THIRTY YEARS AFTER.

ST. JOHN AND ITS PEOPLE A GEN-ERATION AGO.

Changes Which Time Has Wrought in the Public Offices and Local Institutions-Men Who Flourished Then, but Who Are Seen

A good many people, if limited to the choice of a book for an idle hour, would scorn the suggestion of a back number of a city directory. To the student of local history, however, it is a work of more than passing interest, when it happens to bear a date within the memory of thousands now living, and yet far enough removed to show the great changes which a few decades have wrought.

Of such a character is the St. John and Fredericton Business Directory for 1862, published by Hook & Greenough, and printed in Boston. The latter fact would seem to imply that the local offices were not ambitious to undertake the issue of a bound book of 240 pages or so, as such concerns as McMillan, Day and Roger Hunter are among the advertising patrons, which would hardly have been the case had there been any particular objection to the product of American labor coming in, as it then did, free of duty. Indeed, so favorable to the project were the citizens in general, that more than 300 contributed to fill up the 116 pages devoted to St. John advertising. Hook & Greenough appear to have understood their

To one who has even a boyish recollection of this city thirty years ago, a glance at this directory seems very much like walking through a graveyard and reading the inscriptions on the tombstones. The changes in the personality of prominent men, in and out of business, have been very much greater than anybody would, at first thought, suppose. The names of houses which are in existence now are found but at rare intervals, while the list of officials and officers of institutions is to a large extent a death-roll.

St. John was prosperous in 1862, though it was not then a part of the Dominion of Canada, nor had it any railways leading to the world beyond New Brunswick. The city, according to the census, had something over 3,000 more inhabitants than it has now, and it had more than doubled its only animal, except a horse, mentioned in population in the thirty years preceding the tariff is an elephant, for which a toll of that date. People talked less of vast 25 cents is fixed. Whether it was expected possibilities than they do now, but a good many of them contrived to make money. while the professional "friend of the work ing man" found no cause to cry blue-ruin because things which were not free had, at dreamers of those times ever contemplated the highest, a duty of no more than fifteen

The men who represented St. John in the legislature, and aided in permitting this state of affairs, were J. W. Cudlip, T, W. Anglin, John Jordan and C. N. Skinner, for the county, and Hon. S. L. Tilley (provincial secretary) and Hon. Charles Watters (solicitor-general) for the city. The mayor was Thomas McAvity, Hon. R. L. Hazen was recorder, J. R. Ruel chamberlain, and W. R. M. Burtis common clerk, with George E. Fairweather as deputy. Of the eighteen aldermen and councillors nearly every one is dead, the sole survivors, I think, being, Ald. W. C. Dunham, of Guys, and Councillors T. Jones and Bartholemew Coxetter, of Kings and Sydney respectively. George Stockford, but as everyone knows, not the present young and blooming George was high constable, while of all the city marshals only Calvin Powers survives, though not in his official capacity. The fire department, a splendid volunteer organization, had Thomas Marter for chief, while among the names familiar to the present generation are those of John Yeats, engineer of Cora Linn, 3; James Reynolds, foreman of No, 5; W. F. Bunting, foreman of Fraugh-a-Ballagh, 6; W. C. Dunham, foreman, and Samuel L. Brittain, treasurer of Western Star, 7, Carleton. The police, 27 in number, were under the charge of "Captain" George Scoullar, and H. T. Gilbert was the magistrate.

Conservative as the Bank of New Bruns- | Ferguson, ensign. wick is, the personnel of its management has changed with the fleeting years. The only names familiar to those who have or want money of recent years are those of J. D. Lewin, T. W. Daniel and Thomas something more than 80 at the present Gilbert. The Commercial Bank has been time, so that while the population of the out of existence for more than a score of city has decreased to the extent of 121/2 per years, while the names that appear in con- cent., the legal profession has increased nection with the Bank of British North | more than thirty per cent. Whether the America would, with the exception of that one fact has any relation to the other is of James J. Kaye, one of the solicitors, be something to be considered by those who wholly unfamiliar to the young men who have been trying to grapple with the cenpay out its notes today. The Savings sus figures.
Bank was then a local institution, with The medical profession, on the contrary, Robert F. Hazen as president and Daniel shows little if any change in this respect. Jordan as cashier. Chief Justice Ritchie There were 30 doctors then, and there are and John Wishart are the only survivors about that number now. of the trustees. The St. Stephen Bank was the only outside institution that had an only ten are in the practice of their proagency here, and it was held by Samuel J. | fession here. These are J. J. Kaye, Scovil, whose office was upstairs in a buil- Charles Doherty, H. W. Frith, G. G. ding on the west side of Water street, near Gilbert, L. J. Almon, C. W. Weldon, the Market square.

O. D. Wetmore, who is out of the country, is now living. Nor has a single one Travers, and J. D. White. of the management of the St. John "Per-

The electric telegraph was but in its day go out of the confectionery business. youth in the provinces and the operator Of 17 insurance agents, not one is in the which was not much of a place then, was \$1.30. If it were that figure now, the A wonderful char

then, but there was a staid and respectable body known as the Chamber of Commerce, the members of which transacted its business with a good deal less oratory than their successors at the present day. A list of the officers is of interest:

J. W. Cudlip, president; T. W. Daniel, vice-presdent; A. Jardine, J. V. Troop, C. H. Fairweather, John Robertson, J. D. W. Spurr, Z. Ring, Francis Ferguson, councillors; Wm. Thomson, Wm.Wright, Geo. Thomas, J. V. Troop, C. H. Fairweather, Z. Ring, W. H. Adams, Robert Leed, J. L. Woodworth, A. Jardine, Wm. Parks, Geo. Thomas and John Duncan, board of arbitration; S. D. Berton, secretary and treasurer.

D. Berton, secretary and treasurer. All but four of these representative merchants have gone to their rest. Equally unsparing has time been with those who were officers of the Mechanics' Institute, which had not then got into the control of lawyers, etc., and was in a flourishing condition. Here it is:

J. W. Lawrence, president; W. F. Smith and Isaac Woodward, vice-presidents; G. H. Lawrence, W. K. Reynolds, W. F. Smith, E. W. Broad, James Allan, T. T. Vernon Smith, W. P. Dole, James Gerow, James Patterson, L. L. D., Wm. Cormack, Geo. Hutchinson, Andrew Gilmour and Samuel Jordan, directors; W. H. A. Keans, corresponding secretary; W. F. Bunting, recording secretary; W. L. Avery, treasurer.

Still greater changes are seen in the churches. With the exception of Canon DeVeber, all of the Church of England clergymen have been called from the church militant to be of the church expectant. His lordship, Bishop Sweeney alone survives of deliberately write to your paper what he the Roman catholic clergy. Rev. James Bennett remains of the presbyterians, Mr. Narraway of the methodists and Mr. Hartley of the baptists. One or two others in the various denominations are yet alive, in | not tell what he would not do for a money other places, but as a rule, the list is a record of the dead.

There was not, in 1861, to which year the information in the book relates, a daily newspaper in the city. The papers which have anything to do with him. issued tri-weekly and weekly editions were the Morning News, G. E. Fenety; New Brunswicker, Till Brothers; Morning Freeman, T. W. Anglin; Morning Globe, Ross Woodrow. The weeklies were the Courier, Telegraph, T. McHenry; the Church Witness, printed by Barnes & Co.; Religious Intelligencer, Rev. E. McLeod; Colonial Presbyterian, Rev. William Elder; Albion, G. W. Day, publisher; Temperance Banner, J. R. & J. C. McCready, publishers; Colonial Empire, T. McHenry, printer; and the Christian Watchman, Rev. E. B.

The Carleton ferry was under lease to John McSweeney, with Dennis Coughlan as superintendent. The latest trip made by the boat was 9 o'clock in the summer. while those who were not on hand at 6.30 p. m. in the winter had to find some other way of getting across. The fare for ordinary passengers was four cents. The elephants would be numerous can only be conjectured. It seems certain that a live elephant was meant, for it cannot be supposed that the wildest the advent of such an "elephant" as the board of works imported to crush stones and sewers a year or so ago.

The E. & N. A. railway extended to Shediac, and the passenger fares were low. It cost only \$2.50 to go to the end of the route, and only \$2.20 to Moncton. The legal hack fare in the city was twenty cents and ten cents for each additional

It may be news to the "cranks" of today to hear that the St. John base-ball club flourished before some of them were born, with James Reynolds as president and D. C. Perkins as secretary.

The militia organization of that day will be of interest to the volunteers now. Here are some names which may recall a host of

N. B. Regiment of Artillery.—Lieut. Col., Stephen K. Foster; major, Chas. J. Melick; adjutant, James Mount; captains, Josiah Adams, Geo. H. Pick, Hurd Peters, John McLauchlan. B. Lester Peters, Alex. Rankine; lieutenants, R. R. Sneden, G. E. Thomas, F. G. Lansdowne, Alex. Rankine, James Kirk, R. N. Knight, Thos. M. Lachlan, G. H. Clarke, Jas Quinton, M. H. Peters, W. F. Deacon, Roger Hunter, J. M. Taylor, Wm. Shannon.

Queen's Own Rifles.—R. W. Cruikshank, jr., captain: A Magre 1st lieutenant: G. F. Roys.

ain; A. Magee, 1st lieutenant; G. F. Rouse, 2nn; T. Sullivan, 3rd, St. John Rifles.—J. R. Macshane, captain; Thos. Powers, 1st lieutenant; M. W. Maher, 2nd, M. McDonough, ensign.
City Guards.—C. R. Ray, captain; F.T.C. Burpee,
1st lieutenant; G. F. Thompson, 2nd; Edward

Smith, ensign.

Duke of Rothesay Rifles.—James MacFarlane, captain; A. Rowan, 1st lieutenant; J. B. Kempt, nd; J. Edward Boyd, 3rd.

Rentrew Rifles.—D. B. Stevens, captain; C. N. Skinner, 1st lieutenant; C. W. Dockrill. 2nd; Kerr

Turning to the directory lists, one sees more clearly the changes that have taken | sue. The excursion rates offered are explace in all kinds of callings. There were less than 50 lawyers in St. John, as against

Of the lawyers, only 16 are living, and C. N. Skinner, G. S. Smith, F. E. Barker, St. John had two local fire insurance and W. M. Jarvis. Of the doctors, the companies, not an official of which except only ones left are W. Bayard, J. Christie,

McMillan, Barnes, and Hall remain of manent" Building Society survived to the nine booksellers, while S. F. Matthews know of its condition at the present time. has lived to see seven competitors of that

who could receive by sound was the ex- business today, and all but J. J. Kaye, ception. The American Telegraph company had a lease of the line of the New McMillan, Barnes, Day and Hunter are Brunswick company, and Douglas B. left of the 13 printers, while though five of Stevens was the superintendent. A room | the 13 drug stores remain, only those of or two on the second floor of Ritchie's McArthur and Clarke continue with unbuilding sufficed for all the business that altered names. Hall & Fairweather, Turnwent over the few wires that were strung. | bull & Co., Gilbert Bent, W. I. Whiting The tariff was arranged on a sliding scale, and G. S. DeForest have outlasted 38 arranged with reference to distance and of their fellow flour dealers. I. &. F. Burconnecting lines. The ten-word rate to pee and J. & T. McAvity remain, under Fredericton was only thirteen cents, but it altered firm names, of the eight hardware was 45 to Chathom, 55 to Halifax and 90 houses. Very few familiar names are to be to Yarmouth, though the rate to Boston found in the list of more than 250 retail was only 80 cents. The rate to Ottawa, grocers, while the same may be said of the

A wonderful change has taken place in political bosses and party organs would the dry goods business. T. W. Daniel & need even more than the liberal depart- | Co., (Daniel & Boyd) and Lawton & mental patronage that they receive every Vassie, (J. Vassie & Co.) are about all now recognized of the 35 that then flour-The board of trade was not in existence | ished.

The traveller who came to St. John then had his choice of fifteen hotels, not one of which survives under its old name. Estey's American House has grown into the Royal, Scammell's Waverley is the Victoria. These with the Stubbs and the Lawrence, on Prince William street, and the St. John, at the head of King street, were the leading houses of those times.

The New Zealander does not yet stand on the ruins of Portland bridge to sketch the ruins of the Institute, but there have been a good many changes in the last thirty years.

MR. SPOONER TO MR. GRANT.

Reply to the Letter of the Sussex

Pastor. Sussex, Oct. 6.—On my return from camp my attention was called to two articles which appeared in your paper in reference to myself. I feel that I cannot allow the statements of Rev. E. J. Grant to go unchallenged. It is not, however, my wish or intention to enter into a controversy or "hire a hall" to discuss matters with him which can be of no interest to vour readers.

When a man like Rev. E. J. Grant will must know, as well as the people of Sussex know, to be false, just to please a patron of his, and whose champion he is, one canconsideration, and, as this is my opinion of him, it is hardly to be expected that I would care to enter into a controversy or

The first article which appeared in your paper was evidently written by some one who entertained a friendly feeling toward me, but who was not familiar enough with Chubb & Co.; Temperance Reformer and the facts to present the case in its best light, though what the article contained is true, and Mr. Grant knows it to be so. He knows perfectly well that the two firms mentioned in the first article are composed of baptists. Mr. J. Trites sings in his choir. Mr. Caleb Davis, the partner, who inspires the firm of W. B. McKay & Co. choir. Mr. W. B. McKay while not a recognized member of any church goes regularly to the F. C. baptist church, so practically and truthfully anough to the following process. practically and truthfully enough to bear out the statement of the writer of the first article that only baptists have withdrawn their advertisements is clearly proved. Mr. Grant's statements to the contrary notwithstanding.

One other statement in the Rev. Mr. Grant's letter I will touch upon, as being untrue. He says "that on considerable inquiry he cannot learn that any canvass was made against the Record." In proof that he made an untruthful statement, I can refer him to one prominent member of his church who was zealously canvassed but refused to withdraw. Another prominent member of his church, and of the choir as well, told me personally that the reason of the withdrawal of J. S. Trites and W. B. McKay & Co. was on account of the sift Mr. Grant's letter, we find that there is not one particle of truth in it, and the conclusion that all intelligent people must have arrived at, is that he himself knew it when he penned it.

Lamp Burner, which I have been selling four years, is the most paying, and most satisfactory article for agents to handle. Send 45 cents for pretty sample Burner, descriptive circulars, and testimonials.—A. L. Spencer, Wholesale and Retail Agent for Maritime Provinces, Balmoral Hotel 10 King st., St. John, N. B.

dec27 baptism paragraph. So, when we come to

when he penned it. So far as any trouble with Mr. Grant is concerned I have none, though I did express my opinion of him in pretty plain language. My trouble is with those who use him as a catspaw.

CLARENCE SPOONER. Editor Record.

[Now, Mr. Grant and Mr. Spooner, don't you think this has gone far enough. Mr. Spooner will agree with Progress that it is not professional, and Mr. Grant will assent that his course is not exactly ministerial. We have confined Mr. Spooner's letter strictly to the matter under discussion, and omited much that was interesting and forcible but irrelevant. —Ed. Progress.

A Chance for a Pleasant Holiday.

Those who like to take an annual trip to the big cities of the United States, instead of a summer holiday in the country should read the announcement of the International Steamship company in this istremely low, and the route so well known that it is needless to say anything further. From St. John to Boston in the handsome boats of the International company, and from there to New York in the floating palaces of the Fall River line is a trip that no one should miss.

Nearly a Quarter of a Century.

The St. John Business College will soon enter upon its 25th year. During that time it has sent forth a large number of pupils who have become very successful in business life, and are found all over the continent. A glance over the college catalogue shows scores of excellent testimonials with the names of men well known throughout the province at the bottom of

Adding to Its Plant.

Among the freight that arrived at the railway depot this week was another press for Progress, not for its newspaper, but for its job department. Other machinery will be added to it in a short time; and, though small, the plant will be made as complete as possible.

A Good Time Promised.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of the Y. M. C. A. will hold a conversazione on Thursday evening, October 15th, in the Y. M. C. A. rooms. The orchestra belonging to this institution will render some of their best music during the evening.

Seen at the Exhibition.

Bendorp's Royal Dutch Cocoa, Eagar's Wine of Rennet, Fry's Pure Soluble Cocoa; Manitoba Flour, Baby's Own Soap, and lots of other goods sold by J. S. Armstrong & Bro., 32 Charlotte Street.

CONDENSED ADVERTISEMENTS.

Announcements under this heading not exceeding five lines (about 35 words) cost 25 cents each insertion. Five cents extra for every additional

PHOTO, OF QUEEN VICTORIA, cabinet size; very handsome. Sent by mail for 25c. in coin or stamps.—H. V. Moran & Co., Box 21, St. Jehn, N. B.

ENERGETIC CANVASSERS, men or women, wanted to work in this city or suburbs. A splendid chance for the right people to make money easily. For further particulars address O. K., Drawer 21, St. John, N. B. Oct. 10-ef

WANTED! SMART BOYS everywhere to sell Stamps from our approval sheets, at 33½ per cent. commission. Stamps for beginners a specialty. Reference required. Address: Hanson & Saunders. Box 309, St. John, N. B. Oct. 10-4i

SEND 15 CENTS in silver to the sub-return mail the best Potato Parer, Apple Corer and Slicer in the market. Best of steel throughout. Ad-dress, with two-cent stamp, J. W. MACKENZIE, 7 Spring Garden Road, Halifax. 9-26-lin* OYSTERS. OYSTERS. Prince Edward Island oysters; fresh arrivals daily. Prime Apples always in stock. Cranberries, Pears, etc., etc., at LESTER & CO.'S, Fruit and

LADIES' NOTE PAPER, Centric Pens, Foun-tain Pens, etc. Lowest prices. Mc

Produce Exchange, 83 Prince William Street.

SERGES, -MY STOCK OF FALL SERGES, plain and checked Cheviots, is very large; Trouserings in great variety. Quality the very best in every grade.—A. GILMOUR, Tailor, 72

FEMALE STENOGRAPHER WANTS tion. Can take from dictation; uses either Caligraph or Remington; city preferred; references given.

—Address "P," Progress Office. sept 5. tf.

ADVERTISING, IF YOU WISH TO AD-where, at anytime, write to GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., No. 10 Spruce street, New York.

EVERY ONE IN NEED OF INFORMATION on the subject of advertising will do well to obtain a copy of "Book for Advertisers," 368 pages, price one dollar. Mailed, postage paid, on receipt of price. Contains a careful compilation from the American Newspaper Directory of all the best papers and class journals; gives the circulation rating of everyone, and a good deal of information about rates and other matters pertaining to the business of advertising.—Address Rowell's Advertising Bureau, 10 Spruce street, N. Y.

EVERY WEEK THERE ARE BRIGHT boys in towns and villages right to sell Progress. There are scores of small places where the people would be glad to take Progress every week, if any boy could be found who would deliver it, and collect the money. There is enjoyment in it for them, and money for the boys.

FOR SALE, HALLETT, DAVIS & CO. Square Piano, 7% octave; four round corners. Cost \$600.00, only a short time in use; must be sold; price, \$250.00.—C. Flood & Sons, 31 and 33 King street. aug 1.

SHORTHAND FRED DEVINE (Court steno-in shorthand and typewriting, at 251 King street Scovil system.

BLUINE THE GREAT BLEACHING Bluing and purifier. A 10 cent package will do 24 washings and last six months. The cheapest and best Bluine on the market. Send 10 cts. to R. PARKIN, 78 Germain st for a sample.

COSTUMES, WIGS, WHISKERS.—A. L. SPENCER, Balmoral Hotel, 10 King st., St. John, N. B., has the largest and best assortment of the above in the Maritime Provinces, which can be hired for Parades, Carnivals, Theatres, Concerts, etc., at right prices.

LAMP BURNER-LAMBERTSON'S safety

BOARDING, A FEW PERMANENT or Boarders can be acommodated with large and pleasant rooms, in that tery centrally located house, 78 Sidney street.—
ARS. McInnis.
May2. MRS. McInnis.

FIVE LINES IN THIS COLUMN cost 25 cents for one insertion—\$1 for one month. If you have anything to sell that any person wants, you cannot do better than say so here.

FOUNTAIN PEN, 25cts. SOLID RUBBER; made same as \$2.00 pen; writes beautifully; does not clog or get out of order; very simple. Sent with filler, on receipt of 25cts., in stamps or cash. Agent wanted. H. V. Moran & Co., Box 21, St. John, N. B.

COUNTRY RESIDENCE; situated at Rothe-say.—20 minutes walk from station.

—For Sale, or to Let for the summer. Just the place to spend a summer holiday. Two minutes walk from Kennebecasis; plenty of ground. House in good repair; barns attached.—Apply, for particulars, at Progress Office.

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SMALL TOWNS LIKE BUCTOUCHE, Norton, Marysville, Chipman, Harvey, Vance-boro, Grand Falls, Upper Woodstock, Presque Isle, Caribou, Fort Fairfield, Edmondston, Wey mouth, and scores of other places should each have a boy willing to make money. He can do it easily by selling Progress. Splendid profit and little work.—address for information, Circulation Dept. Progress St. John N. B.

AGENTS, OUR 2ND EDITION of the "Story of Springhill Colliery Disaster," illustrated, including a complete history of Coal, Coal Mining, etc., is now ready. Agents wanted everywhere. Any intelligent person able to describe this book can sell it. One agent reports 65 orders

1400 Cases

Hey! What **About Ulsters?**

RE you going to have one this winter? An Ulster's a nice thing to have; does for any kind of weather. We've some fine ones - don't know where you could find a larger assortment or get better fits. We sell Wide Wales at \$6.00, Grey and Brown Kerseys at \$7.00, \$8.50 and \$10.00, Grey and Brown Irish Frieze, \$15.00 - both water and frost-proof. Better select now; some very beautiful patterns to choose first from



47 AND 51 KING STREET.



New York, Maine & New Brunswick S. S. Company. SECOND Annual Excursion! NEW YORK.

Four Grand Excursion Trips will be made by the S. S. "Winthrop" between St. John and New York during the month of October.

HE SEVERAL EXCURSION TRIPS will leave ST. JOHN at 3 p. m. on Tuesdays, October 6th, 13th 20th and 27th, and Tickets will be valid to return from NEW YORK upon any trip within Three Weeks from date of issue. Steamer will leave New York Pier, 49 E. R. on Saturdays, at 5 p. m.

\$10.00 FARE FOR ROUND TRIP \$10.00

Staterooms can be secured at the Agent's Office, 162 Prince William Street, St. John, N. B. For further information, apply to TROOP & SON, Agents, F. H. SMITH & CO., General Managers, 17 and 19 William St., New York. H.D. McLEOD,



ADVANCE."

The new and best thing in Rubbers, manufactured by the Woonsocket Rubber Co., Providence, R. I. For sale Wholesale at lowest Boston prices, with duty added, by

IGGINS & CO. MONCTON, N. B.

A Full Line of Rubber Footwear always in stock, at lowest Wholesale prices.-L. H. & CO.

ENGLISH CUTLERY.

EALarge Assortment of NEW TABLE CUTLERY received this week, Handled in Ivory, Xylonite, Celluloid, etc. CARVERS in Buckhorn, Ivory and Xylonite Handles.



POCKET KNIVES in hundreds of patterns and styles. Largest Assortment of Cutlery in the City FINEST QUALITY. LOWEST PRICES.





75 to 79 Prince Wm. Street. Specially invite Visitors to the City during the Exhibition (or at any other time) to call and inspect their Large and Varied Stock, embracing

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Amtintia 11. IN WOOD AND SLATE;

GRATES, TILES, FENDERS, ANDIRONS,

Household Hardware, Kitchen Furnishing Goods and Tinware

EVER SHOWN IN THE LOWER PROVINCES. Assortment throughout unequalled; and prices at least as low as the lowest.

