WOMAN and HER WORK.

Once upon a time there were old maids | that of Gilbert and Sullivan's policeman, in the world, and one heard them fre- was "not a happy one." quently alluded to both by young maids, matrons and men as a sort of necessary cheerful, but yet all these qualities which evil, a deplorable result of modern civiliz- would have been so charming in a matron

She was unselfish, patient, devoted and

ation, and the preponderence of the female | or a young girl, were neutralized by the



OUTING COWNS FOR EARLY FALL. The gown on the left is of shrimp pink reps with girdle and figaro of mordore

velvet, the waist being elaborately trimmed with lace and folds. The central figure is a costume of ribbed velutina, blue and crimson. The figure in the background is of figured wool and accordion plaited taffetas. The child's frock is of white cotton crepon with trimming of brocade and a little embroidery above it.

only half-veiled toleration, unless she hapments on the part of her relatives were submerged in indignation that she persisted in living when she might have retired from a world in which she had no especial place, and left her money to those

hearse, ended the dull story of her life.

over the male sex. People almost invar- one unhappy fact that she was an old maid, iably referred to an old maid in terms of and so she was looked down upon and concontemptuous pity, and treated her with sidered of no account in the world simply because, as far as the outside public knew, pened to be wealthy; when all other senti- no man had chosen her to be his life companion, and so set the "guinea stamp" of masculine approval upon what could scarcely be considered true metal without it, however pure the gold itself might be.

The mere sound of the word "old maid" who would know how to spend it much calls up a vision of its own, a vision of a pale thin woman with a sharp face and When the old maid was not wealthy, she | scant gray hair, worn in unbecoming ringwas sure to be one of two things, either & , lets, who affects black silk aprons and is governess or a poor relation who spent her | addicted to black lace mittens, spectacles, time in visiting around from the house of and little prim looking reticules. We not one relation to another, and filling the post only clothe her to suit our own imaginations, of an unpaid and unthanked drudge in each | but we insist that she shall have a mincing household. When she grew too old and walk, a prim mode of speech, and be feeble for work, the walls of some home for eternally instilling prunes and prism maxthe aged swallowed her up, and a plain ims into the minds of the younger generafuneral, with one coach following the tion. Poor old maiden aunts of fiction and imagination, what caricatures they were,



TOILETTES FOR ELDERLY AND YOUNGER LADIES.

The costume on the **left is** of black crepon trimmed with guipure lace and a purple satin vest and revers. That on the right is striped iridescent taffetas with a narrow ribbon ruching. The waist trimming is of chiffon edged with lace. The center figure shows a Scotch plaid outing suit with a double cape of brown covert

loved and appreciated as she deserved, but Grace Darlings of the world! afraid, and the lot of the old maid, like done more to perpetuate this strange mis-

Of course there were exceptions, and (and how utterly unlike the originals who households in which the maiden aunt was were often the Florence Nightingales and

they were as rare as most exceptions, I am I think perhaps the modern drama has

who could look upon the stage representaof impatient contempt? She never changes, this stock character; ages may pass, dynasties be overthrown and kingdoms crumble into dust but still the melodramatic maiden aunt continues to gambol across the stage on the tips of her toes, shaking her corkscrew curls, fluttering her muslin flounces, mincing her words and uttering bashful little squeals every time she encounters a young man. She still tries to take her young niece's lover from her, and imagines every man in the piece is desperately in love with her, just as she did in the days of our great-grandmothers, and as she will doubtless continue to do long after the present generation has ceased to take an active part in the affairs of this world. She is one of those dramatic properties which seem indispensible to the success of a certain style of drama, and in which the stage is singularly behind the times.

conception than any other influence, for tion of the ideal spinster, without a feeling

Perhaps the day may come when some unknown dramatic author will suddenly leap from obscurity into eminence by exterminating the stage old maid and putting this purpose. When desired the water on the boards instead the bachelor woman rushes into the vessel and forms a spacious

the Solent from the private grounds at Osborne, but few are aware that this is the royal bathing-house. One of the chief enjoyments of Her Majesty at Osborne is sea-bathing, and the barge is arranged for



FOR MAMMA, AUNT AND THE BABY.

The baby wears a long cloak of gray merino, with a crocheted wool cape in blue and gray over it. The cap is of surah with lace border. The mother's dress is of chency silk, entirely self trimmed. The gown on the left is of gros grain figured with mottled diagonal stripes, and is trimmed with gros grain nibbon to match and

of today, as she really appears; but I fear | bith, as comfortable as it is safe and conit will not be very soon, such an iconoclast would have too much to contend with.

It is a sad and solemn fact that the old maid is fast becoming an extinct genus, and what the human family will do without her, when she finally disappears, I scarcely dare to think.

Her place is being taken by a creature whose life is too full of broad and living interests to allow her to sink into a state of despondence; who has too much pressing work of her own to be any longer at the beck and call of every relation who happens to need her services, and who is anyone to dream of snubbing, or undervaluing her. In short, the scornful term "old maid" has not only ceased to be generally used, but its unpleasant significance has departed, and the woman who has remained single, either from choice or necessity, has just as good a place in the world, and is just as much respected as any wife and mother in the land. She works for her own living and is beholden to none, therefore she is naturally much sought atter, and being free from the many cares that tie down the married woman, she has more time to spare for social intercourse, and more to devote to her friends when they stand in need of help or sympathy, and as her services are now given quite independently, of her own free will, instead of as an equivalent for her board and lodging, they are appreciated and gratefully acknowledged. She is no longer a burden to anyone, but a self-supporting institution, and one who has to be sought and approached with respect.

In short, she bestows favors now, where she received them in former years, and her position has changed so greatly that it looks almost as if the bachelor woman was destined to be the curled darling of society manded from a member who may find love at no distant date, and as if the "Woman | and marriage a more tempting prospect of the Future." of whom we hear so much. might possibly be none other than the very one who was held up to ridicule a few years ago, under the contemptuous title of the Old Maid.

Where the Queen Bathes. Passengers by the steamers between Portsmouth and Southampton generally at the end of the jetty which protrudes into | French.

venient. The internal fittings are, of course, of a most elaborate character.

Why Taffy Becomes White.

You have often wondered and have even gone so far perhaps as to ask your scientifically inclined friend why candy or taffy made from brown sugar, or even molasses, becomes white by pulling and working. The question is not a hard one to find an answer for, provided you look in the right place, but it is 10 chances to 1 that you have never seen a solution of the enigma in print. First the exposure to the air and the triction evaporates the syrup, which contains most of the coloring matter, and facilitates the oxidization of the carbon in the sugar. which is always white. Sugar of too much importance in the world for contains 11 atoms of oxygen to 12 of carbon and 11 of hydrogen. The syrup drained from this same sugar in the refining process not only contains more or less of coloring matter, but has a smaller proportion of oxygen to the amount of carbon. Still another reason why taffy is whitened by the pulling process is because it is in effect similar to crushing. Pure, clear rock candy, when crushed, has its powers of absorbing light destroyed or greatly impaired, the pulverized portions reflecting all the elementary colors in each ray, which, of course, results in the eye receiving the impression of white

French Statues to Woman. Hitherto in France, Joan of Arc has been almost the only woman to mount upon a marble pedestal, but the privilege is being extended. At Virres, a statue is being raised to Mme. de Sevigne, and at Valenciennes a similar honor is in store tor Mlle. Ducenois. Apropos of these tacts, a French writer observes, "Women being, even in marble, so much more decorative than ourselves, one can only rejoice over the event of feminine statues."

An Anti-Matrimonial Club. Frankfort has a remarkable anti-matrimonial ladies' club. Ladies of between twenty and forty years of age are alone admissible, and upon election, with an annual subscription of £10, they take a vow never to marry. It can hardly be a very alarming oath, as a tine of £100 is all that is dethan clubs and companions. Every member must attire herselt in black and forwear novels.

Her French.

Mrs. Bongtong (proud mother of the accomplished girl graduate)—I hope, Alice, that you addressed that French count in his native tongue. What did he say in

Alice—He apologized and said he was notice an abnormally large barge moored sorry, but he understood nothing but

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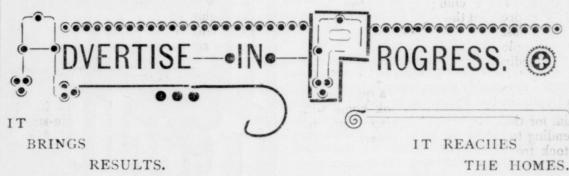
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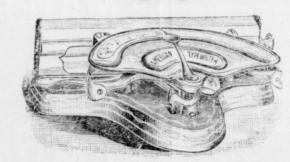
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