

OCTOBER 4.

Broad Pendant of Commodore, which will be seen flying in the Harbour of Quebec in the course of next summer.

We are also informed that there is the full determination, on the part of the Royal and illustrious personages at the head of the naval and military services of the Empire, to carry into complete execution the great works for the defence of the Canadas from Penetanguishine to Quebec, which have been already commenced on the Ottawa River. We most sincerely congratulate the Province on the above gratifying information, which may be relied upon.

LATEST INTELLIGENCE.

LONDON, Oct. 1.

In the Paris papers to the 30 ult. the news from Spain is of some importance. The King agreeable to his promise, set out from Madrid on the 22d for Catalonia; and such were the fears entertained on the occasion, that it was deemed necessary to announce that up to the 24th the tranquillity of the capital remained undisturbed. A body of 2,000 rebels, who had approached Gerona, had been defeated and dispersed; and the organization of new battalions is said to be proceeding with great activity at Barcelona. Some outrages have been committed at Burgos, and the authorities have required a reinforcement of troops to prevent a repetition.

The *Moniteur* denies the probability of the Ambassadors of the Allied Powers having quitted Constantinople.

OCTOBER, 2.

By London papers of October 2d, received at this port by the *Sarah & Caroline*, which arrived on Monday last, it appears, that some small changes have taken place in the British Cabinet. — Not however, to alter essentially, its character or to affect its stability. Lord Tenterden is to be Deputy Speaker in the House of Lords — Sir J. Scarlett is to take his place, as Chancellor, and Mr. Brougham will be Attorney General, in the room of Mr. Scarlett. There is a great portion of the Whig principle and talent in this Cabinet. Lord Lansdowne and Mr. Brougham are decided and zealous friends of reform and of the people. The Premier is one of the most moderate and liberal of the Tory or Aristocratic party. Huskisson is of the same character. Both these were closely united in political sentiments with Mr. Canning. The Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr. Hennessey, is less of a Whig in his opinions, than the other Members of the Cabinet; but is with them, in the main, in their policy. It is silly enough, therefore merely on account of Mr. Hennessey, to pretend that the Cabinet is a Tory one. This is only the pretext of disappointment. The only real objection to it with any in England, is that it is altogether, or prevailing of a Whig character. — Mr. Peel, an able and experienced statesman of the Tory stamp, but rather liberal in his politics, is also still named, with a view to making one of the Cabinet. He is popular but does not think with the leading Ministers — and he is too sincere or too obstinate, to unite with those, with whom he cannot agree. May he not be useful by his talents, though he does not wholly agree with others? He is in favour of reform, as to the code of criminal law — But is not in favour of the Catholics, nor of public rearmament, as the Whigs are. — *Boston Commercial Gazette*.

Oct. 2.

Trieste Sept. 27. — According to letters from Constantinople a report was current there that the English had taken possession of Napoli Di Romania, in the name of the Three Powers, whose mediation the Sultan had rejected.

The situation of Spain assumes, every day, a more important character; important, not only as regards Spain herself, but in connexion with many political considerations of great moment. The time is past, when the Statesmen of Europe might say, leave her to herself; — let the Spaniards regulate their own affairs after their own wishes — provided they attempt nothing incompatible with our interests. The occupation of Spain by France has made her future condition a European question, in as much as it is now complicated with other questions which are of that character and from which it would be difficult, if not impossible, to separate it. The experience of the last six or seven years has proved, that she can neither govern herself, nor be governed by a friendly Power; at least with such limitations as are necessarily imposed upon the exercise of that auxiliary authority.

If we give credit to only a portion of the intelligence contained in the last Paris Papers, we must consider the insurrections in the north east of Spain as menacing the subversion of the present Government. Ferdinand has quitted his capital — ostensibly for the purpose of putting down the rebellion, by the supposed influence of his presence: a few weeks — probably a few days, will enable us to judge whether his Catholic Majesty had no other reasons for his departure. What, indeed, could he hope to do in person, which could not be more effectively done by his troops? But it seems he cannot rely on their fidelity. The ranks of the rebels are everywhere strengthened by the desertions from the Royal standard. Meanwhile, a general rising, it is said, is apprehended in the west, for objects totally dissimilar from those professed by the Catalonian insurgents. The latter would rive the chains of despotism: in Galicia, where a sullen spirit of discontent prevails, the banners of the Constitutionalists may, ere long, be again unfurled. Ferdinand would gladly barter, for inglorious ease, the arduous duties, and galling sacrifices, which the crisis demands. His fears may have given him an instinctive sagacity to discern the approaching convulsion... to foresee the possible necessity for escape, when flight would be impracticable. Upon this hypothesis, (and it is only conjecturally that we are now reasoning) we can understand a circumstance which we find incidentally mentioned in a letter from Madrid. "Although," says the writer "the Decree announces to the Council of Castile, that the King will repair to Tarragona, his Majesty seems as if going to Barcelona, for the orders given here to the post-office are, for all despatches to be sent to the latter town." Barcelona is garrisoned by French troops. Tarragona is not; but it is besieged by the rebels, after having defeated Monet, who was compelled to take refuge there with two regiments of the Royal troops. Barcelona, too, besides being thus defended... has superior advantages, should his Majesty, while there, feel inclined for a sea voyage.

PROVINCIAL.

We are gratified to find on enquiry, that the Revenue of this Port the present year, greatly exceeds that of the last and we believe of any previous year. The gross amount of duties now collected and what are expected to be collected at the Custom House this year, is estimated at £6000 and at the Revenue office £4000. The expence of collecting the first sum about 40 per cent. and the latter about 10 per cent. All demands of late on the Treasury office

here, have been promptly met, and a large amount has been remitted to the office at St. John's. We have been aware for some months past, that the Commerce of the County was in a very active state, and we see unequivocal symptoms of prosperity. Some individuals may not have enjoyed the advantages of this agreeable change, but the great body of the people most undoubtedly have. We will give one certain proof of our assertion. Every mechanic in this Town is in full employ, and it is even difficult for them to supply the demand for their labour. Money has become more plentiful and credit is greatly improved. The Timber trade of the County has been on the decline for several years past, but we never regretted that it was so. It is a trade that realises very small profits. The Lumber trade is of vastly greater service to the country, and, because a much greater proportion of labour is employed in the manufacture of Lumber, and therefore more industry encouraged. — *Herald*, Nov. 21.

ST. ANDREWS' CATTLE FAIR.

The Cattle Fair on Thursday last, notwithstanding the inclemency of the weather, was well attended and a good deal of business was done. The demand for Milch cows, was greater than the supply; such as were brought to the Fair, were bought up at fair prices. Some business was done in Oxen and Pigs; but we did not learn that any of the Horses were sold, probably the Spring fair is a more suitable time for the sale of those useful animals. The success this first attempt at a Fair in this County, has met with, much exceeded our expectations, and there is every prospect of its becoming an object of great importance, as a general feeling in its favour, seems to exist amongst the Farmers in the adjoining districts. We are inclined to think that if the Fall Fair was a fortnight earlier, it would better suit the interests of all parties; this suggestion will be discussed at the approaching Annual Meeting of the Charlotte County Agricultural and Emigrant Society. — *Id.*

FREDERICTON, (N. B.)

TUESDAY, 27TH NOV. 1827.

Alms House and Work House.

COMMISSIONER FOR THE WEEK, JEDEDIAH SLASON, Esquire.

SAVINGS BANK.

TRUSTEES NEXT WEEK, HENRY C. CLOPPER, ESQ. JAMES TAYLOR, ESQ. HENRY SMITH, ESQ.

We are sorry to state that His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor has been confined during the last few days with an inflammatory sore throat. We are, however, happy to hear that His Excellency was better this morning.

We exceedingly regret that we cannot this week remark upon an article in the *Boston Palladium* of the 6th instant, extracted from the *Bangor Register*, and containing very gross misrepresentations respecting circumstances connected with Mr. Baker's arrest. We will attend to this subject in our next.

In consequence of the

reg. Post-Office Regulations, requiring the Mails for Halifax, St. John, &c. to be sent up earlier than usual; it will be necessary for all Advertisements, &c. intended for the Royal Gazette, to be in future sent in every Monday evening at the latest. [See Post-Office Advertisement.]

Owing to the arrangements above alluded to, and the lateness of the hour at which the mail arrived last evening, we are unable to make more than one or two brief ex-

tracts from the last advices. As far, however, as we are enabled to judge from a hasty perusal of the papers received, they do not appear to contain that sort of intelligence respecting the affairs of Turkey on which so much anxiety prevails, and which many, we believe, were led to anticipate by the October packet. It seems nothing further has transpired than what our readers were in possession of before. An interesting article on this subject will be found in another part of our paper.

ERRATUM.

In our last Impression, at the commencement of the last paragraph of our remarks on some extracts from the *Eastern Republican*, relating to the N. E. Boundary; For "We do not flatter ourselves that the proceeding on any other observations &c.;" Read "We do not flatter ourselves that the preceding or, any other &c."

DIED.

On Sunday morning the 19th instant, after a short but painful illness, which she bore with christian fortitude and great resignation, Mrs. ELIZABETH JEWETT, aged 23 years, wife of Daniel Jewett, Junr. of Douglas. By this affliction dispensation of Providence her husband has lost an amiable wife, her mother an affectionate daughter, and her relations a kind friend.

SHIP NEWS.

PORT OF SAINT JOHN ARRIVED. Nov. 28, sloop Favorite, Stanwood, Portland, 8 days, Master, staves, &c. Nov. 29, brig Elizabeth, Cain, London, 53 days, Bowman & Wheeler, ballast — to load at St. Andrews. Schooner, Lavinia, Peck, Halifax, 11 days, Kerr & Reichford, rum, mackerel, &c. Nov. 23, brig Harriet, Taylor, Madeira, 47, T. Milidge & Co. wine, &c. CLEARED. Brig Volante, Hamm, Barbadoes, assorted cargo. Talisman, Cock, Savanna-la-Mar, Jam. do. Trialsgar, Holmes, Barbadoes, do. St. Catherine's, Armstrong, do. do. Carleton, Squires, Trinidad, do. Petrel, Antrim, Baliz, (Honduras), do.

Alms House and Work House, Fredericton 20th Nov., 1827.

THE situation of KEEPER to this Institution will become vacant on the 1st May next. Any person properly qualified, who is disposed to undertake it, will leave written Tenders at Mr. CLOPPER's Office at any time before the 27th December next, where any information relating to the situation and of the duties required, may be obtained.

AND all persons having demands against the Institution will be particular to present them on or before the said 27th December next, as after that day they cannot be noticed.

A Special Meeting of the Board of Commissioners is hereby summoned to meet at Mr. CLOPPER's Office on Monday the 17th December next, at 10 o'clock A. M.

By order of the Board H. G. CLOPPER.

TEA MISSING.

ONE CHEST (No. 5329 containing 43 lbs. nett) supposed to have been taken by mistake from on board the Steam Boat *Saint George*. JOSEPH GAYNOR. Fredericton, Nov. 27, 1827.

FESTIVAL OF ST. ANDREW.

THE ANIVERSARY

DINNER of the ST. ANDREW'S SOCIETY, will be held at Miller's Hotel, on Friday the 30th instant. Members of the above Society, and Gentlemen of Scotch descent who may wish to attend, are requested to leave their names at the above mentioned place, previous to Saturday the 24th inst., where a Subscription paper will be left.

Dinner on the table at 1/2 past 5 o'clock. By order of the President.

JOHN SIMPSON, Sec'y. Fredericton, Nov. 23, 1827.