case may be, and had just what he could earn, but that they were both young and strong. and preferred to climb the hill together; that it was ten years before they had their parlor furnished, or a carpet on their spare room, but what was lacking in furniture was fully made up in happiness, and there was less housekeeping to look after and

more time for enjoyment. Now-a-days, if a young man feels himself falling in love with one of the charming girls of his acquaintance, his first impulse is to resist the feeling-to draw back while there is yet time; in short, he acts very much as if he found himself coasting rapidly down a toboggan slide, the end of which projected over Niagara Falls. If he finds that he really cannot stop, he clutches the first tree he can reach, the strong young

He holds on very much-indeed, he maintains that attitude for the next few years. He has secured the prize, and he wants to keep it from anyone else-but he isn't in the least hurry. When he is able he intends to marry, but a wife is an expensive luxury. He does not want to see Edith spending her life in the kitchen, and he supposes it must cost an enormons sum to dress her as she dresses now. Thus "the years glide by," and the lady of his love begins to get a little shopworn, just a trifle frayed round the edges. There is a cluster of little wrinkles under her eyes when she laughs. And the other fellows are not as attentive to her as they used to be, and don't seem to envy him as much; worst of all Edith's temper is not as angelic as it used to be. She is irritable at times, and one day he tells her so, and she answers that he is right-she is irritable. She has found that a long engagement is a great mistake. If they had married at once, she has no doubt they would have been happy, but as it is scrap of paper and stubby lead pencil with they have both grown a little tired, she thinks, and would be better apart. So each scrambles back again to the neutral ground of freedom, and, ten chances to one, there there are at the present time 30,000 old is one more bachelor and one more old maid in the world in consequence.

Now, I am not foolish enough to imagine that I can effect a resolution single handed, but if a few young people would take the advice of one who has been through the nial growth, at least one half of them must | mill himself, and knows what he is talking about, and instead of waiting until they are in affluent circumstances, get married on a little, and work together to make it more, we should soon cease to hear that marriage was going out of fashion.

GEOFFREY CUTHBERT STRANGE.

#### THE COUNTRY EDITOR.

A Pen Portrait from an Occasional Sanctum Visitor.

He must always be suavity itself to all classes and conditions of men. If he isn't. they may possibly stop their paper and induce their neighbors to do the same, on the score of the editor's "stuck-upishness of writing "answers to correspondents," Why not effect some arrangement by with a gazeteer, a book of quotations, and his inner consciousness, much as the industrious spider draws the web from his internal economy, should the door open at this trying moment to admit an old farmer, who has the entire morning on his hands and nothing to do, who has called "to look around and see how things were gettin' offer him the best chair in the office, endeavor at least to answer all the questions propounding; and when at last the sound of the town clock striking twelve reminds bite," the editor must bid him a reluctant farewell, with the cordially expressed hope removing the limp bandage, from which the ice has long melted, the literary giant of the village puts on his coat and responds

> "That all-softening, overpowering knell, The tocsin of the soul, the dinner bell."

But still life, even the life of the country editor, is not without its compensations. He is a great man at committee meetings, and a power at agricultural exhibitions. He is always called upon to make a speech at public dinners, and he has the power so many public speakers yearn for. of reporting his own talk, and even describing it as "an eloquent effort." He is sometimes referred to by a brother editor as "our bright contemporary of the weekly Howler." There are times when subscribers pay up their long-standing bills, and all looks bright and prosperous. I have known as many as ten bushels of oats and three of white beans to pour into the editorial exchequer in one day, not to mention two raw calf-skins and a load of buckwheat straw. What matters it that my long suffering friend does not possess a horse to fatten on the oats and beans, or sleep peacefully on the buckwheat straw? that he has no market for them, close at hand, and cannot hope to trade them off with his neighbors. These are trifles beneath the notice of all right-thinking people; and surely when any man finds himself in the very unusual position of having more property on his hands than he knows what to do with, he should feel that he has not lived in vain.

#### WANTED.

A hat for the head of a fountain,
A glove for the hand of fate,
A shoe for the foot of a mountain,
A link from the chain of debate.

A spoke from the wheel of fortune,
A chip from the "pole" of the south,
A drink from the fountain of knowledge, A word from the river's mouth.

A drink from the cup of sorrow,
A look from the face of the storm,
A stroke from the arm of justice, A ring for the finger of scorn.

A knock at the door of repentance, A throb from the ocean's heart, A glance from the eye of a needle, From Cupid's bow o dart.

-Boston Gazette.

#### sapling of an engagement, and holds on! SOCIAL AND PERSONAL.

[FOR ADDITIONAL SOCIETY NEWS SEE FIFTH AND EIGHTH PAGES.

#### SUSSEX.

[PROGRESS is for sale in Sussex by R. D. Boal and S. H. White & Co.]

JUNE 19 .- Last Thursday a large and fashionable wedding took place in the Methodist church. The contracting parties were Mr. Frank McCully (Moncton) and Miss Lavinia Ryan, second daughter of the late Mr. James Ryan. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Mr. Lucas, assisted by Rev. A. McCully. The hour appointed for the event was 8 p.m., and, shortly after it, the bride entered the church, leaning on the arm of her brother, Mr. Fred Ryan. She was attended by three bridesmaids, her sister, Miss Alice Ryan, and the little Misses Freddie Hallett and Ethel Davis. The groom was attended by Mr. J. M. Knight, of Moncton. The bride looked lovely, in a beautiful cream silk, with the usual veil and orange blossoms, and carried a handsome bouquet of white roses. Miss Alice Ryan looked remarkably pretty, in a cream embroidered mull, over cream satin. Her bouquet was pink and white roses. Miss Freddie Hallett wore pink and Miss Ethel Davis cream surah, and carried dainty little baskets of flowers. The ushers were Mr. A. S. White, Dr. Johnston and Dr. W. Sharp. Miss Ada McLeod presidedat the organ. 'After the ceremony, a reception, with luncheon, was given at the residence of Mrs. James Ryan, mother of the bride. A large number of guests were present, among whom were Mr. and Mrs. S. Hayward, (St. John,) Mr. and Mrs. B. Trites, (Petitcodiac,) Mr. and Mrs. Palmer, (Moncton,) Mr. and Mrs. McLaughlin, (Hampton,) Mr. and Mrs. E. Fenwick, (Millstream,) Dr. and Mrs. Ryan, Mr. and Mrs. Allison, Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Stockton, Mr. and Mrs. C. Stockton, Miss Bessie McKeown, (St. John,) Miss Annie Thompson, Miss Maggie Ruddick, the Misses Keith, The Misses Annie, Lulu and Nellie Ryan, Mr. Gordon Mills, Mr. W. Noble and others. The bride was the recipient of many valuable gifts, the groom's gift to her being a handsome gold bracelet. Mr. and Mrs. McCully left at 10 p. m. on an extended tour, in which they will visit Boston, Niagara, Toronto and other places of interest, and return by way of Hudson River and New York- On their return they will reside in Moncton, where Mr. Mc-Cully has a practise, being one of the firm of Porrier and McCully, barristers. Miss Ryan was a great favorite and her loss will be very much felt, especially by the congregation of the Methodist church, as she was the organist and also a teacher in the Sunday school.

I hear that in the near future there are to be several more of these pleasant events. A most enjoyable picnic, arranged by Miss Etta Arnold, was held last Thursday in a beautiful grove

Mr. A. A. Stockton (St. John) was in town on

Mrs. O. R. Arnold spent a few days in Bathurst

last week and returned Friday evening accompanied by her sister, Mrs. E. Hickson. Mr. C. Hazen spent Saturday in St. John.

Mr. George and Miss Eva Clarke (St. John) are the guests of Mr. H. Arnold. Rev. Canon and Mrs. Medley left on Monday for

Fredericton, where they will spend a few weeks with bishop and Mrs. Medley. Mr. H. E. Arnold, of the Bank of Nova Scotia, (Moncton) spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and

Mrs. Nelson Arnold. Rev. Mr. Prince (Moncton) is visiting his daugher, Mrs. George Barnes.

Mr. Cyrus Ryan, of Amherst, was jin town on Miss Cleveland (St. John) is the guest of Mrs.

Rev. A. and Mrs. Lucas leave today on a trip to England to visit relatives. They expect to be gone about four months. During Mr. Lucas' absence Mr. Derby will officiate in his place. RONALD.

#### SHEDIAC.

[PROGRESS is for sale in Shediac at II. Stewart's

JUNE 19 .- Sunday being a very fine day, brought a large number of visitors from Moncton to Miss Hall, of Sackville, is here visiting Miss Mag-

gie Evans. Mr. John W. Scovil, who has been working in Montreal, is home for the benefit of his health. Miss Smallwood, who has been visiting the Misses Webster, has gone to Woodstock to spend the rest

Shediac is to have a lawn tennis club at last. The young ladies of this place, with Miss Mabel Morrison as their bearer, are about organizing a club here. No doubt with such a leader as Miss Morrison, it will be a success.

Miss Nettie Evans, of Sackville, is here visiting er sister, Mrs. W. A. Russel.

Dr. E. A. Smith is home again to stay, Dr. Murray having returned to take his own office again in

Mr. Bliss Ward and his bride spent Sunday with his mother and sister.

Conductor Milliken, of St. John, has moved his family here for the summer, to breathe the pure air of the country for a while.

The Weldon House is crowded with summer boarders, and lots of people are taking houses for

Mr. John J. Fairbairn and wife were in town on Sunday, Mrs. Fairbairn intends remaining in Shediac for a couple of weeks.

Mr. F. S. Parlee, of Sussex, was in town on Thurs-

#### ANNAPOLIS ROYAL.

JINE 19 .- Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Gillis returned from their weading tour on Saturday, and in the evening the Hillsdale cornet band serenaded them at the Ritchie house, their future abode. The members of the band were afterwards invited in to partake of cake and wine. I presume the band is looking forward to another evening's enjoyment on the return of Mr. Augustus Fullerton, who is expected back the latter part of the month. The wedding took place on Tuesday last, June 11, at the Church of the Messiah, Boston. The happy couple left for New York, and will visit the principal cities in Canada before their return.

I am sorry to record the death of one of our most esteemed townsmen, Mr. James Gates, who passed away on Thursday evening, after a lingering illness of consumption. His funeral took place on Sunday afternoon, and was very largely attended. The service was conducted by the Masons, of which order Mr. Gates was an honored member. Mrs. Gates has the deepest sympathy of her numerous

Miss Locke was in town last week, visiting her sister, Mrs. Jamieson.

Mrs. Otto Weeks, of Halifax, is the guest of Mrs.

William Malcolm, "Hawthorne villa." I believe very enjoyable evenings were spent, last week, at the "Moorlands," "Hawthorne villa" and the rectory. A lively interest is taken in tennis in our little town by the young people. Besides a number of private courts, among which may be mentioned those on the grounds of Mr. Mowatt, Mr. G. H. Remciman, Mr. E. Gates and Mr. T. S. Whitman, a fine court is being prepared by the A. A. A. C. C., on their new grounds, and I believe will be ready for use next week.

If you want a situation, invest 10 cents in a "Progress" wan'.

#### STEAMERS.



THE above first-class swift, staunch and com-modious steamer, having been rebuilt and re-furnished under the strictest government requirements, will, until further notice, leave her wharf at Indiantown every TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY, at 10 a. m., local time, calling at all intermediate landings. Returning is due at Indiantown at 1 p. m., on alternate days.
J. E. PORTER, Manager.

N. B.—EXCURSIONISTS going up Saturday can return Monday free. This steamer can be chartered for Excursions on afternoons of Monday, Wednesday and Friday at much less cost than any other time.

**SEASON.** 1889.

#### GRAND LAKE SALMON RIVER

And all Intermediate Stopping Places.

STEAMER "MAY QUEEN," C. W. BRANNEN, Master, will, during the present season, run between the above-named places, leaving her wharf, Indiantown, every WEDNESDAY and SATUR-DAY MORNING, at EIGHT o'clock, local time. RETURNING will leave Salmon River on Monday and Thursday mornings, touching at Gagetown wharf each way. Will run on the West side of Long Island. Long Island.

The owners of this reliable steamer have put her in the best repair during the past winter, and are now running her strictly under Dominion Government inspection, which, combined with qualities for speed and comfort, make her one of the best boats now plying on the St. John River or its tributaries.

This "Old Favorite" EXCURSION STEAMER can be chartered on reasonable terms for Picnics, etc., on Tuesday and Friday of each week.

All UP FREIGHT must be prepaid, unless when accompanied by owner, in which case it can be

settled for on board.

A careful person in attendance to receive freight.

Freight received on Tuesdays and Fridays. SPECIAL NOTICE—Until further notice we will offer inducements to excursionists by issuing tickets to all regular s.opping places between St. John and Salmon River, on Saturday trips up, at one fare, good to return free Monday following.

No return ticket less than fifty cents.

C. BABBIT, Manager. WM. McMULKIN, Agent at Indiantown.

#### EXCURSIONS.

COMMENCING THURSDAY, June 13, the above steamer will leave INDIANTOWN for HAMPTON every THURSDAY morning, at 9 o'clock, stopping at Clifton and Waddell's. Returning same day will arrive at Indiantown at 7 p. m. ROUND TRIP 50 CENTS.

N. B .- No Excursion on rainy days. R. G. EARLE, Manager.

## Steamer "BELLISLE"

WILL LEAVE "HEAD OF BELLISLE," every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRI-DAY morning, at 7 o'clock, for Indiantown. Returning, will leave wharf at Indiantown every TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY, at 12.30 p. m. G. MABEE,

# BAY OF FUNDY S. S. COMP'Y

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SUMMER SAILINGS.

ON and after 1st June, the CITY OF MONTI-CELLO will sail from the Company's wharf,

#### Monday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday

7.45 a.m., local, for DIGBY and ANNAPOLIS.
EXCURSION TICKETS will be issued on Satur days at St. John, Digby and Annapolis, good to return either way on Monday, at one fare.
Tourists and invalids paying full one way, and desiring to return same day, will be entitled to return tickets free, on application at the Purser's Returning same days and due here at 6.45 p. m.

H. D. TROOP, Manager.

### SUMMER RESORTS

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The above House, standing in

Three Acres of Shade and Fruit Trees situated 140 feet above the sea level, and having an uninterrupted view of the ANNAPOLIS BASIN,

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EXCELLENT BOATING, BATHING AND FISHING,

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TENNIS and CROQUET LAWNS, MAGNIFICENT DRIVES,

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by rail or steamer.

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# A. & J. HAY,

Diamonds, Fine Jewelry, American Watches, French Clocks, Optical Goods, Etc. JEWELRY MADE TO ORDER and REPAIRED.

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Horses and Carriages on hire. Fine Fit-outs

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Range in price from 16c. to \$2 per yard, from 1 inch to 10 inches in width, both in Silk and Wosted.

JETTED GIMPS. Our stock of Dull and Bright Jetted Section Gimps and
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JETTED FRINGES, SILK BULLION FRINGES, BALL FRINGE. BLACK LACE FLOUNCINGS, 10 in., 18 in., 36 in., 40 in., 42 in., 65 in. CHANTILLY LACE. 2 to 7 in. wide. BLACK JETTED LACES.

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to sell by the yard. BLACK WOOL VEILING (Bordered), 22 and 45 ins. This desirable Veiling is used very much instead of Crape.

Net Veilings, Dress Laces, Dress Shields, Waist Steels, Dressmakers' Linings.

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We offer a line of excellent working and very moderate Priced

IN THREE SIZES, viz.,

1, 2 and 3 Wicks

\$1,25, \$2,50 and \$3,25 Each.

OVENS, EXTENSION TOPS, and other Fittings or Furniture are Extra, and not included in above prices.

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You will want your House looking well outside as well as inside this summer. Visitors will be here by t e thousands. Get A. G. STAPLES to paint them, and

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WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF BLENDED TEAS. The demand for De Veber's Mixed Teas, in 1th packages, 35c., increases daily. A lady in Montreal writes: "I have tasted your 35c. Mixed Tea, while visiting my son, Mr. —, and am very much pleased with the flavor. Please send me 1 caddy of the above mixture exactly. I must have it good; am satisfied with the Tea sent to my son." STANDARDS KAISON, SOUCHONG, OOLONG, PEKOE, PADRAE, Send for PAKLING, ASSAM.

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