PROGRESS, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 25, 1890.

of the blood."

Neal, Kansas.

NEWMAN AS A THINKER. SOCIAL AND PERSONAL.

A CRITICAL REVIEW OF THE CHAR-ACTER OF THE CARDINAL.

6

Macaulay Longed to Measure Swords with Him, and Rogers Thought Him Upright, but Illogical and Imaginative-Newman's Influence on the Established Church.

Perhaps the most interesting of the contributions respecting Dr. Newman is that published in The Contemporary by Mr. Wilfrid Meynell. From it we learn that both Cardinal Newman and Cardinal Manning sprang from men who played a part in "the head-centre of worldliness," the City of London, and in "its innermost shrines of mammon and money, the bankinghouses." Cardinal Manning's father was connected with the Bank of England, Cardinal Newman's was partner in a Lombard street bank. Through his mother Cardinal Newman was connected with the Huguenots. But for disasters in business which overtook the banker, his father, young Newman would would probably have gone to the Bar, but the Established Church offered "a readier livelihood." He was one of three brothers, and it is curiously suggestive to observe their resemblances and differences. They seem to have agreed in an innate and unconquerable dislike to walk in tracks in which other people had walked before them,-perhaps we should say immediately before them-but while they all diverged vehemently from the path of ordinary mortals, they did so in three particular ways. John Henry was passionately religious and intensely dogmatic. Francis was earnestly liberal where his brother was severely dogmatic, and though he seems never to have abandoned belief in Christianity, he speedily shot off into Socinian and Unitarian courses. On this account, in express obedience, as he said, to apostolic instructions, John Henry religiously "avoided" his brother. The avoidance, however, was, we gather, only in respect to spiritual fellowship, for the two brothers were of one mind in relation to Charles, their junior. The eccentricity of the family displayed itself in Charles by a Knight-errantry of unbelief that reminds one of the boyish escapades of Shelley. "When not far out of his teens," says Mr. Meynell, "Charles Newman wrote to some cousins renouncing his family, and begging that they would not consider him to be a Newman, his only reason for the renunciation being that the family were too religious." His brothers, though renounced by him, put together, at his earnest request, funds to send him to Bonn University, there to take a degree. He went, but left without presenting himself for examination for a degree, explaining that "the judges would not grant him a degree because of the offence he had given by his treatment of faith and morals in an essay which they called teterrima." This corresponds so closely to Shelley's expul-sion from Oxford for his advocacy of Atheism that one can hardly help imagining there was in it a trace of conscious imitation. What, however, strikes us as specially interesting in the account of Charles Newman, as compared with his two brothers, is the obvious fact that he, like them, did not possess the faculty of sitting still, but lived, thought, and generally conducted himself, in the superlative mood. It is a remarkable circumstance that the estimate of Cardinal Newman's capacity as a really sound and trustworthy thinker, that is to say, the decision that he was not a sound or trustworthy thinker, which one might sometimes fancy to have been arrived at by the expert analysis of a later generation, was really formed by the most acute of his own contemporaries while his influence upon young minds, and upon the impressionable public generally, was in its pristine vigor. Macaulay longed to measure swords with him, evidently convinced that Newman's parade of syllogistic reasoning was the mere sleight-of-hand of a rhetorical tencer. Henry Rogers, while declaring himself convinced that a more upright man than John Henry Newman did not exist, pronounced his under-standing "essentially illogical and inveter-ately imaginative," adding these very sig-nificant words: "I have reason to fear that he labors under a degree of cerebral excitement, which unfits him for the mastery of his own thoughts and the guidance of his own pen." Mr. Meynell dwells on the extraordinary potency of that influence exerted by Cardinal Newman on the Established Church after he had entered the Church of Rome. "Dean Church," he says, "was one of that immense body of actual contemporaries or immediate juniors who came under Newman's personal influence, and who, in their turn, spread the principles which have transformed the Anglican Communion." We emphasise those words in this sentence that seem to us fraught with a terrible and most melancholy significance. It is not the transformation of the Anglican Church into a Romanish Church that appears to disquiet Anglicans, but merely the loss of Cardinal Newman, Papist as he was, to the establishment. Popish or Protestant appears to be in their eyes of no consequence, if only their fetish, establishment, is safe. Could anything, we ask, express a more subtle and profound degradation of the moral character?-Christian World.

[FOR ADDITIONAL SOCIETY NEWS SEE FIFTH AND EIGHTH PAGES.] [PROGRESS is for sale in Shediac at A. Stone's store.] SACKVILLE.

[PROGRESS is for sale in Sackville at C. H. Moore's pookstore.]

Oct. 22 .- It may be truly said that Sackville's four hundred turned out "en masse" on Friday to attend the At Home given by Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fawcett from four until seven. They were assisted by Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ryan, Mr. and Mrs. Horace Fawcett, and Master Charles Cedric Ryan, who be-naved in a most exemplary manner, and was the adniration of everyone. It was the largest At Home ever given in this place. Nearly all the invitations were accepted, and a pleasant hour or two was spent in social conversation, while the "inner man" was being amply provided for. Our never-failing friend the rain came down in torrents about half-past four and did its best to dampen the spirits of e gay throng, but without success. Among those

who attended were: Rev. Ralph and Mrs. Brecken, Dr. and Mrs. Inch, Mr. and Mrs. Borden, Rev. Mr. and Mrs. Havrison, Dr. Stewart, Mr. Powell, M. P., Mrs. Powel, Mr. and Mrs. Bedford Dixon, Mr. and Mrs. Powel, Mr. and Mrs. Bedford Dixon, Mr. and Mrs.
Powel, Mr. and Mrs. Bedford Dixon, Mr. and Mrs.
A. T. Parson, Mr. and Mrs. George Ford, Mr. and Mrs.
Alex. Ford, Rev Mr. and Mrs. Hall, Mr. and Mrs.
David Dixon, Mrs. Edward Cogswell, Miss Cogswell, Mrs. A. B. Atkinson, Mrs. Thomas Estabrooks, Miss Estabrooks, Rev. C. F. Wiggins, Mr. and Mrs. MacDougal, Miss MacDougal, Mr. and Mrs. Thompson Truman, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Faw.cett, Mr. and Mrs. C. Harrison, Mrs. Achibel Mrs. Alfred Dixon, Mrs. Harmon Humphrey, Mr. and Mrs. C. Harrison, Mrs. Archibald, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Allison, Miss Sarah Pickard, Mr. and Mrs. Miss Stephens, Miss Sarah Pickard, Mr. and Mrs. Michael Cole, Mr. Frank Black, Miss Black, Prof. and Mrs. Smith, Mr. A. Smith, Prof. and Mrs. Robert Bell, Messrs. Paterson, Murray, Henderson, Foster, Lane, MacQueen, Mr. Murray, Henderson, Foster, Lane, MacQueen, Mr. and Mrs. Rannie, Mr. F. Rannie, Dr. and Mrs. MacCully, Mrs. D. Lowerison, Mr. and Mrs. Turner

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ryan entertained their young friends from 7 till 10. This was a most delightful finale for them, while the elder people went to Lingley hall and enjoyed one of the best entertain-ments ever given by Mount Allison. Prof. An-drews' address was most elevating, and gave evi-dence of much original thought. Mrs. C. Harrison's method of singing is very good, her range of voice being quite wonderful. All who heard her were enchanted, and the applause unbounded. Miss Mack's voice has lost none of its sweetness. I never heard her sing to better advantage. I omitted last week to mention the farewell sup-

per to Mr. A. G. Smith. The guests were: Messrs. E. L. Ford, B. E. Paterson, Murray, Henderson, Dickson, J. E. Hickey and others. Toasts were drank, in which the health of the ladies was not for-

I believe Mr. B. E. Paterson is the latest sidewalk victim, having sprained his foot quite badly. I do not know who the board of "public works" are, but they certainy haven't much regard for other people's limbs, as far as side walks are concerned. Mrs. Lowerison spent a few days with her daugh-ter, Mrs. Horace Fawcett, last week. Dr. and Mrs. MacCully, of Moncton, spent a few

ays with Mr. and Mrs. Ryan last week. Mrs. W. C. Anderson, of Dorchster, was in town

Mrs. Dixon and Mrs. Bradley, of Ottawa, are the guests of Mrs. Edward Cogswell. Mrs. Cogswell entertained a few friends in their honor, Wednes-

Mr. M. G. Lane spent Friday in town. Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Rannie have issued invita-ions for a large party on Thursday evening. Dr. Inch and Mrs. Inch went to St. John for a few

Oct. 22 .- A goodly number of delightful evenings were spent last week. There were parties and enter-tainments quite numerous, so that when Saturday night came around it found some sleepy heads, and nany tired bodies. The entertainment given by the visiting members

SHEDIAC.

of Shediac division at the central building on Thurs of Shediac division at the central building on Thurs day evening was a highly creditable affair. The singing, music, etc., by Miss Winnie Harper, Miss Laurie Deacon, the Misses Evans, Misses Maggie and Sadie Harper, Mr. Simson and Wm. Outhit, was well worth hstening to, while the literary efforts of Mr. W. A Russel, Mr. Belyea, Mr. Bateman and Mr. E. Hamilton were far above the average Mr. E. Hamilton were far above the average. Special mention is deserving of Miss Maggie Harper who was splendidly received.

Mrs. J. McFadzen arrived home on Thursday from St. John, where she has been visiting. Miss A. I. Hanington and Miss Ella McKay again visited us on Saturday. Mr. T. B. Hanington, of St. John, was in town on

Mr. Wm. Henderson was absent from town this week to meet his mother, Mrs. J. W. Henderson, who has arrived home from her visit to Boston this week. Mrs. H. reports a delightful trip.

Mr. Clayton Dickie has been suffering from a severe attack of lumbago. He is now somewhat better.

Rumor says we are this week to lose Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Hanington from among us. They again take up their winter abode in the smoky city. There are still some of our ladies visiting across

the border. Their husbands are getting anxious and know now what it is to get along without them. Mrs. D. Colpitts and son, of Baldwin, Wis., who have been visiting in Moncton, were in town again a few hours on Tuesday preparatory to starting for their western home. Mrs. Colpitts left on the afternoon train and was accompanied by her brother, Edgar A. Cannon, who intends taking up his home n Baldwin.

Mr. Charles Dickie, sr., is recovering, much to

Mr. Charles Dickle, St., is reverting, inder to the satisfaction of his friends. Mrs. A. H. Hanington has been visiting here for the past few days the guest of Miss G. C. Hanington, and also of Mrs. D. S. Harper. She left for her

home in St. John yesterday. There was a small but enjoyable party at the resi-dence of Mr. J. P. Johnston, Monday evening. One more of those popular and enjoyable affairs was given in the hall by our triends across the water was given in the hall by our friends across the water on Friday evening last. The dancing was kept up until the gray dawn of Saturday morning, and the guests were greeted by an extremely moist atmos-phere as they departed for their homes. The fol-lowing were present: Mr. Alex. McLean and Mr. Stone, Miss Elia McKay and Miss A. Hanington, of Moncton, Miss Mugridge, Misses Annie and May Smith, Miss Bertha Johnson, Miss Bella Johnson, Misses Eva and Mable Cannon, Mrs. Cannon, Mrs. Hanington, Miss Louisa Jackson, Miss Marvin, The Misses Mills. Miss Glendenning, Miss Eva Welling. Hannigton, Miss Louisa Jackson, Miss Marvin, The Misses Mills, Miss Glendenning, Miss Eva Welling, Mr. J. T. Milne, Mr. A. A. McFadzen, Mr. Mug-ridge, Edgar A. Cannon, D. A. McQueen, O. S. Mills, Mr. Hall, Mr. Jones, Mr. T. C. Beal, Mr. E. Hamilton, F. McFadzen, F. Glasby, H. W. Murray, and Mr. G. Hanington.

and Mr. G. Hanington. On Friday last a large audience greeted the Amateur Theatricals in the Central building. Among the critics invited were: Messrs. W. A. Russel, James Webster, and W. B. Deacon, who did the honors of the occasion. A large number of ladies were present, and the delightful entertain-ment rendered was a pleasant surprise to many. SOMEBODY

DIGBY, N. S.

Oct. 22.-Mrs. Wright, of Prince Edward Island, is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Jameson, on Queen

Mr. M. G. Lane spent Friday in town. Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Rannie have issued invita-tions for a large party on Thursday evening. Dr. Inch and Mrs. Inch went to St. John for a few days this week. Mr. Binney, of Moneton, spent Sunday in town. Sheriff MacQueen and Mrs. MacQueen were in town last week, the guest of Dr. and Mrs. Inch. Mrs. Blair Botsford, of Halifax, spent Friday with her daughter, Mrs. A. B. Atkinson. Mrs. Courtnay Bliss, of Amhert, spent Friday in Mrs. Courtnay Bliss, of Amhert, spent Friday in gracious manner. She intends residing in Rosedale Mass., and carries with her the best wishes of the community. The railroad from Annapolis to this place, running through her grounds, and so near her beautiful house, compelled her to make this move. I hear she is sueing the government for Miss Hendricks, of Sussex, is the guest of her ister, Mrs. E. Turnbull Mrs. A. Ruddock and Mrs. H. Churchill returned from St. John on Saturday, also Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Biden who have been in the sister province for some weeks past. Miss Lottie Ambrose has been here for a short



A Newspaper Directory for Canada.

Messrs. A. McKim & Co., advertising agents of Montreal, are preparing what

Mrs. Courtnay Bliss, of Amhert, spent Friday in town, the guest of Mrs. Atkinson, also. COPPERFIELD.

HAMPTON.

PROGRESS is for sale at Hampton station by T.G. Barnes, and Geo. E. Frost, and at Hampton village by Messrs. A. & W. Hicks.]

Oct. 22 .- Miss Tapley and Miss Retta Tapley, of between the two provides the two provide Miss Bessie Peters went to the city on Saturday to make a short visit with relatives. Rev. Dr. Hopper was in town on Friday, en route

rom St. Martins. Dr. Thomas Walker paid a brief visit to Hampton

last week on professional business. Mr. and Mrs. John March spent Sunday here, the

guest of their son, Mr. Cecil S. March. Miss Maggie K. Barnes is again in the city spendng a week with friends.

Rev. C. H. Paisley and Rev. E. Evans went to St. John on Monday.

Mrs. William Otty went to Model Farm on Mon-

day to visit Mrs. Henry Otty. Mr. John P. Hegan, of St. John, Mr. George H. White and Mr. Geo. W. Fowler, of Sussex, were Rev. Sydney Welton paid a brief visit to Hampton

on Monday.

The most sincere sympathy is felt for the mother, widow and daughter of Capt. B. G. Fownes of the ship *Lizzie C. Troop* which was wrecked on the island of Loochoo near Japan a few weeks ago, when Capt. Fownes and his young son were lost, together with most of the crew. Mrs. Fownes, who ft here with her husband last year, was saved, particulars of which have not yet been received. Mr. and Mrs. Fownes have a pleasant residence at Lakeside, and Mrs. Fownes, I hear, will return and occupy again their former home. The first news of the disaster only reached here on Saturday. Capt. Fownes' mother resides on the Bradshaw

Mr. T. W. Lee, of Rothesay, and Mr. H. M. Fair-weather, of Moncton, were in town last week. Rev. W. W. Brewer, of Charlottetown, who was

en route to St. John on Monday, spent the night with Rev. E. Evans at Lakeside, and left for the city on Tuesday morning.

MUSQUASH.

Oct. 22 .- Miss Charlotte Spike visited St. John last week. Miss Austin, of St. George, is visiting Miss

Richards. Mrs. Parkin, of St. John, was the guest of her

brother, Mr. Dunn, last week. Messrs. W. B. Wallace and C. A. Clark, of St. John, spent the past week at their camp, Hall's

Mr. Levi Pond, of Eau Claire, Wis., was the guest of J. A. Balcom on Sunday. Mr. E. A. Ladd, of Chazy, N. Y., spent Sunday at the Musquash hotel.

Mr. A. P. Barnhill, of St. John, visited here on

Saturday. Mrs. J. N. Dearborn, accompanied by Miss Maudie, Mr. Harry and Mr. Mott, of St. John, spent Sunday here.

Mr. G. C. Carmon went to the city on Monday. Messrs. Hoyle, Rand, and Stone, of Worcester, Mass., have returned home after a very pleasant two weeks spent game hunting. Mr. L. B. Knight and Miss Norah, of St. Andrews,

are the guests of Mrs. Knight, Inglewood Manor. Mrs. Hannah Dustan has returned from St. George after a two weeks visit. VEGA.

YARMOUTH.

[PROGRESS is for sale in Yarmouth at the stores ot E. I. Vickery and Harris & Horsfall.]

OCT 21-Those present at Miss L. Killam's party, on Thursday last, had a delightful time Dancing, as usual, was the principal amusement of

the evening. A quiet wedding took place at Plympton, Digby Co., on Thursday iast, when Mr. G. E.C. Burton, and Miss Fannie Potter were unitied in the bonds of Miss Fannie Potter were unitied in the bonds of matrimony. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Mr. Blackeny. Miss Winnie Burton, sister of the groom, was bridesmaid, and Mr. F. Jones acted as

best man. Tomorrow afternoon another interesting event is to take place in Trinity church. Those taking part being one of our town ladies, Miss B. Robbins, and a Truro gentleman, Mr. S. O. Cummings. It is also rumored around that two other events of the same bind are to the place shortly one et Mil

Miss Annie Short has returned from a visit to

Miss Laura Merkle left on Saturday for a week in

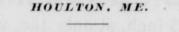
Mrs. Bingay, of Yarmouth, is visiting her daugh-ter in-law, Mrs. John Bingay, on Water street. Mr. Butt Lynch met with an accident on Satur-day, the 18th, being thrown from his carriage. The horse took fright, running away, and carried the vehicle directly over Mr. Lynch's shoulders. I hear he is feeling lame and sore. Fortunately, he escaped without broken bones, but his left arm is

helpless. He looks interesting.
S. rvices in Trinity church on Sunday, 19th, were conduct by Mr. Filliens, rural dean, of Weymouth.
Mr. A. Ellis returned home on Saturday. I am sorry to report his health not as robust as usual.

Among the passengers on the *Monticello*, Mon-day, were Miss Maud Crozier, who has been for a short time in St. John, and Dr. E. Fritz. The doc-tor has visited New York, Boston and Portland in the ten days of his absence. The death of Mr. Wright, a native of this town,

has been reported to his friends here. They have the sympathy of all who knew him in former days. Mr. Wright died in Melbourne, Anstralia, where he had lived for a number of years. He was held in high esteem there, as his position of mayor of that city shows. He left considerable property. His sister, Miss J. Wright, is handsomely remem-hand in high will. The found of this property remembered in his will. The friends of this very estimable lady will be much pleased to know of this substan-tial proof of her brother's affection.

CHATTER BOX.



Oct. 22 .-- Houlton society has been in a state of complete stagnation for the past three weeks, but the awakening has begun.

The ladies reception given by Mrs. Don A. H. Powers, Friday evening, was attended by over 50 guests, notwithstanding the steady down pour of

The toiletts were very pretty. Mrs. Powers received in a handsome costume of satin and velvet. She was assisted in receiving her guests by Mrs Llewellyn Powers, of Brookline, Mass., who word

Mrs. Harmon and Mrs. Frederick A. Powers. presided over the tea and chocolate tables. Miss Harmon in a gown of white India cashmere, rimmed with lace.

trimmed with lace. Mrs. Powers, a gown of handsome black lace. A complete list of guests is not at hand, but among them were: Mrs. W. C. Donnell, Mrs. E. J. Hilyard, Mrs. F. F Innis, Mrs. Jas. J. Gray, Mrs. Albert Lovejoy, Mrs. A. H. Fogg, Miss Madigan, Miss Lovejoy, Miss Seely, Miss Wetmore, Miss White, Mrs. Charles E. Williams, Mrs. Woodford Ketchum, Mrs. Hume, Miss Hume, Mrs. Geo. B. Dunn, Mrs. S. T. Plummer. Mrs. E. J. Hilyard entertained a few friends on

escent. Rev. Cecil Wilson, whom it was supposed had

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n town.

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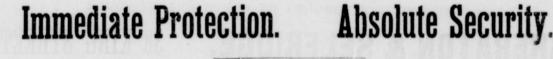
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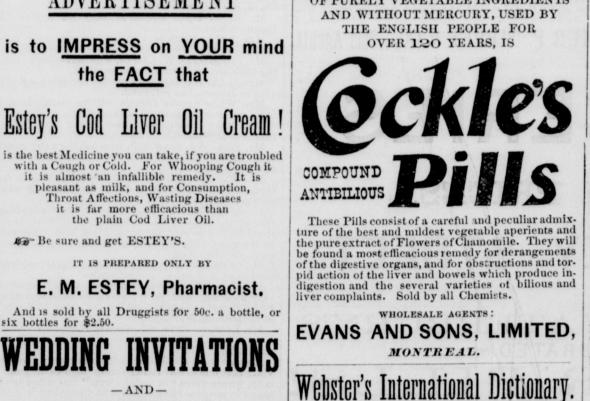
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Pool Room in Connection.

Oct. 22.—Dr. Atkinson went to Amherst on Sun-day, returning Wednesday. Mrs. H. Price is visiting friends in Amherst. Mr. Fred Eaton has been spending several days Mrs. A. E. McLeod returned on Friday from Wolfville, where she had been to attend the wed-ding of her sister, Miss Emma Harris.

Mr. E. Woodworth's family removed here from Sackville last week.

HAVE in stock a splendid assortment of the latest and most fashionable designs in Wedling Invitations and Wedding Cards, with Envelopes Special care is taken in printing the above class of Mrs. E. J. Hilyard entertained a few friends on Saturday evening with cards, and a delicious work, in a neat and artistic manner. oyster supper. Mrs. Albert Page, Miss Page and Miss Camilla, have returned from a visit to Fairfield. Lieut. and Mrs. Frederick Perkins, with their infant son, have returned to Texas after passing the summer here, the guests of Mr. A. H. Fogg. Prof. Thomas, of Ricker Classical Institute, has here seriously ill for some days but is now conval-Orders from all parts of the Provinces will receive amediate attention

been seriously ill for some days but is now conval-

accepted the rectorship of the Episcopal church here, has returned to New York. The church is still closed.

PARRSBORO.

