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PROGRESS, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1894.

HALIFAX'S UPPER TEN.

THERE ARE ABOUT ONE HUNDRED OF THEM.

A List of That City's Society Ladies Com piled by Our Halifax Correspondent-The "Four Hundred" of Mr. Ward McAllister Are Not More Exclusive.

HALIFAX, Oct. 12 .- Ward McAllister's "400" of New York is said to be an undoubted force in the American metropolis. People may ignore them, may scoff at them, and the theory may prove that they are of no account whatever. Yet there is a set, a social set, who are among the people, and yet try to be not of the people, whose claims to exclusiveness are, after all, recognized by most of the fellows. Their social superiority is denied in theory but acknowledged in practice. There is probably not a city or town in America, democratic America, from New York to Dartmouth, that has not also its social "400." It is natural to civilized man to classify in some such way, and argue against its absurdity we may, they all do so.

Halifax certainly has its exclusive socia "400," though it hardly reaches the famous figures in point of numbers. There are people in Halifax who have assumed a position from which they think they can look down upon humbler mortals. They hedge themselves about in the effort to keep away from them the people whom they choose to say are not "in" with them, whom they "do not know."

When one comes to look into the qualities of those people anything particularly good, distinguishing them from others, is found lacking. They are not more refined. better educated or more accomplished. But they are "socie ty" nevertheless, while everybody else is not. And people generally concede to them the character they assume. Too often they bow down and worship them, instead of expending their energies in praiseworthy attempts at self betterment or the improvement of the condition of less fortunate fellow mortals.

Miss Hattie Albro, Miss Bella Albro, Then there is the class whom "society" calls "climbers;" who spend all their

Apart from the military, who come and HOW THE OLD LADYSANG go with the mandates of the war office. Halifax has not a social "400," in point LIKE THE OLD LADY IN "THE NEW CHURCH ORGAN." of numbers. The figures which would take in the exclusive and fashionable set must

'society" of this city by the sea.

To give an idea of who are actually in

society here, PROGRESS has been at some

pains to make up a list. It may be de-

pended upon to be fairly accurate as repre-

senting the society women of the civilian

section. A number of names might be

marked with an asterisk as not being fully

recognized by the demigods who set up o

who strike down, but as these people would

without that mark. PROGRESS is disposed

to be "inclusive" rather than "exclusive."

women of Halifax and comprehends about

120 The men who reign with them in

the social world are not given because as

a general rule they are members of the

same families and it is unnecessary to name

the husbands or brothers. Here are the

married and unmarried women in alphabeti-

Married Society Women,

Mrs. E. G. Kenny.

Mrs. J. W. Longley,

Mrs. Moren, Mrs. M. R. Morrow,

Mrs. Geoff. Morrow, Mrs. James Morrow,

Mrs. Onver, Mrs. J. Y. Payzant, Mrs. L. G. Power,

Mrs. Rigby, Mrs. Euward Stayner,

Mrs. C. J. Stewart, Mrs. R. B. Seeton, Mrs. J. Wiseman Stairs,

Mrs. J. C. Sawyer,

Mrs. James Stairs, Mrs. Edward Stairs,

Mrs. Alfred Shortt,

Mrs. Harry Troop,

Mrs. J. T. Wylde.

Society Women.

Mrs. Tobin, Mrs. F. J. Tremaine,

Mrs. Judge Townshend, Mrs. Judge Townshend, Mrs. Uniacke, Mrs. F. S. West, Mrs. Charles Wylde,

Mrs. Nagle,

cal order, who are supreme in society :

Mrs. Abbott, Mrs. C. J. P. Clarkson,

Mrs. F. M. Cotton,

Mrs. A. E. Curren,

Mrs. E. P. Crawford,

Mrs. Daly, Mrs. Stairs Duffus,

Mrs. Græme Duffus, Mrs. Wm. Duffus,

Mrs. W. B. Ferrie, Mrs. W. S. Fielding, Mrs. H. H. Fuller,

Mrs. Edwin Gilpin,

Mrs. W. A. Henry,

Mrs. J. H. Harvey,

Mrs. Carleton Jones.

Mrs. Walter Jones,

Unmarried

Mrs. J. F. Kenney,

Mrs. Guy Hart, Mrs. A. G. Jones,

Mrs. A. E. Jones,

Mrs. G. E. Francklyn, Mrs. Wallace Graham,

Mrs. Cody, Mrs. Courtney,

Irs. Dalziel,

Mrs. Dixon,

Mrs. Farrell

The list is an enumeration of the society

·I Pitched it Pretty Medium High, I Fetched be reduced to less than 200, so that it is a Lusty Tone; but Soon, Alas! I Found "Halitax's 200" which constitutes the That I was Singing all Alone !"-Advice to Poor Singers.

> When Judge Charles Levi Woodbury requested he assembled guests at a New Hampshire summer resort to unite in singing "The Star-Spangled Banner" on the Fourth of July, he remarked that it would add to the harmony of the occasion if those who knew how to sing would sing high, and those who didn't know how to sing would sing low. The general practice in congregational singing is the reverse of this.

There is a great deal of food for reflection in that small paragraph, half ludicrous as it seems, and Judge Woodbury's remark feel better if left out altogether than it designated in that way, they are included was probably the outcome of many sad experiences; a bitter cry against the injustice which inflicts needless suffering upon others. It was a turning of the worm as it were, and the poor judge, who doubtless possessed an ear for music and had endured many things at the hands of those who were not so gifted, is entitled to the gratitude of all musical people for the boldness and courage with which he drew attention to a very common and most annoying practice.

Who has not observed this peculiarity in any large assembly where the exercise of the vocal powers is required? Those who know how to use their voices and have some knowledge of music are almost invariably shy and diffident about joining in the exercises, while those who know less about the rules of harmony than they do about the Chinese language, seem possessed with a monomania for publishing their infirmity to everyone within earshot. How they murder the hymns at a prayer meeting, crush all the solemnity out of the doxology at a Sunday school convention, and commit treason every time they slaughter the national anthem at the conclusion of a concert, and all the time these well meaning sinners are shouting themselves hoarse, and arousing homicidal tendencies in their hearers, the cultivated musicians are either

THE PE

of a Garment is more to the wearer than the price, for what is more uncomtortable than an ill-fitting or improperly cut Cloak, Dress or Gown.

It is the very PERFECT SHAPE AND CUT of our LADIES' ENGLISH FLANNELETTE NIGHTGOWNS which has caused them to be such a success.

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flannelette of excellent qualities and designs in Fancy Stripes, Self White and Pink.

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Coverson & allison Stohn

and the soft passages, the tenor, soprano, and bass, she litted her high shrill voice

impartially, and shouted out the lack of music which was in her soul. As the position she occupied enabled her to ruin every note of music before it reached the body of the church, it will readily be imagined that the situtation was a trying one, both for triumph tell lamentably short of the mark,

and that a good many of the younger, and more frivolous members of the congregation giggled. Needless to say a general teeling of relief pervaded the assemblage when the performance came to an end and the self-appointed soloist sat down flushed still trembling upon the tortured air.

I remember distinctly that the Christmas music was repeated in its entirety the next Sunday, and the choir who had worked so hard had the satisfaction of producing the "Gloria" as it was written, and covering themselves with glory thereby.

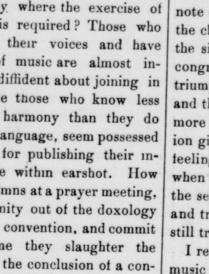
THE HERMIT OF SAN CLEMENTE. The Only Inhabitant of an Island 60 Miles Off the California Coast.

San Clemente Island, which lies 60 miles west one-half south of Point Loma lighthouse on the southern coast of California, is 18 miles and a half long, with an average width of 21/2 miles, and an area of 511/2 congregation and choir; that the expected square miles. It is a lonesome spot suggestive of Spanish buccaneers and pirates generally. It rears its ugly head of black plutonic rock nearly 2,000 feet above the sea level, and in the deep gulches treasures a few sumac trees as a miser guards his gold. Cactus abounds. Natural water tanks in the rock are found on the edges of and triumphant, with one long last quaver the plateaus. They were worn by rocks whirled around in holes during heavy rainfalls. The water in these tanks has saved the lives of many a thirsty mariner who has put in there for a supply of the life-giving fluid. It was here that Cabrillo landed in October, 1542, after discovering San Diego Harbor. He named the island La Victoria, atter one of his smaller ships, the present

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spare energies trying to obtain recognition from the self-constituted and self-styled better class. There are many of them in Halifax. The efforts of these climbers are ridiculed for many years and then some of them drop out of sight in the race while a few attain their fancied goal.

Halifax "society" is exclusive and yet it is accessible, if you only know how to get there. You may run a kindergarten or boarding house and yet be in it, if you know how, and you may be cultivated and accomplished though possessed of much desire to penetrate within the charmed social circle, and yet ignominiously be refused admission

The people who are in society are not the best in the community in the sense of real worth and intelligence. And they are not always our wealthiest people. They often are poor as church mice, keeping up an outward show, with little but cheek to back it up. There is more real poverty in society, or as much, as there is out of it. The shopkeepers can name scores of society ladies to whom their clerks have been ordered to refuse credit. Yet there is much wealth in the "society" of this city. The chronic poverty is generally the result of extravagance and moderate ambition. Instances of these social spendthrifts, who are as often women as men, could be given, starting with the wives of supreme court judges, for instance, who live far beyond their means, down the ladder to the wife, perhaps, of some lawyer or other who, poor though he be, is managing to float along on the edge of the social stream.

There is more hollowness in this social business than many of the people within the charmed c'rcle would admit. Trace back for thirty years or perhaps only ten, and you will find many of those who lord it overe heir fellows in the social world of Halifax to be what they would now call "nothing at all." Their fathers were private soldiers, perhaps, or they were fresh from the obscurity of country homes. But, fortunate enough to make a little money and persevering enough to push, they reached a position from which they could give their children a shove which

Miss Lucy McDonald, Miss Ida Mitchell, Miss Laura Almon. Miss Norton-Taylor, Miss Abbott. Miss Noves, Miss Nellie Abbott, Miss Nagle. Miss Winnie Burns. The Misses Odell, Miss Mary Bulloch, Miss Daisy Oliver, The Misses Payzant, The Misses Colbourne, Miss Cameron, Miss Millie Cady, Miss Rigby, Miss Maud Ritchie, Miss Mary Corbett, Miss Mabel Corey, Miss Clara Slavter. The Misses Stavner, Miss Mabel Courtney, Miss Ethel Stairs, Miss Belle Chipman, Miss Ella Secton, Miss Mary Daly. Miss Ethel Dimock, Miss Blanche Stubbing, The Misses Storey, The Misses Troop, (Dart-Miss Josie Delaney, Miss May Farrell Miss Daisy Farrell, Miss Tremaine, Miss Gladys Tremaine, Miss Elsie Twining, Miss Francklyn, Miss Lalia Graham, Miss Henry, Miss Dolly Harvey, Miss Grace Uniacke, The Misses Worsley Miss Jones, Miss Blanche Wiswell, Miss Flossie Wy de, Miss Blanche Wickwire, The Misses Willis, Miss Kenny Miss Kate Kenny, Miss Kinnear, the Misses Leith. Miss Jean West, Miss Lyde, Miss Wood, Miss Dot Lawson.

Mrs. Daly is the leader of society in Halitax, and a good leader she makes. She is the best entertainer who has occupied government house for many a long day. Hon. Mrs. Montgomery Moore shares the social leadership with Mrs. Daly. If the ability to trace one's ancestry far back in materially. Halifax history is a condition of the right to social distinction there are four families at least who should be uppermost, and who, indeed, with their connections, are at the top. They are the Binneys (now almost

extinct here), the Uniackes, the Almons, and the Odells. Miss Beatrice Kinnear s an accomplished traveller who combines with good personal qualities the pleasant fact that see is a large heiress. The names which are given in the list from Dartmouth are said by "society" people to be the only ones of any "social standing" in the town across the water. Poor Dartmouth !

A Tale of the Royal Household.

As the queen has a number of pet bull finches, whose clever tricks and pretty piping delight her majesty, it is forbidden to anyone to have a cat in the royal household, or, at any rate, anyone whose apartment is near the queen's. A late housekeeper at Buckingham palace was very partial to a certain tortoiseshell feline, and some busybody informed the late Sir John Cowell that this forbidden favorite reigned in the housekeeper's apartments. Sir John ordered the grimalkin's immediate extinction or removal beyond the royal policies. Its admiring mistress did not, however, intend to part with her darling, and so next day packed him up in a basket, took train to Windsor, where the court then was, and desiring an audiencewhich was granted to such an old servantshe poured torth her grievance. and, opening the basket, out popped Master Tom. The queen was immensely amused, and gave willing sanction to the teline

Engine Driver and Professor. future it would dam the Columbia and Housekeeping tells of a young married women, while possibly a far better man in her out slightly, but the next moment she Protessor Morris, at the head of the form a great lake from the Cascades to woman, now a grandmother, who encoun-If You Do Not Need point of intelligence, manliness and real had "ketched the tune" as she remarked the Dalles. The Indian traditions indicate Chemical Department of Cornell Univertered the custom many years ago in Saraworth receives but scant recognition. afterwards, taken a good breath and immense movements of the mountains in toga, when that place was still the resort that region long before the white man sity, commenced work as a fireman on the It is the women who in Halifax are replunged headlong into the fray. of good southern families. She had been came to Oregon, and the early settlers a Liniment at present New York Central Railroad. He was adsponsible for much of this condition, which It sounds incredible I know, but that invited to drive with a stately old school gave the mountainous ridge the name of vanced to be engineer, and then made up is found to a certain extent everywhere. southern gentleman and his daughter, and "travelling" or "sliding" mountain. In dear old lady sang Mozart's Gloria from his mind to get an education. He studied **Buy Minard's** The men are as the women are. While after she had accepted the invitation to its forward and downward movement the at night, fitting himself for Union College, begining to end, without ever pausing, her surprise the tather opened his hand- forests along the base of the ridge have what has been said of the quality of Haliprocured books, and attended as far as except to take a fresh breath, and without some purse and gave her a silver dollar. become submerged in the river. In Nevada fax society as a whole is true there are possible lectures and recitations, running Puzzled at so queer a proceeding, she called there is a travelling mountain of sand, ever having heard a note of it before. Of notable exceptions. It would be neither all the time with his locomotive. On the up an elderly woman who was a social which keeps constantly moving like an imcourse she did not know the words, but day of graduation he left the locomotive, fair nor just to condemn all by wholesale. authority, who explained to her that it was mense glacier. It crawls steadily along as you may want it in a hurry. that was a mere trifle, since she had not put on his gown and cap, delivered his Some of those who really are our best people are "in society." put on his gown and cap, delivered his thesis, received his diploma, went back to his locomotive, and made his usual run. That was a mere trifie, since she had not thesis, received his diploma, went back to his locomotive, and made his usual run. The hand his locomotive, and made his usual run. The hand his locomotive has they rub the loud parts while driving. FOR SALE EVERYWHERE. against each other.

quite silent, or else singing modestly below their breath, and leaving their rivals in undisputed possession of the field.

I shall never forget a Christmas service I once attended, where the zeal of one devout but unmusical worsnipper marred the proceedings to a most surprising extent. The choir, which was an unusually good one, though small in numbers, had rehearsed the famous "Gloria" in Mozart's Twelfth Mass for the occasion and brought that difficult piece of music to a state of perfection of which they were justly proud; they had been looking forward for weeks to the eventful morning when they would produce it, and they were naturally eager for the moment of their triumph, since the production of so beautiful a composition could not fail to create a very decided impression, but not at all the kind they had anticipated, for the unexpected happened on Christmas morning, as it has a way of doing, and it upset their arrangements very

It happened that amongst the strangers within the gates, that morning, was a dear old body from the country, who had worked for many years amongst the ladies of the congregation, and who, though a strong baptist herself, always felt it her duty to attend the morning service at the episcopal church every Christmas day, as a sort of compliment to her patrons.

She always took the seat nearest to the pulpit that she could get, and she believed that everyone who attended worship should "lift up their voice, and help in the praise." She put her belief into rigid practice, and as she had a terrible voice, high, cracked, and wonderfully powerful for her years, her zeal was rather trying, especially as she knew no more about music than a trog. On the Sunday in question she was in her place as usual, and had managed to secure the topmost seat in the church, the one next the choir. She was in fine voice, and warbled cheerfully through the opening hymn, the canticles and psalms. Of course she did not know one of them and never struck the proper air once during the whole performance, but that did not trouble hor in the least; and the choir bore it patiently, never imagining for a moment that she

small sum with which to buy flowers, fruit standard which is lacking in many other ed mass of dark brown basalt, six or eight gentleman remaining a guest in her town the singers stood up, the organist played or confectionery to enhance the pleasure of miles in length, where it fronts the river, palace, on condition that he was securely cities. No matter how great a cad a man the prelude, and amid a breathless stillness shut up on the very few days that her the event. The money, which probably may be, it he is an officer, he is accepted and rises to a height of almost 2,000 feet the choir took up the strain. For an inmajesty's feathered favorites are at Buckvaried with the fortunes of the gallant, was above the water. This mountain is moving, almost anywhere here, and is lionized to stant the lady from the back settlements ingham palace. called "pin money." A writer in Good but steadily, down the river, as if in the his heart's content by crowds of silly was silent, the strangeness of the music put

It is some years since that little incident happened, but it is still fresh in my memory

and the moment I read Judge Woodbury's touching appeal, it came back as if it were yesterday, and awoke a thrill of sympathy in my heart for his sufferings.

I haven't got much ear for music my self, so I can look at both sides of the question with an unbiased judgment as rare as it is attractive, knowing well that the temptation to lift up one's voice in fancied melody, is frequently strong, in fact if I had the time and space to spare this morning, I could tell a good story at my own expense, on that same subject. But I am thankful to say that the lesson of that Christmas service was never forgotten, and since then I have always tried to retain sufficient strength of mind to "sing low" in more respects than one. ASTRA.

A LONG FIVE MINUTES.

The Clever and Effective Device of Prosecuting Lawyer.

In a murder trial before a western court, the prisoner was able to account for the whole of his time except five minutes on the evening when the crime was committed. His counsel argued that it was impossible for him to have killed the man under the circumstances in so brief a period, and on that plea largely based his defence, the other testimony being strongly against his client.

When the prosecuting attorney replied, he said, 'How long a time really is five minutes? Let us see. Will his honor command absolute silence in the court-room, for that space ?'

The judge graciously complied. There was a clock on the wall. Every eye in the court room was fixed upon it as the pendulum ticked off the seconds. There was breathless silence.

We all know how time which is waited for creeps and halts, and at last does not seem to move at all.

The keen-witted coursel waited until the audience gave a sigh of relief at the close of the period, and then asked quietly : "Could he not have struck one fatal blow in all of that time ?"

The prisoner was found guilty, and as it was proved afterward, justly.

When You Took Your Girl Driving.

A curious custom that once prevailed in would try to help them out with the Gloria, the southern more widely than in the northlanded they among the so-called exclusive Do Mountains Ever Move? or essay for the difficult role of a solo singer, ern states was that of giving the woman At the cascades of the Columbia there is crowd. without having practiced with the choir. The military in Halifax form a social whom one invited for a drive or outing a a travelling mountain. It is a triple-peak-**Buy Minard's** At last the important moment arrived,

name having been given a century later. There s but one human being on San Clemente, the hermit herder, Tom Gallagher. Fom is a character with a history. His shaggy head and beard and curious attire give him the look of a savage, but Tom is very much of a white man in his heart, even though he has lived alone with his sheep for over twenty years. Occasionally a straggling junk seeking abalone, or now and then a fisherman stops in the cave of San Clemente, brings Tom the news, and furnishes him with supplies. To loosen Tom's tongue the explorer must have handy a chew of tobaccoand a drink of whiskey. He has a favorite water tank somewhere, but he never tells its location. Whiskey is a novelty to this hermit, but it never causes him to forget himself sufficiently to reveal the details of his mainland life. He was a fisherman somewhere between San Diego and Monterey Bay. He had good prospects, but one day he took it into his head to live alone on San Clemente. That is about all that Tom will say of himself. There are people who claim to know Tom's history, and it is a romantic story, they say, with a love affair in it, of course. The woman jilted him, and he sought the island cloister. Tom lives in a comfortable hut, with a vegetable patch, chickens, a goat, and his sheep. His has a regular Robinson Crusoe outfit, except that there is no man Friday to serve him. This lord of San Clemente does not want servants. He simply wants to be let alone, with only

his animals and his gun tor companions. To the Rescue of the Suffocated.

Persons apparently lost by drowning have been saved, and now Dr. deBaun has come to the rescue of the suffocated, stating that, in the case of a person dying from lack of breath, if breath was all that was needed, the individual should have lived. The doctor tried his experiment on an infant by passing a small rubber tube through the nose and down into the throat. Closing the mouth, he forced air through the tube from a rubber bag, inflating the lungs, then, releasing the pressure from the mouth, he tound, as he expected, that the elasticity of the muscles of the chest caused immediate contraction of the lungs, forming a complete respiration. This was kept up for forty-five minutes, when natural respiration was restored and a life saved. Since then Dr. de Baun has perfected the hastily improvised apparatus which was used on that occasion, and finds that animation may often be restored within a space of fitteen minutes.

