

ROYAL GAZETTE.

FREDERICTON, OCT. 27, 1841.

Central Bank of New Brunswick.

WILLIAM J. BEDELL, President.

SAMUEL W. BARRIT, Cashier.

Discount Days.....Tuesdays and Fridays.
Director this week.....THOMAS PICKARD.
Bills or Notes offered for discount must be left at the Bank, enclosed and directed to the Cashier, before two o'clock on Mondays and Thursdays.

Bank of British North America.

FREDERICTON BRANCH.

GEORGE TAYLOR, Manager.

Discount Days.....Wednesdays and Saturdays.
Director this week.....JOHN SIMPSON.
Hours of business, from 10 to 3.
Notes and Bills for Discount to be left before 3 o'clock on the days preceding the Discount Days.

Savings Bank.

Trustee for next week.....PETER FISHER.

Central Fire Insurance Company.

Office open every day, at Mr. Minchin's Brick House, opposite the Parade, (Sunday excepted,) from 11 to 2 o'clock.

B. WOLHAUTER, President.

Committee for the present month.

JOHN S. COY and THOMAS STEWART.

Alms House and Work House.

Commissioner for the week commencing to-morrow.

A. WILMOT.

Hartford Fire Insurance Company.

HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

Agent at Fredericton.—ASA COY.



By Authority.

WHEREAS representations have been made to His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, that Licensed Teachers of Parish Schools, who have either relinquished the Schools in which they have been employed, or have been dismissed therefrom, and, under their present Licences, have frequently sought employment, as Teachers, in other parts of the Country, where they were unknown, and this, without any explanation of the causes of their removal;—His Excellency is pleased to prohibit this practice in future, and to direct, that Licensed Teachers, leaving a School in which they have been engaged, and seeking employment as Teachers elsewhere, shall procure from the Trustees of the School, in which they have been teaching, a certificate specifying the reasons of their leaving, and stating what their conduct had been during the period of their employment; which certificate and testimonial shall be exhibited to the Trustees with whom they propose to make a new engagement; and, in case of removal to another County, also to the Board of Education in that County, before whom they are required to be re-examined, as to their fitness for the office of Teacher; and the Licence of any person who shall be found to have infringed this Regulation, to which the particular attention of the several Boards of Education and Trustees of Schools is invoked, will be considered as cancelled.

By Order of His Excellency.

WM. F. ODELL.

Secretary's Office, October 22, 1841.

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given, That the Licence heretofore granted to Thomas Haverly, Senior, to keep a School in the County of Charlotte, is cancelled, in consequence of the conviction of the man of a grave criminal offence; whereof all persons concerned, will take due notice.

By Order of His Excellency the Lieut. Governor.

WM. F. ODELL.

Secretary's Office, Oct. 26, 1841.

[PUBLISHED BY COMMAND.]

Extract of proceedings at the postponed Meeting of the Charlotte County Emigrant Society, for the election of Officers, &c., which took place at the Court House, on Tuesday the 21st September, at 3 o'clock, P. M.

The Meeting was very numerous and respectfully attended, and all evinced a laudable desire for the promotion of its objects.

The Honorable Colonel Wier was called to the Chair, and Mr. W. Hatch requested to act as Secretary. The Secretary then read the Resolutions of the former Meeting, and a letter from His Excellency, accepting the office of Patron.

After some preliminary observations by several Gentlemen present, and propositions being discussed, the Rev. Dr. Alley and Rev. Mr. Quinn, on the part of the Committee, submitted their report, which was received. They shewed the number of subscribers to be 250, and there is no doubt but that in short time that number will be quadrupled.

The following Resolutions were then passed: On motion of R. M. Andrews, Esquire, seconded by Mr. John Campbell.

Resolved, That the Rev. Dr. Alley, Rev. Mr. Quinn, Thomas Jones, and James Boyd, Esquires, be a Committee to make Rules and Regulations for the government of the Society, to be submitted on Monday the 1st November next.

On motion of G. J. Thomson, Esquire, seconded by the Rev. Dr. Alley. That in the opinion of this Meeting, it is highly desirable that the most strenuous exertions should be made to extend the influence and increase the funds of this Society, in order to carry into effect the objects of the same, by a union and co-operation with the different remote districts of this County; therefore

Resolved, That local Committees, consisting of six in number, with a Chairman, Secretary and Treasurer, respectively, shall be appointed

in the other Parishes of this County, to act in connexion with this Society, who shall remain in office during the same period with the other officers of the same, subject to the rules of this Society.

On motion of G. J. Thomson, Esquire, seconded by James Boyd, Esquire.
Resolved, That in the opinion of this Society, the postponement of its meeting, from the 1st instant, until this day, was a measure fully justified, for the reasons stated by the Committee, and that the thanks of this meeting be tendered through the Chair to those Gentlemen for their exertions.

The following persons were then elected Office Bearers for the ensuing year:—
The Hon. H. Hatch, President.
James Boyd, Esquire, Vice-President.
D. W. Jack, Treasurer.
John McKean, Secretary.

DIRECTORS.

Rev. Dr. Alley, Rev. Mr. Quinn, Rev. A. M'Lean, Thomas Jones, Esquire, D. Samuel Frye, R. M. Andrews, Esquire, Mr. Thomas Turner, Mr. Thomas Sime, W. F. W. Owen, Esquire.

WELLINGTON HATCH,

Acting Secretary.

Saint Andrews, Sept. 21, 1841.

[PUBLISHED BY COMMAND.]

Twenty First Report of the Charlotte County Agricultural and Emigrant Society.

GENTLEMEN,—

The prosecution of no department of industry affords more gratification than that of Agriculture, and certainly the results immediately and remotely flowing from it, are of far greater moment to the general welfare of mankind than that of all others. It is at once the basis of subsistence, the origin of civilization, and the source of a large portion of our comforts. From its prolific bosom, manufactures spring—commerce is nurtured, and arts and science flourish. It is the foundation of wealth and of all production;—without its advantages, no nation can be great or independent, and no community can be happy or comfortable, if deprived of the blessings it confers. While thus we acknowledge its paramount importance, we can but feel a laudable pride to find ourselves embarked in its cause, and endeavouring to promote its interests and increase its benefits; and it becomes a source of heartfelt satisfaction to witness the improvements effected in the County of Charlotte, since the formation of this Society, however short they may be of what our wishes would have them.

It is with feelings of gratitude to an overruling Providence, that we acknowledge its merciful care over the labors of the farmer during the past year, and the favourable termination of the season, and that the crops on the whole, have proved an average yield, with the exception of wheat, which for the two last years has been extensively injured by rust, and in many instances a total failure. This precludes any report on the quality of seed wheat procured in the spring.

The fiscal operations of the Board, since its last report, have been mainly directed to the introduction of genuine grass seeds and implements of husbandry; and it is satisfactory to learn that no complaints have been preferred against the quality of Timothy or Clover seed, procured from the State Maine, as it has been suggested that seed from that quarter will be more likely to succeed than that grown farther south.

The stock of Wilkie's Plough Metals, having become nearly exhausted, a further supply was ordered, and fortunately arrived in season to supply the wants of the County.

The general impression of the superiority of the imported iron ploughs, over those of Home manufacture, both for durability and performance, induced the Board to order a few for trial, from the manufactory at Addington, near Glasgow, and although they arrived late in the season, it is supposed they are all sold or engaged. This may therefore be considered as evidence that the great value and utility of good ploughs are becoming to be duly appreciated, and suggests the propriety of importing other specimens of improved instruments of husbandry.

With a view to encourage the use of lime, as a manure, it was determined to offer a bounty of two shillings per hoghead of ninety gallons, under certain limitations, and beneficial results are anticipated from the measure, as an experimental essay in the application of that article to agricultural purposes.

The depreciation in the quality of Oats latterly, calls for a new importation of good seed, and it is proposed to order a limited supply for the spring.

The liberal grants of the Legislature have enabled the Board to extend its exertions beyond what it otherwise would have done, and now restores the funds of the Society to a prosperous condition. Great care, however, will be required to restrict their application to the most beneficial purposes, and to foster them in such manner as will demonstrate the wisdom of the Legislature in making them.

In conclusion, the President and Directors beg to call attention to a more comprehensive system of encouragement to the infant state of Agriculture in the County at large, notwithstanding the very liberal grants which have been made from time to time by the Legislature, as they conceive that the want of systematic arrangement has in a degree, defeated the attainment of the objects for which they were made; and they are of opinion that no one measure could be better adapted to advance the interest of the Province than stock farms, commenced even on a limited scale, when imported breeds might be preserved and propagated, and afterwards distributed or offered to general competition.

A plan of this kind would establish the great value and superiority of selected breeds, and create a spirit of enterprise and rivalry, which could not fail, in a few years, to change the

*An Emigrant Society having been formed in this County, the word "Emigrant" will in future be omitted.

†The premium for lime has been increased from two to three shillings and nine pence.

state of rural economy, and lead to wealth and independence.

(Signed) S. FAYE, President.

D. D. MORRISON, Secretary.

Which having been read, was unanimously adopted as the Society's Report.
The following Officers and Committee were then chosen by ballot:—
Dr. S. Faye, President.
Hon. Harris Hatch, } Vice-Presidents.
Hon. Thomas Wier, }
W. Hatch, Esquire, Treasurer.
Mr. D. D. Morrison, Secretary.

Messrs. C. Campbell, Joseph Walton, J. Sime, H. O'Neil, J. Lochary, J. Turner, J. McCurdy, M. M'Lean, and S. Getty, Committee.

The importations made by the Society within the past year, were as follow, viz:—

Iron Ploughs, from Scotland,	£37 10 0
Plough Metals, from do.	18 0 0
Seed Oats and Barley, from the Agricultural Museum of Sterling,	25 0 0
Grass Seeds, from the United States,	50 0 0
Wheat, from the River Saint John,	15 0 0
A further order and remittance of £25 Sterling, has been sent to Scotland for Plough Metals, which are daily expected,	30 0 0
	£175 10 0

PREMIUMS:

A premium of three shillings and ninepence per cask, of not less than ninety gallons, has been offered for the application of lime as a manure;—not to exceed four pounds to any one person;—several farmers have availed themselves of the opportunity to make the experiment, but neither the result or amount claimed has, as yet, been laid before the Directors.

Premiums, amounting to near twenty five pounds, have been offered for farm stock, and will be paid on the 23d inst. Premiums have also been offered for the best crops of grain and roots, the produce of 1842, to the amount of nearly thirty pounds;—the other arrangements for the next year will be made at the Annual Meeting, which takes place in January, according to the usual customs of the Society. All of which is most respectfully submitted.

D. D. MORRISON, Secretary.

[PUBLISHED BY COMMAND.]

NEWCASTLE, Miramichi,

October 16, 1841.

SIR,—In reply to the Circular addressed by you to Thomas H. Peters, Esquire, of this place, by command of His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, to know whether an Agricultural Society had been established in this County and was still in operation; I am to inform you that such a Society was established at Miramichi, in the early part of 1838; the first and third Reports of which I have the honor to transmit herewith for His Excellency's inspection. From these His Excellency will become in part acquainted with the operations of this Society, which has already rendered important service to the County, in promoting both its Agriculture and Horticulture. The fourth annual Ploughing Match, established by this Society, took place a few days ago. In 1839 this Society imported two Heifers and a Bull of the Polled Aberdeenshire Breed, which were purchased at public sale by Henry Conard, Esquire. This fine Breed is thriving well, and promises to be a valuable addition to the stock already in the County. This fall the Society imported per ship Pollok from Port Glasgow, two Heifers and two Bulls of the full Ayreshire Breed, together with twenty Sheep of the Leicester, Cheriote and Highland Breeds, and nine Pigs. These fine animals were sold at auction on the 8th instant, and purchased by individuals residing in different parts of the County, and will no doubt further improve the Stock of domestic animals in this important section of the Province.

The Society have also just received from the first Seed Establishment in Liverpool, J. B. Grass, Garden, Turnip, Flower and other Seeds, to the value of nearly £150, currency, which will be sold to Members at cost and charges.

I have the honor to be, Sir, Your obedient servant,

J. SOUTER, Secretary.

To the Honorable Mr. ODELL, Provincial Secretary.

[PUBLISHED BY COMMAND.]

RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE MIRAMICHI IMMIGRATION SOCIETY,

ESTABLISHED 26TH AUGUST, 1841.

1st.—That this Society be called the Miramichi Immigration Society, and its objects shall be to foster and encourage Immigration from the Mother Country to this section of the Province in particular, and to aid Immigrants on their arrival, in obtaining employment and locating them on lands.

2d.—That this Society shall have the power to enter into correspondence on all occasions, for the purpose of extending the objects of its formation.

3d.—That an annual subscription of five shillings shall constitute a member, and a donation of five pounds a permanent member. The subscriptions for the present year to be paid in advance, and for every succeeding year on or before the first Tuesday in January, and contributions in furtherance of the objects of the Society will at all times be thankfully received.

4th.—That there shall be elected annually a President, two Vice Presidents, a corresponding Secretary, and two Recording Secretaries, a Treasurer, and a Committee of nine Members, who together shall direct the application of the Funds, and shall superintend and conduct the affairs of this Society, of whom five shall constitute a quorum for the dispatch of business.

5th.—That it shall be the duty of the Recording Secretaries to attend and take the Minutes of the Committee of Management at

their respective meetings, and to keep a Register of all applications of persons desirous of selling lands, or of employing mechanics or servants, as well as the names, residence and occupation of the Immigrants seeking employment, with such further information as may promote the objects of the Society.

6th.—The funds of the Society shall be subject to the management and application of the Managing Committee at their discretion, being at all times confined to the objects of this Society.

7th.—The Committee of Management shall hold their meetings quarterly, on the first Tuesdays in April, July, October and January, respectively, and alternatively at Newcastle and Chatham, at which last period an annual meeting of the Members shall take place, and a special meeting may be called at any time by the Secretary, on the application of two or more Members of the Committee, made to the Secretary in writing, and specifying the object of such meeting.

8th.—That the Treasurer shall have charge of the Funds of the Society, and shall collect all subscriptions, and receive all grants and contributions, and shall pay the same under the direction of the Committee of Management, by order of the Secretary, and exhibit the state of his accounts with the Society at each quarterly meeting, and at the annual meeting of the Society.

9th.—All vacancies during the year by resignation, death or removal of the office holders respectively, shall be supplied by appointments of the Committee of Management.

10th.—No rule of this Society shall be altered or rescinded, but at the annual meeting, by a majority of the Members present.

11th.—That it shall be the duty of the Secretary to give notice of the annual meetings of the Society through the Gleaner newspaper, at least fourteen days prior to the time at which it shall take place, and at all times under the direction of the Committee, to publish the proceedings of the Society, and to make a report of its proceedings annually, to be submitted at the annual meetings, and also under the like direction to perform the correspondence of the Society.

The following Persons were duly elected Office bearers in the Society for the ensuing year:—

JOHN A. STREET, Esquire, President.

VICE PRESIDENTS.

Henry Cunard and Alexander Rankin, Esqrs.

Rev. James Souter, Corresponding Secretary.

Edward Williston and John M. Johnston, Junior, Esquires, Recording Secretaries.

George Kerr, Esquire, Treasurer.

COMMITTEE.

Reverend James Hudson, John T. Williston,

the Honorable Joseph Cunard, John Wright,

William Carman, John Fraser, James A. Pierce,

Henry B. Allison and John Porter, Esquires.



ARRIVAL OF THE COLUMBIA.

The English Mail which arrived at Halifax by the Royal Mail Steamer Columbia, reached us by the land route on Saturday last. The Columbia had a tedious and boisterous passage of fourteen days. London dates are to the 4th, and Liverpool to the 5th of the present month. We do not perceive much news of importance beyond that which may be found contained in the following summary:—

PROBABLE TERMINATION OF THE SESSION OF PARLIAMENT.—It is said by persons who are conversant with Parliamentary business, that the present Session will be brought to a close in about three weeks. Indeed Tuesday, the 12th day of October, is the day named for the prorogation. It is impossible, however, at present to calculate precisely what day the business may be concluded.

The House of Commons has been chiefly occupied in discussing the English Poor-law Continuance Act, which has passed the Committee and been read a second time, after two rather warm and acrimonious debates. Several instructions to the Commissioners moved by opponents of the Poor law Act, have been negatived by large majorities.

STRIKE OF THE WORKMEN AT THE NEW HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT.—Great dissatisfaction has for some considerable period prevailed among the masons employed at the above mentioned building, and on Saturday week the whole of them, to the number of 462, determined to strike until Messrs. Grisell and Peto, the builders, agree to the removal of Mr. Allen, the head foreman. On Thursday, the neighbourhood presented an extraordinary degree of excitement by the appearance of the whole of the masons, who marched down in a body, and carried away their tool-chests and implements from the building. Captain Rous, M. P., has been using his influence as a mediator between the masons who recently struck at the new Houses of Parliament and Messrs. Grisell and Peto, with the humane effort of getting the men back to their work, but he has not been successful.

The Duke of Wellington is, it is said, determined, by means of a lottery, to throw open Waterloo-bridge to the public. Considering the state of the present localities south of the bridge, we think it will prove highly advantageous, both in a moral and political view.—Sun.

COURT OF COMMON COUNCIL.—At a Court of Common Council held on Thursday for the dispatch of a variety of business, the freedom of the City was presented to Admiral Sir Robert Stopford, and Commodore Sir C. Napier.

Major Edwards, of the Hon. East India Company's Service (who has just returned home from India on leave of absence,) was so great a loser by betting on Coronation and other horses at the Doncaster races, that he was driven into a most desponding state of

mind, and early on Friday week he was found in his bed-room with his throat cut.

A man named George Veitch, a journeyman tallow-chandler, died a few days ago in London, of lock-jaw, caused by accidentally running a rusty nail into the palm of his left hand. The sufferings of the poor man were so dreadful that he repeatedly called for a razor or a knife to put an end to his existence.

Two fires had broken out at Constantinople—one in the Vlanga quarter, destroying one hundred and eighty to two hundred houses, with a loss of five or six persons, and another at Pera, where little damage was done.

ZOOLOGY.—The Great Liverpool brought three valuable lions, and a pair of ostriches, a present from Sir Thomas Reid, Consul at Tunis, to Her Majesty.—They were landed and sent per rail to the Regent's Park.

DOWNING STREET, SEPT. 27.—The Queen has been pleased to appoint the Right Hon. Sir Charles Bagot, G. C. B., to be Captain General and Governor in Chief of Her Majesty's Provinces in Canada, New Brunswick, and Nova Scotia, and of the Island of Prince Edward, and Governor General of all Her Majesty's Provinces on the Continent of North America, and of the Island of Prince Edward.

The appointments are also Gazetted of Captain the Honourable Arthur Duncombe, R. N., to be one of the Grooms in Waiting in Ordinary; of Frances Elizabeth Viscountess Jocelyn, to be one of the Ladies of the Bedchamber in Ordinary; and of John Douglas Edward Henry, Duke of Argyll, to be keeper of the Great Seal of Scotland.

CORONATION OF THE EMPEROR OF THE BRAZILS.—Letters from Rio Janeiro, 24th July, give details of the coronation of the Emperor Don Pedro II.—In the little pavilion in the middle of the Campo Santa Anna, and in which he took the oath to the constitution, there had been placed a quantity of fireworks, intended for the fête of the 23d. This building took fire, and by the sudden explosion of the powder contained in it, three persons lost their lives, and fifteen were severely wounded.

On the re-assembling of the House of Commons after the recess, all the members who had occupied office, having been re-elected without opposition, some bills were brought in—to continue certain acts, which, if unrenewed, would expire during the recess.

PROROGATION OF PARLIAMENT.—We have reason to believe, that Parliament will be prorogued, in the usual form, on Tuesday next, as little doubt now exists that the public business will by that time be in a sufficiently forward state to admit of such a course. Her Majesty, for causes that must be obvious, will not officiate personally at the ceremony.—Morning Post.

Directions have been received at Buckingham Palace for the reception of Her Majesty and the Court, on Saturday, October 9, where the Queen will remain till after her approaching accouchement.

The Duchess of Kent returned on the 18th ult., from her Continental tour.

We have peculiar pleasure in announcing to the public a most munificent act on the part of Lord Morpeth; his Lordship has placed at the disposal of the National Board of Education the sum of £1000, to be expended in promoting the National System of Education in Ireland.

Lord Morpeth will leave England for America, on the 4th of next month. He intends to visit the principal cities in the United States and Canada.—His tour will extend over four months and he expects to return early in the spring.—Dublin Mon.

[His Lordship arrived at Halifax on Tuesday morning in the steamship.]—Novascotian.

Mr. Stephenson, the American Ambassador, resigns his mission at this Court in the course of the present month, and leaves in the Great Western steamer on the 23d inst. for Washington.

By a recent order from the new Board of Admiralty, a considerable increase of men are to be sent to every ship.

On Father Mathew's late visit to Erris he announced that his grace the Duke of Leinster, who had ever been a temperate man, had the humility to take the Pledge from him (Father Mathew) recently.—Linn. Chron.

A Common Hall was held on Wednesday, for the election of a Lord Mayor for the ensuing year.—The proceedings passed off without the slightest excitement. Alderman Pirie and Alderman Thos. Wood, the two next in rotation, were nominated by the Liverymen; and Alderman Pirie was selected by the Aldermen. The Recorder then declared that the election had fallen on Mr. John Pirie, Alderman and plasterer.

THE NEW LORD MAYOR OF LONDON.—Alderman Pirie was on Wednesday, elected to be Lord Mayor for the ensuing year. "He had little thought," he said, "forty years ago, when he came up to London, a poor lad from the banks of the Tweed, that so high an honour awaited him."

WAR OFFICE, Sept. 24.—34th Foot.—Lieutenant R. D. Kelly to be Captain, by purchase, vice James, who retires; Ensign Francis Charles Harvey to be Lieutenant, by purchase, vice Kelly; James Maxwell, Gent. to be Ensign, by purchase, vice Harvey.

A supplement of the Dublin Gazette contains the official appointments of Sir Edward Sugden, Lord Chancellor; the Right Hon. Francis Blackburn, Attorney General; and E. Pennefather, Esquire, Solicitor General.

Sir Stratford Canning has accepted the appointment of Ambassador to Constantinople. Sir Stratford held the same office so far back as 1827 or 1823.

The Morning Post says that Sir R. Gordon, G. C. B., is appointed Ambassador at the Court of Vienna; and that Lord Burghersh will probably go to Naples as the Representative of Great Britain.

THE PRESIDENT.—A letter addressed to the editor of the *Vindicator*, in the Irish corre-