SHOD OR UNSHOD.

A Point of Etiquette that it Was Best to Enforce.

It is commonly the man of petty mind rather than the truly great min, who regards etiquette as a serious matter. Nevertheless, it occasionally happens that a point of etiquette is of real importance, and that in a trifling omission of civility which a careless man would let pass, or scarcely notice, the eye of the born commander perceives a peril that must be promptly met. Such a man was John Nicholsonthat lamous Nicolseyn whom one frontier tribe in India, despite his vehement, and even forcible objections, persisted in worshipping as a god-and of him Lord Roberts, in his recent volume of reminiscences, narrates a characteristic anecdote.

It was just before the general outbreak | chemist of France. of the Indian Mutiny, and an important durbar was being held at Jullandur with the object of securing to the English the loyalty of the Rija of Kapurthala and his chief man. Already, elsewhere, some scattered efforts of the mutineers had been successful, and the faith of natives in the permanence of British rule was shaken.

in order of rank were passing from the pavilion, Nicholson, who was assisting the commissioner, Mr. Lake, suddenly stopped the others had gone. When the tent was cleared, only the one chief and the Englishand remarked:

has his shoes on ?"

Mr. Lake had observed that he had; but he began politely to make light of the fact Nicholson interrupted him.

'There is no possible excuse for such an act of gross impertinence. Mehtab Singh of readily. knows perfectly well that he would not ven ture to step on his own father's carpet except barefooted, and he has only committed | The spider is allowed one or two turns this breach of etiquette to-day because he thinks we are not in a position to resent an insult, and that he can treat us as he would not have dared to do a month ago.'

Mehtab Singh began muttering a reluctant apology, when Nicholson broke out a gain: 'It I were the last Englishman, in Jullundur, you should not come into my room with your shoes on!'

He then, with the cousent of Mr. Lake, whom his words had aroused to perceive the significance of the apparently absurd question of whether a guest must go shod or unshod, ordered the offending chief to remove his shoes, and carry them in his hand as he passed out, that his friends and followers without the tent might (perceive that the liberty he had taken had not passed unoticed or unrebuked. Unwillingly enough but quite cowed by Niceolson's wrath and deterination he did so; and the effect upon the natives was most useful.

Six years later, when the mutiny was over and peace restored, Lord Roberts was again at Jullundur, and attended a pigkilling expedition given by the raja. Mehtab Singh was also present mounted on a fine elephant, and the two exchanged salutations. Roberts mentioned that they had met before, at the time of the durbar.

'Oh!' cried the raja, laughing, 'then you saw Mehtab Singh made to walk out of the room with his shoee in his hand? We often chaff him about that little affair, and tell him he richly deserved the treatment he received from the great Nicholson Sahib.'

HE CAUGHT THE TRAIN.

Stern Kansas Committee Deal With a Technicality.

Sam Wood, whose name is written all over the State of Kansas, was one of the brightest lawyers and best newspaper men in the State. He made and wasted several fortunes before an effort to change a county seat ended in a gun fight which cost him his life. Not over scrupulous, he still had his good traits, and he had almost as many friends as enemies, even now.

One time Sam Wood went out to a new county seat and opened a law office. I'resently he found a flaw in the title by which about half the town site has been conveyed to the present holders, and he picked up the link and served notice he would give quit claim deads to every lot if the people in possession would pay him. If not, he gave notice he would begin suits in

They were wild. They were awfully frightened. They held a meeting and appointed a committee. The committee looked into the matter and then went to

Sam Wood with their reply, 'We have searched the records, Mr. Wood,' said the chairman of committee, and we find you are right. If you insist on trying these cases all these people must be thrown out of their homes. What sound is that, Mr. Committeeman ?'

'It is the fast freight from the west,' was

'Yet it is the fast freight from the West,' repeated the chairman, "It will stop at the tank for water. You have just time, Mr. Wood, to catch that train, and I wouldn't take a return ticket it I were you.' And he began to unwind a rope he had looped up under his ulster.

But though freights don't carry passengers,' said Sam Wood, fully grasping | eloquence as the doctor's Grace.'

the cituation and looking swiftly over the utterly hopeless situation.

'This freight will carry a passenger, said the chairman of committee calmly. 'Pat the end of this rope over that awning pole, Mr. Committeeman. It will carry a pessenger, and he can go as live or dead

But Sam Wood was in the middle of the street and half block away, running for dear life. He caught the freight at the water tank; and he never returned.

SPINNING SILK FROM SPIDERS.

Science Robs the Wily Insect of Its Deli-

cate Web for Commerce. The prize of \$5,000, offered by the Manufacturers' Union of England to the inventor of any perfect process for u'ilizing the web of a common spider, has been awarded to M. Cachot, an eminent

The spider, unlike the silkworm, is wild and wrrlike. Its short mindibles are armed with fangs through which a deadly poison flows. It is a gourmand, demand ing larga supplies of animal food and p'enty of water. It is the bardest of all insects to manage. Despite all these drawbacks, science his conquered the At the close of the durbar, as the chiefs little fiend, and compelled it to pay tribute to genius.

M. Cachot r. c ntly invited a company of manufacturers to inspect the workings one of them and requested him to wait till of his process. They were ushered into a damp, dimly lighted room, inhabited by hundreds of large Madagascar spiders men remaining, Nicholson turned to L.ke clinging to the side walls and upon the rafter,. The only food required by these 'Do you see that General Mehtab Singh | curious creatures is a diet of insects, house flies ann small living things of all sorts. They catch the victim, and, while trying to imprison their prey, send out their most valuable webbing. It is very strong, and permits of being turned

In the centre of the room stands a frame | Yarmouth, Aug. 21, to the wife of John A. Cunningfilled wi h bobbins worked by a dynamo. around the fly and then the web issuing from its abdomen is caught by a delicate hook, fastened to the bobbin and wound off as fat as the spider produces it. One spider will spin in a week, sufficient web to fill a bobbin as large as a pranut. As long as it is generous'y fed, it will continue to create its thread until it dies. The color of the web is a pale gray, and takes all dyes readily.

For experimental purposes, a little of the thread was woven into a c'oth. It yielded a fabric very silky in touch and as fine as the b st of Oriental products. It is possible that the wonderfully delicate silks of the anci n's were of spider web, as with all of the increased facilities and knowledge of mod-rn times, they have never been dupicated. The robes that Cleopa'ra boasted she could draw through an earring, were probably made of this finest of all known materials. The start has been made. The development will be watched with interest.

A TERRIBLE HEREDITY.

How Drunkenness is Transmitted From Generation to Generation.

A special study of hereditary drunken. ness has been made by Professor Pellmann of Bonn University, Germany. His method was to take certain individual cases, a generation or two back. He thus traced the careers of children, grandchildren and great-grandchildren in all parts of the present German Empire until he was able to present tabulated biographies of the hundreds descended from some original drunkard. Notable among the persons described by Professor Pellman is Frau Ada Jurke, who was born in 1740 and was a drunkard, a their and a tramp for the last forty years of her life, which ended in in 1800 Her descendants numbered 834, of whom 700 were traced in local records from youth to death. On hundred and six of the 700 were born out of wedlock. There were 144 beggars and 62 more who lived from charity. Of the woman, 181 led disreputable lives. There were in this family 76 convicts seven of whom were sentenced for murder. In a period of some seventy-five years this one family rolled up a bill of costs in almshouses, prisons and correctional institutions amounting to at least 5,000,000 marks or about \$1,250,000.

Let's Perspicucity.

In his collections of "Robert E. Lee as a College President," published in the Outlook, S. D. McCormick cites the following instance of quiet humor of the distinguished Southern general:

He was an Episcopalian—a vestryman of Grace Church. General Pendleton his former chief of srtillery, was rector, and General Smith, superintendent of the Virginia Military Institute, was also a

vestryman. The latter was not on agreeable terms with the rector, and complained to the officers of the church that the cadets, among them his own son, were deserting the church of their fathers, and that no persuasion could keep them from attend-

ing Dr. Pratt's church (Presbyterian). The doctor had a very beautiful daughter, Grace, and while General Smith was pushing his objections to the rector, General Lee, with a twinkle in his eye, said to Smith: 'General possibly the magnet which attracts your son is not so much the doctor's Malaria Germs Caught.

Dr. Patrick Munson has discovered the germ of malaria and can produce the disease by inoculation. He thinks that the different types of malarial diseases are due to the same parasite whose different evolutreight, just as he likes. We have just tions at various stages produce different time—' For Boston and Halifax, teems with the germs which can be obtained by pricking the finger. They are crescent shaped and ferocious and rush through the blood attacking, and often destroying, the red corpulscles with their whirling arms. Quinine is death, however, to the germs, thus corroborating the correctness of medical practice.

#### BORN.

Hillsboro, Sept. 5, to the wife of J. Osman, a son. Truro, Aug. 22, to Mr. and Mrs. McDonald, a son. Halifax, Aug. 19, to the wife of S. R. Frame, a son Hantsport, Aug. 20, to the wife of Wm. Coor, a son. Truro, Aug. 26, to Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Strange, a

Amherst, Aug. 30, to the wife of Burton Wood, a Truro, Aug. 30, to the wife of A. J. McDonald, a

Shelburne, Aug. 15, to the wife of C. Stanley Bruce, Ellershouse, Aug. 19, to the wife of Henry Williams

Bedford, Aug. 26, to the wife of Lewis Dixon, a Springfield, Aug. 23, to the wife of Albert Munro, a Richibucto, Aug. 21, to the wife of A. T. LeBlanc, a

Hantsport, Aug, 24. to the wife of Jesse Beazley, a Hantsport, Aug. 24, to the wife of John Hazel a

Clarks Harbor, Aug. 18, to the wife of Joseph Hop-Freeport, Aug, 21, to the wife of Rev. L. J. Tingley Campbellton, Aug 30, to the wife of Victor Martin,

twins-sons. Hantsport, Aug. 20, to the wife of John Henry Bridgetown, Aug. 21, to the wife of Albert R.

Moser's River, Aug. 29, to the wife of George W. Marks, a son. Getson's Cove, Aug. 28, to the wife of James Z vicker, a son. Noel, N. S., Aug. 24, to the wife of Rev. E. J. Rat-

ham, a daughter. Yarmouth, Aug. 29, to the wife of Miledge A. Shaw, a daughter. Salmon River, Aug. 28, to the wife of Captain H.

V. Hughes, a daughter. Richibacto, Aug. 18, to the wife of Auguste S. Robiclaud, twins -son and daughter.

#### MARRIED.

Crow Harbor, N. S. Aug 4, Willoughby Silver to Eastport, Aug. 21, by Rev. S. R. Bryam, Bibber Stuart to Josie Lambert. West Pubnico, Aug. 16, by Rev. L. E. Duchesneau

Matthew Picton to Mary Paul. Kentville, Aug. 25, by Rev. A. P. Logan, B. H. Dodge, to Mrs. Henry Lydiard. Oxford, Aug. 24, by Rev. J. L. Dawson, Charles

Fletcher Stewart to Laura Peers. Montreal, Aug. 5, by Rev. W W. Craig, Capt. Alex. McPhail to Louisa Robson. East Pubnico, Aug. 24, by Rev. Wm. Miller, Mr. Irad smith to Miss Mattie Goodwin.

Greenock, Scotland, Aug. 4, by R.v. D. S. Peters, Leander F. Hunter to Isabella Clark. Summerville, Aug. 24, by Rev. G. A. Withers, Leonard Sanford to Georgia Crowell. Clarks Harto:, Aug, 25, by Rev. A. M. McNintch,

Oscar T. Swim to Miss Ethel Murphy. St. John, N. B., Aug 31, by Rav. Dr. Foley, William H. Tolbutt to Frances E. Mahoney. Salisbury, Aug. 26, by Rev. J. K. King, Rev. A. E. Chapman, B. A. to Elizabeth A. Parkin.

Elvria, Ohio, Aug. 28, by Rev. F. C. Aldred, James Gahan Campbel to Ina Maxwell Rowan. Yarmouth, Sept. 1, by Rev. R, D. Bambrick, Mr. Charles M. Knollin to Miss Annie Geddie. Salt Springs, Pictou. Aug. 12, by Rev. Alexander Rouston, Marian McDonald to John S. Carr.

Andover, Sept. 1, by Rev. Scovil Neales assisted by Rev. J. R. Ho kins, Frank P. Tinker to Mar-garet McKay Tibbits. Somerset, N. S., Sept. 1. by Rev. Thos. McFall, assisted by Rev. T. P. Stevenson, D. D., James R. Curry to Annie S. Lawson.

indsor, Aug. 25, by the Ven. Archdeacon S. Weston-Jones, assisted by Rev. Canon Maynard, D. D., Errest Eugene Boreham to Margaret Grace Bossance.

### DIED.

Sussex, Aug. 25, Elvira White, 33. Noel, N. S., Aug. 22, Joseph Hines. Halifax, Aug. 30, Henry W. Roper, 23. Campbellton, Sept. 1, John McKay, 23. Upham, Aug. 25, Stephen DeBow, 81.

St. John, Aug. 31, Dennis Moynihan, 50. Boston, Aug. 31, Jane, wife of John Earley, 63. East Pubnico, Aug. 30, Mr. Hallett Goodwin, 80 Boston, Sept. 1, Harriet, wife of Valentine Graves. Cambridgeport, Mass, Aug. 27, Fred M. Lawson. Dartmouth, Aug. 20, Janet, wife of David Smith,

Shelburne, Aug. 26, Maud L. wife of Trevoy Guy, Portsmeu h, N, H., Aug. 31, William George Cog-

Petit Rocher, Gloucester N. B., Aug. 26, Thomas Halifax, Aug. 30, Jessie, daughter of Joseph Mor-Richibucto, Aug. 29, Frederick, son of James

Boston, Aug. 19, Isabella E. daughter of Daniel St. John, Sept. 5, Caroline, widow of the late James

Victoria, B. C., D. Gleason, formerly of Charlotte Windsor, Aug. 26 Regina T. youngest daughter of Isaac Parris, 18.

St. John, Sept. 4, Gordon P., son of Mr. and Mrs. Westside, Santa Ciara, Co., California, Aug. Angus Grant, 38. Hantsport, Aug. 26, Rebecca, widow of the

Elisha Bishop, 82. Woodstock, Aug. 23, Emilie, only child of Mrs. Matilda Landers, 14. West Dublin, Aug. 28, Elizabeth, M. widow of the late Ronald Currie, 64.

Port La tour, Aug. 26, infant child of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur W. Smith, 1 month. St. John, Sept. 2, James, only son of the late Edward and Edzabeth Flood, 15. St. John, Aug. 19, Maud Lorenne, infant daughter of Rev. and Mrs. E. E. Daley.

South Rawdon, Aug. 12, Corey H. youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Dimock, 11. Shag Harbor, Aug. 9. Mildred, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Kenney, 17. St. John, Sept. 3, Sadie May, infant child of Mr. and Mrs. William J. Cunningham.

Upper Falmouth, Hants Co., Aug. 2, Henry Cole, formerly of Caledonia, Queens Co., 56. Boston, Aug. 23, Alexander son of Mr. and Mrs. Simmons Godfrey, of Thomson N. S 28.

STEAMBOATS.

1897.

Via Yarmouth.

(LIMITED),

The Shortest and Best Route between Nova Scotia and the United States. The Quickest Time, 15 to 17 Hours between Yarmouth and Boston.

4-Trips a Week-4

THE STEEL STEAMERS

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

COMMENCING June 30th, o e of the above steamers will leave Yarmouth for Boston every TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY, FRIDAY and SATURDAY evening, after arrival of the Express train from Halifax.

Heturning, leave Lewis wharf, Boston, every MONDAY, TUESDAY, THURSDAY and FRIDAY at 12 noon, making close connections at Yarmouth with the Dominion Atlantic Railway to sll points in Eastern Nova Scotia, and Davidson's Coach lines, and steamers for South Shore Ports on

Stmr. City of St. John,

Will leave Yarmouth every FRIDAY morning for Halifax, calling at Barrington, Shelburne, Locke port, Liverpool and Luneeburg. Returning leaves Pickford and Black's wharf, Halifax, every MON-EAY Evening, for Yarmouth and intermediate ports, connecting with steamer for Boston on WEDNESDAY evening.

Steamer Alpha, Leaves St. John, for Yarmouth every TUESDAY and FRIDAY Afternoon, Returning, leave Yarmouth every MONDAY and THURSDAY, at 3 o'clock p. m for St. John.

Tickets and all information can be obtained L. E. BAKER, President and Managing Director. W. A. CHASE, Secretary and Treasurer. J. F. SPINNEY, Agent Lewis Whar!, Boston.

Yarmouth, N. S. June, 23rd 1897,

181 HOURS TO BOSTON



The Steamship 'St, Croix" will sail from St. John direct to Boston every TUESDAY and SATURDAY at 4 30 p m. Standard. Fast Express to Steamers "Cumberland"

and "State of Maine" will sail rom St. John, for Eastport, Portland and Boston, every MONDAY, WED-NESDAY and FRIDAY morning at 8 o'clock, Standard, due in Boston about 4 p. m. next day. Connections made at Eastport with steamer for St. Andrews, Calais and St. Stephen.

Freight received daily up to 5 o'clock. C. E. LAECHLER, Agent.

# For Fredericton

(Eastern Standard Time.)

Mail steamers David Weston and Olivette leave St. John every day (except Sunday) at 8 a m. for Fredericton and all intermediate landings, and will leave Fredericton every day (except Sunday) at .30 a. m. for St. John

A steamer of this line will leave Indiantown every Saturday night at 5.30 p. m. for Wickham and inter-mediate landings, returning Monday morning, leaving Wickham at 5 a. m., arriving at Indiantown at 8 a. m., until further notice; one fare. Return tickets, good for morning or afternoon boat on Monday. No return tickets less than 40c.

GEORGE F. BAIRD, Manager.

On and after Thursday, July 8th,

## The Steamer Clifton

will leave Hampton for Indiantown.....

MONDAY at 5.30 a. m. TUESDAY at 3.30 p.m. WEDNESDAY at 2 p. m.

SATURDAY at 5.30 a. m. Will leave Indiantows for Hampton Tuesday at 9 a. m., Wednesday at 8 a. m., Thursday at 9 a. m.. and Saturday at 4 p. m.

CAPT. R. G. EABLE,

THURSDAY at 3.30 p. m.

## THE DUFFERIN

This popular Hotel is now open for the reception of guests. The situation of the House, facing as it does on the beautiful King Square, makes it a most desirable place for Visitors and Business Men. It is within a short distance of all parts of the within a short distance of all parts of the city. Has every accommodation. Electric cars, from all parts of the town, pass the house every three minutes.
E. LEROI WILLIS, Proprietor.

DELMONT HOTEL

ST. JOHN, N. B.

Directly opposite Union Depot. All modern improvements. Heated with hot water and lighted by electricity. Baggage to and from the station free of charge. Terms moderate.

J. SIME, Prop.

UEEN HOTEL,

FREDERICTON, N. B. J. A. EDWARDS, Proprietor.

Fine sample rooms in connection. First class Livery Stable. Coaches at trains and boats.

RAILROADS.

## Intercolonial Railway.

on and after Monday, the 21st June, 1897, the trains of this Railway will run daily, Sunday excepted, as follows.

TRAINS WILL LEAVE ST. JOHN

Sydney ......22.30 Buffet Sleeping Cars for Montreal, Levis, St. John and Halifax will be attached to trains leaving St. John at 22 30 o'clock, and Halifax at 20.00 o'clock.

TRAINS WILL ARRIVE AT ST. JOHN: 

All trains are run by Eastern Standard Time. D. POTTINGER,

General Manager, Railway Office, Moncton, N. B., 16.h Jnne, 1997.

## HARVEST EXCURSIONS

.....ТО ТНЕ..... Canadian Northwest,

# Second Class Return Tickets Via

Will be sold to go on August 30th and Sept. 13th only, and good for return within 60 days,

at the following low rates: To Deloraine, Reston, Estevan, Binscarth, Moosomin, and Dauphin.... }
To Regina. Moose Jaw and Yorkton. To Prince Albert and Calgary ......

To Red Deer and Edmonton .... SINGLE FARE EXCURSION TICKETS will also be sold to holders of these tickets between difterent points in the North West, to allow thorough examinations of the country for settlement, etc.

Further particulars of Ticket Agents or of D. P.
A., C. P. R., St. John, N. B.

D. McNICOLL, A. H. NOTMAN, Pass. Traffic Mgr., Dist. Pass. Age: Montreal. St. John, Dist. Pass. Agent, St. John, N. B.

## Dominion Atlantic R'y.

On and after 3rd July, 1897, the Steamship and Train service of this Railway will be as follows:

Royal Mail S.S. Prince Rupert,

DAILY SERVICE (Sunday excepted.) Lve. St. John at 7 00 a.m., arv Digby 9 30 a.m. Lve. Digby at 1.00 p.m., arv St. John, 3.30 p.m. S. S. Evangeline runs daily (Sunday excepted) between Parrsboro, making connection at Kings-port with express trains.

## EXPRESS TRAINS

Daily (Sunday excepted).

Lve, Halifax 5.50 a.m., arv in Digby 11.55 a.m. Lve, Halifax 5.50 a. m., arv in Digby 11.55 a. m. Lve. Digby 12 05 p. m., arv Yarmouth 2 40 p. m. Lve. Halifax 8 00 a m., arr Digby 12 46 p. m. Lve. Digby 12 56 p. m., arr Yarmouth 3 00 p. m. Lve. Yarmouth 7.15 a. m., arv Digby 9.58 a. m. Lve. Digby 10.08 a. m., arv Halifax 4.50 p. m. Lve. Yarmouth 8 3) a. m., arr Digby 10 20 a. m. Lve. Digby 10 25 a. m., arr Halifax 3 30 p. m. Lve. Annapolis 7.00 a. m., arv Digby 8.20 a. m. Lve. Digby 4.45 p. m., arv Annapolis 6.05 p. m.

Pullman Palace Buffet Parlor Cars run each way daily on express trains between Haliax and Yar-mouth and Yarmouth and Annapolis. Staterooms can be obtained on application to

Tickets on sale at City Office, 114 Prince William Street, and from the Purser on steamer, from whom. time-tables and all information can be obtained.

W. R. CAMPBELL, Gen. Man'gr P. GIFKINS, Superintendent.

## Buy Dominion Express Co's Money

FOR SMALL REMITTANCES.

Cheaper than Post-Office Money Orders, and much more convenient, as they will be . . . . .

Cashed on Presentation

**Orders** 

EXPRESS General Express Forwarders, Shipping

Agents and Custom House Brokers.

Forward Merchandise, Money and Packages o every description; collect Notes, Drafts, Accounts and Bills, with goods (C. O. D.) throughout the Dcminion of Canada, the United States and Europe.

Special Messengers daily, Sunday excepted, over the Grand Trunk, Quebec and Lake St. John, Quebec Central, Canada Atlantic, Montreal and Sorel, Napanee, Tamworth and Quebec, Central Ontario and Consolidated Midland Railways, Intercolonial Railway, Northern and Western Railway, Cumberland Railway, Chatham Branch Railway, Steamship Lines to Digby and Annapolis and Charlottetown and Summerside, P. E. I., with nearly 600 agencies.

Connections made with responsible Express Companies covering the Easter, Middle, Southern and Western States, Manitoba, the Northwest Territor ies and British Columbia.

Express weekly to and from Europe via Canadian Line of Mail Steamers.

Agency in Liverpool in connection with the forwarding system of Great Britain and the continent. Shipping Agents in Liverpool, Montreal, Quebec and Portland, Maine.

Goods in bond promptly attended to and forwarded with despatch.

Invoices required for goods from Canada, United States, and vice versa. Forward Merchandise, Money and Packages o

Invoices required for goods from Canada, United States, and vice versa. C. CREIGHTON, Asst. Supt