



An Act to regulate Inns, Taverns, and Houses for selling strong or spirituous Liquors, and to repeal all the Laws now in force relating to the same. Passed 31st March 1831.

WHEREAS these several Acts now in force for the regulation and licensing of Inns, Taverns, and Houses for selling strong or spirituous Liquors, are defective in some of their provisions, and intricate by reason of their number and the inconvenience of reference to them; and whereas it is expedient to embody in one Act all necessary provisions for the due regulation of the same:

I. Be it therefore enacted by the President, Council, and Assembly, That an Act made and passed in the twenty-sixth year of the Reign of King George the Third, intitled "an Act for regulating Innholders, Tavern-keepers, and Retailers of Spirituous Liquors;" and another Act made and passed in the twenty-seventh year of the same reign, intitled, "an Act to empower the Justices of the General Sessions of the Peace, in the several Counties in this Province, to grant Licenses to Tavern-keepers, and Retailers of Spirituous Liquors;" also another Act made and passed in the thirty-fourth year of the same Reign, intitled, "an Act to alter and amend an Act intitled, 'an Act for regulating Innholders, Tavern-keepers and Retailers of Spirituous Liquors,'" and also another Act made and passed in the thirty-fourth year of the same Reign, intitled, "an Act for the better regulation of Licenses to Inns, Taverns, and Houses for selling strong Liquors by retail;" and also another Act made and passed in the sixth year of the Reign of his late Majesty King George the Fourth, intitled, "an Act to alter and amend the Acts relating to the granting of Licenses to Tavern-keepers, and Retailers of Spirituous Liquors;" be and the said several Acts are hereby repealed, from and after the last day of June; and that this Act shall commence and take effect on the first day of July, in the present year: Provided always that all Licenses granted under the aforesaid Act, or any of them, shall continue and be of the same force and effect as if the said Acts had not been repealed; and all Rules and Regulations made under the aforesaid Acts, or any of them, for the due ordering of Inns and Taverns, shall also remain in force until new Rules and Regulations shall be made under the provisions of this Act.

II. And be it further enacted, That no License shall be granted to any person to keep an Inn or Tavern but at the General Sessions of the Peace, to be holden in and for the several and respective Counties in this Province, and that no license shall be made or given for a longer period than one year.

III. And be it further enacted, That no Tavern-keeper, Inn-keeper or Retailer, shall sell any Wine, strong Beer, Ale, Brandy, Rum or other spirituous Liquors, mixed or unmixed, to any person whatsoever on the Lord's Day commonly called Sunday, under the penalty of a sum not exceeding five pounds, nor less than twenty shillings for each and every offence, to be recovered, levied and applied as is herein after provided and directed in and by the seventh section of this Act.

IV. And be it further enacted, That the Justices of the Peace for the several and respective Counties at any General Sessions of the Peace as aforesaid, are hereby authorized and empowered to give and grant licenses to such and so many persons as they in their discretion shall think fit, being of good fame and character, to license each and every of them, to keep a Tavern, or Inn; and it shall and may be lawful for the said Justices, or the major part of them then and there assembled, to ask, demand, and receive for every such license by them given and granted, such sum as they in their discretion shall think fit, not exceeding ten pounds, nor less than twenty shillings for each license for one year; which sums so to be received shall forthwith be paid by the Clerks of the Peace for the respective Counties into the hands of the respective County Treasurers, to defray such necessary contingent expenses of the County as such Justices, or the major part of them, shall from time to time by their orders in General Sessions direct; such Clerks retaining for their trouble two shillings and six pence for each license, and no more; and all persons so licensed to keep an Inn or Tavern as aforesaid shall have included in such license, a license to sell by retail any strong liquor whatsoever, without a separate license so to sell by retail.

V. And be it further enacted, That the said Justices of the Peace for the several and respective Counties, at any General Sessions of the Peace, or at any Special Sessions to be for that purpose holden, are hereby authorized and empowered to give and grant licenses to such and so many persons as they in their discretion shall think fit, being of good fame and character, to license each and every of them to sell Wine, Brandy, Rum, Beer, Ale, or strong Liquors of any kind whatsoever, within their respective Counties, by retail or small measure, in any quantity under five Gallons and not less than one pint; and it shall and may be lawful for such Justices then and there assembled, to ask, demand, and receive for each and every retail license as granted, such sum as they in their discretion may think fit, not exceeding seven pounds and ten shillings, nor less than two pounds, for each license for one year, together with a fee of two shillings and six pence to the Clerk; which sums so received shall be paid and applied in the same manner, and for the like purposes, as sums received for tavern licenses are in and by the next preceding section of this Act directed to be paid and applied.

VI. And be it further enacted, That every person licensed as aforesaid, to keep an Inn or Tavern; shall at the time of taking such license enter into recognizance with two good and sufficient sureties (not being tavern keepers) to His Majesty, in the sum of forty pounds, to keep an orderly house, and obey such rules and regulations as the Justices in their General Sessions or the major part of them, then and there assembled, shall from time to time make and ordain to be observed by Tavern Keepers or Inn Keepers in such County; which rules and regulations the said Justices in their General Sessions as aforesaid, are hereby authorized and empowered to make.

VII. And be it further enacted, That if any person whatsoever shall sell any Wine, Brandy, Rum, Beer, Ale or any strong liquor whatsoever, to any person or persons whatsoever, in any quantity under five Gallons, without license first had and obtained for that purpose as aforesaid, and if an Inn Keeper or Tavern Keeper, without first entering into recognizance as aforesaid, or if any Retailer after having obtained license to retail as aforesaid, shall sell any such liquor in any quantity less than one pint, every person so offending shall for each and every offence, forfeit and pay a sum

not exceeding five pounds, to be recovered upon complaint being made to any one of His Majesty's Justices of the Peace in the County where such offence shall be committed, upon the oath of one or more credible witnesses or witnesses, and levied by warrant of distress and sale of the offender's goods and chattels under the hand and seal of such Justice, directed to any Constable of the Town or Parish where such offence shall be committed rendering the overplus if any, after deducting the costs and charges of such distress and sale, to the offender; and if no goods shall be found, whereon to levy such distress, it shall and may be lawful for such Justice, by warrant under his hand and seal, to commit such offender to the common Gaol of the County where such offence shall be committed, there to remain, without bail or mainprize, for such time, not exceeding twenty days, as such Justice in his discretion shall think fit, unless such penalty and forfeiture, together with the costs and charges, shall be sooner paid; one half of all which penalties and forfeitures shall be paid into the hands of the overseers of the poor for the Town or Parish where such offence shall be committed for the use of the Poor thereof, and the other half to the person who shall make complaint, and sue for the same.

VIII. And be it further enacted, That if any person licensed as aforesaid shall die, or remove from a Tavern, Inn or other House for selling such liquor by retail as aforesaid, it shall and may be lawful for the Justices aforesaid at any General or at any Special Sessions of the Peace, to grant to the person succeeding to such Tavern, Inn or other House for selling liquors by retail, a license to keep on and continue the said Tavern, Inn or other House as aforesaid, during the residue of the term of the license granted to the person so dying or removing, on condition that the person so succeeding shall, if to keep an Inn or Tavern, enter into recognizance, with two good and sufficient sureties, for keeping an orderly House, and obeying the orders and regulations of the Justices of the Peace in their General Sessions as in the case of the person first obtaining license for such Tavern, Inn or House; and that no license granted by virtue of this Act shall entitle any person to keep a Tavern or Inn, or to sell any strong or spirituous liquors by retail, in any other House or place than that in which they were first kept and sold by virtue of such license, which shall be null and void with regard to any other place.

IX. And be it further enacted, That no Inn Keeper, or Tavern Keeper, who shall sell upon trust or credit any Wine, Brandy, Rum, strong Beer, Ale or any other strong or spirituous Liquors whatever, mixed or unmixed, to any Soldier, Sailor, Servant or other person whatsoever, or whomsoever, to the amount of any sum exceeding five shillings, shall have any remedy to recover the same, either at Law or in equity, against any of the persons aforesaid, their Executors or Administrators; and no retailer not being a Tavern Keeper or Inn Keeper, who shall sell any such Liquors as aforesaid upon credit to the amount of any sum exceeding five shillings to any Soldier, Sailor or Servant, shall have any remedy either at Law or in equity to recover the same, against any such Soldier, Sailor or Servant, their Executors or Administrators, Provided always, that nothing herein contained, shall extend, or be construed to extend to deprive any Retailer, Inn Keeper or Tavern Keeper from furnishing any Traveller or Boarder in his family, of good food or refreshment, with necessary refreshment on credit.

X. And be it further enacted, That in case any Soldier, Sailor, Servant, Apprentice, bound Servant or other person whatsoever, shall leave any pawn or pledge as a security for the payment of any sum exceeding five shillings, contracted in such manner, such Soldier, Sailor, Apprentice or bound Servant or other person, or the Maister or Mistress of such Servant, Apprentice or bound Servant, may complain to any Justice of the Peace where such Retailer, Tavern Keeper or Inn Keeper receiving such pawn or pledge usually resides, that such pledge or pawn is detained from him, or her, by such Retailer, Tavern Keeper or Inn Keeper, and having made proof thereof, by the oath of one or more credible witnesses or witnesses, such Justice of the Peace is hereby required, by Warrant under his hand and seal, to compel such Retailer, Tavern Keeper or Inn Keeper by distress and sale of his goods, to restore the aforesaid pawn or pledge to the party complaining, or to make him or her satisfaction for the loss or abuse thereof; and shall further be subject to a fine not exceeding five pounds, to be recovered in the same manner as other fines and penalties may be recovered, in and by the seventh section of this Act, and paid and applied in like manner for the use of the Poor of the Town or Parish where such fine shall be imposed.

XI. And be it further enacted, That no Retailer, Tavern Keeper, Inn Keeper, or other person whatsoever shall permit or suffer any Apprentice, Servant or Minor, to sit or remain drinking in his or her House, nor give or sell, nor suffer to be given or sold, to such Apprentice, Servant or Minor, any strong Liquor whatever, without the order or allowance of their respective Masters or Mistresses, Parents or Guardians, on pain of forfeiting a sum not exceeding five pounds for each and every such offence, together with the charges of prosecution, to be recovered upon conviction on the oath of one credible Witness before any one of His Majesty's Justices of the Peace within the County where the offence shall be committed, or by the view of such Justice or by such other proof as shall be satisfactory to such Justice, and to be levied by warrant of distress and sale of the offender's goods and chattels, under the hand and seal of such Justice, and for want of sufficient distress, such Justice shall and may commit such offender to the Common Gaol of the County, there to remain for a term not exceeding twenty days or until he shall have paid and satisfied the same, together with the costs of conviction, and such distress and sale, and such sums so levied shall be paid to the overseers of the Poor for the Town or Parish where the offence shall have been committed, to be by them applied to the use of the poor thereof.

XII. And be it further enacted, That no Retailer shall upon any pretence whatever sell any strong or spirituous Liquors to any person or persons whomsoever, to be by him or them, or any other person or persons whomsoever, used or consumed in the House or licensed premises of such retailer, under the penalty of five pounds for each and every offence, to be recovered upon due conviction upon the oath of one or more credible witnesses or witnesses, before any one of His Majesty's Justices of the Peace, or if in the City of Saint John, before the Mayor, Recorder, or any Justice of the Peace for the City and County of Saint John, and levied by warrant of distress and sale of the offender's goods and chattels and paid and applied in the same manner as penalties are, in and by the seventh section of this Act.

XIII. And whereas by the Charter of the City of Saint John confirmed by Act of Assembly, it is among other things provided, that the Mayor of the said City for the time being, and no other whatsoever, shall have power to give and grant licenses under the Common Seal of the said City to all such persons as he shall think fit, to license them or every of them to keep a Tavern, an Inn, an ordinary, a victualling or a Coffee House, or to sell Wine, Brandy, Rum, strong Beer, Ale, or any excisable or strong liquors whatsoever, within the City of Saint John, or the liberties or precincts thereof, by retail or the small measure under the quantity of five Gallons, and that it shall and may be lawful to and for the Mayor of the said City for the time being, to ask, demand and receive for every such license by him to be given and granted as aforesaid, such sum or sums of money as he and the person to whom such license shall be given and granted shall agree for, not exceeding the sum of four pounds for each license, all which moneys as by the said Mayor shall be so received, shall be used and applied to the public use of the Mayor, Aldermen, and Commonality of the said City of Saint John: Be it further enacted that it shall and may be lawful to and for the Mayor of the said City for the time being, to ask, demand and receive for every such license by him to be given and granted as aforesaid any such sum or sums of money as he and the person to whom such license shall be given and granted, shall agree for in manner and form aforesaid, not exceeding the sum of ten pounds for such license, to be applied for the public use of the Mayor, Aldermen, and Commonality of the said City of Saint John: Provided always, that nothing in this Act contained shall apply, or be construed to apply in any manner to affect the rights and powers given by the said Charter to the Mayor of the said City, in granting licenses to Tavern keepers and retailers of spirituous liquors otherwise than in this section is expressly mentioned and contained.

Provided also, That all the penalties, forfeitures, pains and improvements to which Inn keepers, Tavern keepers and retailers are liable for any offences against the provisions of this Act, shall extend and apply to all and every Inn keeper, Tavern keeper, retailer, keeper of an ordinary, Coffee House or victualling House in the City of Saint John as fully to all intents and purposes, as the same extend and apply to Inn keepers, Tavern keepers or retailers in any other part of this Province, anything in this Act contained to the contrary in any way notwithstanding.

XIV. And be it further enacted, That this Act shall be publicly read by the Clerk, at the opening of every Court of General Sessions of the Peace in the several Counties in this Province, and the Justices of such Court shall at the same time cause a list of all the Tavern keepers, Inn keepers, and Retailers respectively in the respective Counties, to whom license has been granted as aforesaid, to be delivered to the Grand Jurors at such Courts respectively; and it shall be particularly given in charge to such Grand Jurors to make diligent enquiry and presentment of all and every such person and persons as shall be guilty of any breach of, or offence against this Act, and also of any breach of, or offence against the same by any person or persons not licensed as aforesaid; and, upon such presentment, it shall and may be lawful for the Justices of such Court, or any one of them, to proceed against such offenders, in the manner hereinbefore directed to one Justice to proceed for the recovery of the penalties hereinbefore inflicted, and upon conviction of such offender before the Justices of such Court, or any one of them, such penalty and penalties shall upon the recovery thereof be paid to the respective County Treasurers, to be applied for the same uses and purposes, and under the same orders and directions, as the sums paid for licenses are herein before directed to be applied and subject to.

A Bill to continue and amend an Act, intitled "An Act for regulating the salmon and shad Fisheries so far as the same may relate to the River Pettaodiac in the County of Westmorland."

Passed 31st March 1831.

WHEREAS it is expedient and necessary that overseers should be appointed to carry into effect the provisions of the said recited Act.

I. Be it therefore enacted by the President, Council, and Assembly, That the Justices of the Peace for the County of Westmorland at any General Sessions of the Peace held in and for the said County, shall and may appoint one or more fit person or persons, as overseer or overseers of the Fisheries in the said River Pettaodiac and its branches, whose duty it shall be to carry into effect as far as may be, the several provisions of the said recited Act, and to inquire into and prosecute all offences against the same, which said overseer or overseers shall be sworn to the faithful discharge of their duty, and be in all respects subject to the same rules, regulations, penalties and forfeitures as any other Town or Parish officers are subject to, by virtue of any Acts now in force in this Province.

II. And be it further enacted, That the said recited Act, and also this Act in amendment thereof, shall continue and be in full force until the first day of April in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty one.

An Act to continue an Act to provide for the expenses of the Judges holding the Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in this Province, and of the Clerk in those Courts.

Passed 31st March 1831.

BE it enacted by the President, Council, and Assembly, That an Act made and passed in the seventh year of the Reign of His late Majesty King George the Fourth, intitled "an Act to provide for the expenses of the Judges holding the Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in this Province, and of the Clerk in those Courts," be and the same is hereby continued and declared to be in full force and effect for two years and no longer.

An Act to authorize the Justices of the Peace, at any General or Special Sessions, to make regulations for the destruction or confinement of Dogs, during the prevalence of canine madness or Hydrophobia in any Part of the Province.

Passed 31st March 1831.

WHEREAS the frequent instances of canine madness or Hydrophobia of late years prevailing among Dogs

and other animals in many parts of this Province, renders it expedient to make regulations for the Confinement or Destruction of Dogs during the prevalence of the contagion, in order to prevent the spreading thereof:

I. Be it therefore enacted by the President, Council, and Assembly, That from and after the passing of this Act, the Justices of the Peace, at any General or Special Sessions to be held in and for any County in this Province, be and they are hereby authorized and empowered to make such Regulations for the confinement or destruction of any Dogs within their respective Counties, during the prevalence of Hydrophobia or contagion, as they may think expedient, or find necessary in order to prevent the spreading of such contagion.

An Act to alter and amend an Act, intitled "An Act for preserving the Bank of the River Saint John in front of the Parishes of Magerville, Sheffield and Waterborough."

Passed 31st March 1831.

WHEREAS by the first section of an Act made and passed in the thirty-fourth Year of the Reign of King George the Third, intitled "an Act for preserving the Bank of the River Saint John in front of the Parishes of Magerville, Sheffield and Waterborough," it is enacted, among other things, that it shall not be lawful for neat Cattle, Horses, Sheep, Swine or Goats, to be suffered to go at large in the Highway or graze on the Bank of the River Saint John in front of the Parish of Magerville between the tenth day of March and the tenth day of November in each year: And whereas in consequence of an alteration of the Highway in front of the upper part of the said Parish of Magerville, the same has been found inconvenient: for remedy whereof,

I. Be it therefore enacted by the President, Council, and Assembly, That nothing in the said in part recited Section of the said Act shall be construed to extend to that part of Magerville from where the present Highway leaves the River Saint John in the Parish of Magerville aforesaid and runs in the rear to the County of York, to the upper boundary line of the said Parish of Magerville.

An Act to continue the Acts for the encouragement of Parish Schools in this Province.

Passed 31st March 1831.

BE it enacted by the President, Council, and Assembly, That an Act made and passed in the Fourth Year of the Reign of His late Majesty King George the Fourth, intitled "an Act for the encouragement of Parish Schools in this Province;" also an Act made and passed in the ninth and tenth Years of the same Reign, intitled "an Act in amendment of the Act for establishing Parish Schools," be and the same are hereby continued and declared to be in force, until the first day of April in the Year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty-five.

An Act to authorize the extension of the Gaol limits in the County of Charlotte.

Passed 31st March 1831.

WHEREAS in and by the eleventh section of an Act made and passed in the tenth and eleventh years of the Reign of his late Majesty King George the Fourth, intitled "an Act to repeal all the Acts now in force for the support and relief of confined debtors, and to make other and more effectual provisions in lieu thereof," the Justices in the several Counties were and are empowered at any General or Special Sessions to designate certain limits, not less than forty nor exceeding eighty rods, round the several gaols in this Province; and whereas it is expedient to extend the limits of the Gaol in the County of Charlotte so as to include Mary Street, Earnest Street, and Prince of Wales Street, in the Town of Saint Andrews, within the said County:

I. Be it therefore enacted by the President, Council, and Assembly, That the Justices of the Peace in and for the County of Charlotte, at any General Session of the Peace hereafter to be holden in and for the said County, be and they are hereby authorized and empowered to designate, extend, and enlarge the limits round the Gaol in the Township of Saint Andrews, so as to include, to the westward of said Gaol, Mary's Street, eastward, Earnest Street, and to the northward, Prince of Wales Street; any thing in the said recited Act to the contrary in any wise notwithstanding: Provided always, that the limits so extended, shall not exceed one hundred and sixteen rods from said Gaol.

II. And be it further enacted that the Sheriff of the said County of Charlotte may give the like permission, take the like Bonds, assign the same, and be exempted from actions of escape for prisoners so having the benefit of said enlarged limits, in the same manner as is provided in the thirteenth and fourteenth sections of said recited Act.

An Act to enable the Justices of the Peace for the County of Kent to raise money, by assessment on the Inhabitants of the said County, to discharge the debt due for erecting the Court House and Gaol.

Passed 31st March 1831.

WHEREAS the Justices of the General Sessions of the Peace for the County of Kent have levied the whole sum they were empowered to raise by assessment for the purpose of erecting and finishing a Court House and Gaol; and whereas the same has been found insufficient to discharge the amount of the contract for completing the same:

Be it therefore enacted by the President, Council, and Assembly, That the Justices of the Peace for the said Coun-

ty, at any General Sessions of the Peace hereafter to be holden, be and they are hereby authorized and empowered to make such further rate and assessment, not exceeding three hundred and fifty pounds, as they in their discretion may think necessary for the purpose of paying off the debt due for the erecting and completing of the said Court House and Gaol; the said sum or sums to be assessed, levied, collected and paid under and by virtue of any Act or Acts which are now or hereafter may be in force in this Province, for assessing, levying and collecting of rates for public charges.

An Act to repeal an Act, intitled an Act to prevent illicit and clandestine Trade, and for imposing a duty upon articles illegally imported or brought into this Province, to be levied and paid after the condemnation and sale thereof.

Passed 31st March 1831.

BE it enacted by the President, Council, and Assembly, That an Act made and passed in the forty-seventh Year of the Reign of King George the Third, intitled "an Act to prevent illicit and clandestine Trade, and for imposing a Duty upon Articles illegally imported or brought into this Province, to be levied and paid after the Condemnation and Sale thereof," be and the same is hereby repealed.

An Act to amend an Act, intitled "An Act to repeal all the Acts now in force relative to the importation and spreading of infectious distempers in the City of Saint John, and to make more effectual provisions for preventing the same."

Passed 31st March 1831.

WHEREAS by the seventh section of an Act made and passed in the tenth and eleventh years of the Reign of his late Majesty King George the Fourth, intitled "an Act to repeal all the Acts now in force relative to the importation and spreading of infectious distempers in the City of Saint John; and to make more effectual provision for preventing the same, the Mayor, Aldermen, and Commonality in Common Council convened are empowered to order and direct the landing of passengers from vessels whilst performing Quarantine, in order to facilitate the recovery of those who are infected with disease, and to prevent the spreading thereof among the other passengers, but no provision is therein made for the prevention of intercourse with the persons so landed, in consequence of which the beneficial tendency of the said Act is rendered almost nugatory:

I. Be it therefore enacted by the President, Council, and Assembly, That if passengers from any ship or vessel, whilst performing Quarantine, shall be landed by the order or direction of the said Mayor, Aldermen and Commonality in Common Council convened, either at Partridge Island or any other place to which by Law they may be conveyed, it shall and may be lawful for the said Mayor, Aldermen, and Commonality so convened, to appoint such and so many special Constables as may be found expedient, to prevent intercourse with the said passengers; and the said Constables are hereby authorized and empowered to prevent all intercourse between the said passengers so landed, and persons from the shores on either side of the Harbour, or within the County of Saint John, and those on board the vessel, or between the said passengers so landed, and any vessel in the said Harbour, except under the direction of the Physician or Physicians appointed under and by virtue of the said herein before recited Act.

II. And be it further enacted, That no person or persons, other than the Physician or Physicians appointed under the foregoing mentioned Act, or some person or persons by them or one of them authorized in writing, for that purpose, shall be permitted to have any intercourse with the passengers so landed as aforesaid, under the penalty of twenty pounds for each and every offence; and if any person or persons, other than the said Physician or Physicians, or any or some person or persons by them or one of them authorized, in writing, for that purpose, shall have any intercourse with the said Passengers so landed, then and in such case the Constable or Constables appointed as aforesaid, are hereby authorized and required to keep and detain such person or persons at the place appointed as aforesaid for the said passengers as aforesaid to be kept, until permission in writing be had from the said Physician or Physicians, for him, her or them to depart; and if any such person or person so having unlawfully had intercourse with the said passengers shall depart from the place so appointed for the said passengers, before such permission in writing as aforesaid shall have been given for him, her or them to depart, every person so offending shall for each and every offence forfeit and pay the sum of fifty pounds; and it shall and may be lawful for the said Mayor or any one of the said Aldermen of the said City, or one of the Justices of the Peace for the said City and County, to cause such person or persons to be apprehended and carried back to the place from whence he, she or they may have so departed, or to be otherwise disposed of so as to prevent the infection.

III. And be it further enacted, That the several and respective penalties hereby imposed, shall and may be prosecuted, sued for and recovered in the same manner as is provided by the ninth section of the herein before recited Act.

PROTECTION INSURANCE COMPANY HARTFORD.

THE Subscriber continues to Insure Dwelling Houses, Stores, Barns, Mills, &c. &c. against Loss or Damage by FIRE, for the above Insurance Office, on moderate terms.

JAMES BALLOCH, AGENT
Fredericton, 16th April 1830.