

## MANUFACTURES.

Manufactures, the British Northern Colonies have scarcely any, except such as are of primary necessity, and the simplest invention, and those on the smallest scale, and in general belonging rather to the category of tradesmen or mechanics than manufacturers: there are foundries, distilleries, brewers; there are tanners, and one or two sugar refineries; and there are, of course, those domestic productions, usual in families, candles, soap, and coarser articles of clothing; and there are some few mills for carding the wool and fulling the web. Of all, the iron foundries are alone important. These supply stoves and culinary utensils for the use of the districts where they are situated, making no other appearance among the exports, than the inconsiderable amount which will be given in a subsequent place. Here, however, may be mentioned the only other articles of manufacture which the returns of Customs show to have been exported, viz. soap and candles, of which there were sent from Quebec, almost entirely to the other northern Colonies.

	In 1830.	In 1831.
Of Soap	lbs. 83,400	lbs. 81,819
Candles	62,773	36,811

The reason of this state of things is apparent. As long as the productions of their agriculture and forests can be exchanged for manufactures in the United Kingdom, so long will the industry of the colonists be applied to those easiest and most lucrative employments. But if protection be withdrawn from their wool and corn, and the home demand of these articles taken from them, and transferred to the north of Europe, the colonists will be compelled to manufacture for themselves what they will have lost the means of procuring from this country, and cannot do without in their own. And the country they are planting happens to possess great natural facilities for manufacturing, water power, the cheapest of all, in unbounded profusion, immense beds of coal, a climate and soil peculiarly favourable to flocks, and the culture of flax; and even the cotton from the valley of Ohio and Mississippi will soon be brought down to the sea by the channel of the St. Lawrence. It is perhaps worthy of some consideration to the opponents of colonial trade, who insist that the capital and industry of the Colonies may be easily transferred from their present to some other employment, whether that transfer and employment will probably be such as it suits the interest of this Kingdom to encourage.

It would be difficult to describe or imagine a country, whose habits and wants, whose productions and resources, whose situation and condition, render a connexion with the United Kingdom more desirable for both; nor would it be easier to establish that connexion on a better commercial system. These Colonies have no manufactures, no monopolies, no tariffs in peace, no armed neutralities in war, no surplus population, no rival production, no jealousy of British wealth and power; but they have an identity of feeling with the interests, of pride in the success, and fidelity to the allegiance, of the British Crown and Empire; they have acts of parliament for laws of trade; duties of 20 and 30 per cent. in favour of British productions; and they have rich and unoccupied lands, and inexhaustible resources for the chief materials of manufacture and means of subsistence. With all the riches of such provinces before us, inviting, whoever is hungry, and unclad, and unemployed, to come to the forests, work, eat, and be clothed, shall we, instead of going thither to help ourselves to our own timber, still cling and confine us to those employments only which we can do cheapest at home, clothing half Poland, Prussia, and Norway with fine raiment, while half our own population is in rags, till at last the labour of infants shall become too dear, and extreme necessity enforce the same policy by which, if earlier adopted, that extreme necessity had been spared?

## PRODUCE OF THE MINES.

Gypsum and graptolites, lime, coal and iron, have long been among the staple productions of the British Northern Colonies. Mines of copper and lead have been discovered within a more recent period; other and richer minerals are still in supposition; but the first mentioned are so extensive, and raised in such abundance as to form a very considerable article of export trade. Freestone, granite, marble, clay, and slate of excellent qualities exist in various parts, and are there used for the purpose of building. Manganese and antimony are also found, and a small quantity of the former is exported.

The mineral resources of the Northern Colonies have by no means been yet explored. Whatever indeed is known has been less the result of inquiry, than of the voluntary, and almost obtrusive, disclosures of nature herself, who has scattered indications of these her gifts on the very surface of the land, and even on the shores of the sea, so that if the eye did not heed them, man's foot would stumble where they lie. Enough, however, has been ascertained to make it unquestionable that the mines of these provinces are destined to become an immense and inexhaustible source of wealth and power. The island of Cape Breton, the eastern parts of Nova Scotia, the country between the Gulf of St. Lawrence and the river St. John, in New Brunswick, the peninsula of Gaspe, in Lower Canada, contain beds of coal of vast extent; and in Newfoundland, also, the same mineral is known to exist. Those veins which lie near to the surface have for some time been partially opened in various places, and in one or two the pits have been worked to some extent. But within a few years the General Mining Association of London have invested a large capital, about £130,000, in the mines of Nova Scotia. Piers have been constructed, railroads laid down, steam-boats, mills, shops, and houses built, and every preparation made for prosecuting the enterprise on a large scale. About 500 men are already employed in these mines. Coal, coke, tar, and iron, are the objects and produce of their labour. In the last year, 1832, they shipped above 33,000 chaldrons of coal, and made about 2,500 of coke. Fifty vessels at a time have been seen waiting at the mines for freights; and from the extension and improvement of their operations, the company expects, apparently with reason, to ship 100,000 chaldrons in the ensuing year.

(To be continued in our next.)

## L. WARREN, HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTER.

Has received direct from London 20 Cwt. of No. 1 London White Lead, raw and boiled Paint Oil, Spirits of Turpentine and Varnish; which he offers for sale, or to work them up at very moderate prices. Also, He has constantly for sale. Dry and Mixed Paints of all kinds; Window Glass, Putty and Gold-Leaf; Slights neatly painted and varnished at the shortest notice. Fredericton, N. B. November 25th, 1832.

## ROYAL GAZETTE.

FREDERICTON, MAY 1st, 1833.

### ALMS HOUSE AND WORK HOUSE.

Commissioner for H. G. CLOPPER, Esq. next week.

### SAVINGS BANK.

Trustees for HENRY G. CLOPPER, Esq. JAMES TAYLOR, Esq. JEREDIAH SLASON, Esq. next Week.

### By Authority.

**PUBLIC NOTICE** is hereby given that six hundred acres of vacant Crown Land, formerly under reserve; situate at Douglas Harbour, Grand Lake, adjoining North East of Lot number 21, granted to George Kay, will be sold at Public Auction on Saturday the 8th day of June next at the residence of the Reverend Abraham Wood, Grand Lake. Sale to commence at 12 o'clock.

**TERMS OF SALE.**—One fourth of the purchase money will be required at the time of Sale; and the residue in three yearly instalments; and it will be paid down fifteen per cent will be deducted. A Patent will not issue until the whole of the Purchase money is paid.

JOHN A. BECKWITH.

Acting Comr. & Survr. General. Department for Crown Lands, & Forests, Fredericton, 29th April, 1833.

**PUBLIC NOTICE** is hereby given, that Ram Island situated at the mouth of the Nashua will be leased at Public Auction for Seven Years, at the Office of the Commissioner of Crown Lands and Forests, on Wednesday the 15th day of May next at 12 o'clock.

**TERMS.**—1st. The rent to be paid yearly. 2d. The first years rent to be paid in advance at the time of sale.

JOHN A. BECKWITH.

Acting Comr. & Survr. General. Fredericton, 1st May, 1833.

We have been very politely favored with the perusal of a work which has recently been published in London by its author, HENRY BLISS, Esquire, and which cannot but be highly interesting to the inhabitants of the North American Colonies at the present period. The minute and extensive information which it conveys in developing the vast capabilities and real value of that portion of His Majesty's Dominions, and in exhibiting to view the inexhaustible wealth and resources which, under a proper system of Colonial policy, still remain to be developed, are nobly defended and sustained by the writer and faithful advocate of Colonial interests, whose eminent abilities render him so well qualified for the important task he has undertaken. We do entertain a hope that the incontrovertible statements which are already before the British public, and to which this work has greatly contributed, will afford such information as will satisfy every unprejudiced mind, and eventually lead to the happiest results to the Colonies. We have commenced the work with the intention of publishing the whole, omitting only such of the Tables and Statements as by reference is made, as we cannot conveniently copy them into our columns, and more particularly on account of our time for the completion of other matters being very limited: We commend it therefore in its abridged shape to the careful attention of our readers.

The Fredericton Society of Saint George celebrated their annual Festival on Tuesday last at Peters' Room in Queen Street. The Rooms were tastefully decorated with evergreens and emblematic transparencies; and at 6 o'clock a numerous party of the Members of the Society and their friends sat down to an excellent Dinner prepared by Mr. Staples with his usual taste and liberality. In the second course were five dishes of Asparagus the produce of Mr. Watts' Garden presented by Mr. Woolford and Mr. Holbrook. His Honor the Chief Justice presided, and was ably supported by S. Wetmore, Esquire, as acting Vice-President, in the absence of the Attorney and Advocate Generals. The capital Band of the 34th attended; and in addition to their excellent instrumental music, sang several Glee and Catches in a style not often surpassed.

The following Toasts were given from the Chair:—

The day and all who honor it; 4 times 4—Roast Beef of Old England.

The King; 4 times 4—God save the King.

Song, Mr. Kendall.—The King God bless him.

Queen Adelaide and the Royal Family; 3 times 3—Hancovarian March.

Glee—Band—Show men of London.

Old England and her ancient Heroes; Dead march in Saul.

Lord Hill and the Army; 3 times 3—British Grenadiers.

Sir James Graham and the Navy; 3 times 3—Rule Britannia.

Song, Mr. W. Simpson.—Death of Nelson.

The Fair of Old England; 3 times 3—Glee

—Band—Dance Durdan.

The Duke of Wellington, and the Heroes of Waterloo; 3 times 3—see the conquering Hero comes.

Song, Mr. Kendall.—Ben Battle.

The British Isles and their good old Constitution; 3 times 3—Britons strike home.

Glee—Messrs Crozier, Gardiner, Akerley &c.

—Bavarian drinking Song.

Our highly distinguished Governor Sir Archibald Campbell; 3 times 3—The Campbell's are coming.

Song, Mr. W. Simpson.—The Martial spirit of Caledonia.

Lord Aylmer, and the British North American Colonies; 3 times 3—Lord Aylmer's March.

The Clergy of New-Brunswick; Luther's Hymn.

The University of King's College at Fredericton; Song, Mr. Wetmore.—College Rules.

Lady Campbell and the Fair Daughters of New-Brunswick; 3 times 3—To Ladies eyes around Boys.

Song, Mr. Kendall.—The seven ages of Woman.

Colonel Kelly and the 34th Regt.; 3 times 3—34th quick step.

Our absent but much esteemed Friends, Col. Eccles and the Rifle Brigade; 3 times 3—Should

aid acquaintance be forgot.

The President and Members of the Saint Andrew's Society at Fredericton; 3 times 3—Scots wha' hae.

Song, Mr. W. Simpson.—A man's a man for a

that.

The President and Members of the St. Patrick Society at Fredericton; 3 times 3—Erin go bragh.

Song, Mr. Roberts.—Rowland McFig.

We have seen larger parties on Saint Georges Day, but have seldom known a pleasanter meeting. Good feeling and harmony presided at the board, and all appeared pleased with themselves and those around them.

An Inquisition was holden on view of the Body of JOHN PATTERSON, a coloured Man, on Wednesday the 24th ulto.

It appeared that deceased slept in Mr. Staples' kitchen; that in the morning, about 5 o'clock, he was discovered by the servant man with his clothes nearly all burnt off him, and his body very much burnt, his clothes having by some accident taken fire during the night. He lingered for about two hours when he died. Verdict.—Accidental death by being burnt.

## Married.

At Kingsclear, on the 30th ult by the Rev J. Berkmyre, A. M. Mr John Campbell, to Mary, third Daughter of Mr John Campbell.

By Bartholomew Crannell Beardsley, Esquire, one of the Justices of the Inferior Court of Common Pleas, for the County of Carleton, in the Province of New-Brunswick.

To all whom it may concern, Greeting:

**NOTICE** is hereby given, that upon the application of Prince Edward Payson, to me duly made, and according to the form of the Act of Assembly, in such case made and provided; I have directed all the estate, as well real as personal, within the Province, of Edward Kermott, late of Wakefield, in the County of Carleton, (which said Edward Kermott has departed from the Province, with intent and design to defraud the said Prince Edward Payson, and the other creditors of the said Edward Kermott, if any such there be, of their just dues, or else to avoid being arrested by the ordinary process of the Law, as is alleged against him) to be seized and attached, and that unless the said Edward Kermott, shall return and discharge his debts within three months from the publication hereof, all his estate as well real as personal within the Province, will be sold for the payment and satisfaction of the creditors of the said Edward Kermott.

Dated at Woodstock, the twenty sixth day of April, A. D. 1833.

BARTHOLOMEW C. BEARDSLEY,

Judge of the Inferior Court of Common Pleas, County of Carleton.

N. M. HAZEN, Attorney.

First published in Gazette 1st of May, 1833.

**NOTICE** is hereby given, that H. E. the Subscriber, have been duly appointed Trustees for all the Creditors of Edward G. Smith, late of Queens County, in the Province of New Brunswick, an absconding debtor, and have been duly sworn to the faithful execution of the said trust, pursuant to the directions of the Acts of Assembly, in such case made and provided; And we do hereby require all persons indebted to the said Edward G. Smith on or before the tenth day of June next ensuing the date hereof, to pay to us, or some one of us all such sum or sums of money, or other debts, duty or thing, which they owe to the said Edward G. Smith, and to deliver all other effects of the said Edward G. Smith, which they or any one of them may have in their hands, power or custody, to us or some one of us as aforesaid: And we do also desire all the Creditors of the said Edward G. Smith, on or before the same day of June next, to deliver to us, or some one of us as aforesaid, their respective accounts and demands against the said Edward G. Smith, in order that right and justice may be done agreeably to the Act of the General Assembly in such case made and provided.

Given under our Hands at Gage Town, in Queens County, this seventh day of April 1833.

JOHN EARL, WILLIAM FOSHAY, J. MACDONALD, Trustees.

## COMMISSIONS.

MR. G. BLATCH, being immediately about to visit ENGLAND for a short time, will be happy to execute any Commissions there with which he may be entrusted, on reasonable terms.—Persons desirous of committing any matters to his care, are requested to make immediate application. Market-Square, St. John's, April 27, 1833.

## SHERIFF'S SALES.

On the 25th day of April next, will be sold by Public Auction at the Market House in Fredericton, between the Hours of 12 and 5 o'clock in the afternoon, So much of the real estate of Henry Smith, Esq. in any Bailiwick, as will satisfy two Executions, one in favour of the Executors of Thomas Wetmore, Esquire, deceased, the other in favor of C. H. Jowett, against said Henry Smith Esq. E. W. MILLER, Sheriff. Fredericton, 23d Oct. 1832.

The Sale of the above property is postponed to the 31st day of July next.

On the 16th day of February next will be sold by Public Auction at the Market House in Fredericton, All the real estate of Henry Smith, Esq. within my Bailiwick, or so much thereof as will satisfy an execution at the suit of Nehemiah Rogers.

E. W. MILLER, Sheriff. Fredericton, 15th August, 1832.

The Sale of the above property is postponed to the 31st day of July next.

## FARM FOR SALE.

**THE** Subscriber offers for Sale a VALUABLE FARM in the County of Carleton, situate on seven miles from the Shore Town, and adjoining the Military Post, at the Presque Isle. This Farm contains about 200 Acres, sixty of which are cleared and under cultivation; it is of the best description of Land in this Province, and worthy the attention of persons wishing to purchase.

Also a Block of 500 acres of the same description of Land, adjoining in the rear of this Farm, covered with the most valuable Timber, which would be sold with the above, or divided into smaller lots to suit purchasers.

Terms of payment would be made easy.

T. L. NICHOLSON. St. John, 16th April 1833.

**NOTICE.** The Subscriber hereby about to depart from the Province, requests all persons having demands against him, to present the same without delay, and all persons indebted to him will please make immediate payment to Mr. John T. Smith, who is duly authorized to receive and settle the same.

NATHAN SMITH. Fredericton, April 23d, 1833.

**NOTICE.** All persons indebted to the Trustees of the Wesleyan Chapel in this town, are requested to make payment of the balances due from them, previous to the first of May; as it will be necessary to have a sale of those Pews which may remain unsettled for, soon after that time.

THOMAS PICKARD, Chapel Steward. Fredericton, April 24th, 1833.

## THE SUBSCRIBER

**BEGS** leave to inform the Inhabitants of Fredericton, and of the adjacent Country, that he is commencing business in that Store on the bank at Steam Boat landing, formerly occupied by James Balloch, Esq., and offers for Sale on the most reasonable Terms for prompt payment, 25 Bbls. Superfine Genesee Flour for Family use. 25 do. do. New York. do. 30 Bags of round yellow Corn. 25 Teacups and half Teacups of Rice. 6 Teacups and 6 Barrels Jamaica Sugar. 100 Sugar and an assortment of Teas. 100 Bbls. Fall Caught Mackerel. 60 do. Fall Net Herrings. 100 Quinials Scale and Cod Fish. 25 Firkins best Cumberland Butter. 2 cwt. good Annapolis Cheese. 25 Tons of round, flat and square Iron. An assortment of wrought and cut Nails, from 4d. to 20d. 10 Barrels fresh ground Nova-Scotia Oatmeal, sweet and good. 12 Hhds. R. Robertson's Lime. 6 do. Molasses. 25 Boxes first quality Digby Herrings, with a small assortment of dry goods and sundry other articles.

R. CHESTNUT.

Fredericton, April 30th, 1833.

## NOTICE.

**THE** subscribers having entered into Co-partnership, will do business in Fredericton, under the firm of Smith and Coy, in the Store lately occupied by Thomas B. Smith, Regent-street. THOMAS B. SMITH, ASA COY.

Fredericton, April 1, 1833.

N. B.—Those indebted to Asa Coy will please call and pay their respective accounts forthwith.

## HOUSE TO LET.

FROM the first day of May next, fronting the MILITARY BARRACKS, in Queen Street, lately occupied by Mr. James Colman, with two Cellar Kitchens; two Stores with a back room to each; a large Ball Room on the second floor, with two Sitting Rooms in the rear of it; and a Garret containing five Bed Rooms finished in the best manner lately attended to; by; stable, for eight Horses, with a spring well and kitchen garden. Terms made known by application to WILLIAM WYER. Fredericton, 2d April, 1833.

## FOR SALE.

**THE** Subscriber offers for sale, that part of his FARM being part of Lot No. 1 in Kingsclear, lying in the rear of the Hanwell road containing about 280 acres, of which about 20 are cleared and well enclosed; there are two Houses on the property, and its proximity to the Town, renders it a very desirable situation. Terms will be liberal. Apply to H. G. Clopper Esquire, in Fredericton. J. F. W. WINSLOW. Woodstock, 1st April, 1833.

## TO LET.

And possession given immediately, THAT pleasantly situated House and premises in Front Row, Fredericton, lately occupied by Mr. Richard Dibble. For particulars enquire of GEO. J. DIBBLE, Fredericton, April 8, 1833.

## NOTICE.

**THE** Subscriber hereby informs his friends and the Public generally, that he has removed his mercantile establishment to his Mills at the Pennycook, and as he will necessarily be from Town the most of the time, requests all persons having unsettled Accounts to write him to call on Mr. Jonathan Taylor and settle the same: Mr. T. may be found at the Store of Smith and Coy, Regent Street. THOMAS B. SMITH. Fredericton, 1st April, 1833.

## COLLEGE RENTS.

**THE** Lessees of the College are requested forthwith to pay to the Subscriber all arrears of rent due from them, respectively, up to the 24th day of March last, and notice is hereby given, that legal proceedings will be taken against all persons neglecting to pay the same, in one month from the date hereof.

GEO. FRED STREET,

Register of the College, Fredericton, 21 April, 1833.

**SEALED** Tenders will be received by the Subscriber until 12 o'clock, at noon, on Friday the 10th day of May next, for the erection of a new Court House at Burton in Sunbury County.

Plans and Specifications may be seen, and every information obtained by applying to G. F. S. Berton Esq. Fredericton, T. V. W. Cloves Esq. Magerville, John Hazen Esq. Ormrod, or Mr. W. Hubbard, St. John.

T. V. W. CLOVES, } Committee. JOHN HAZEN, } G. F. S. BERTON. Burton, 30th March, 1833.

**THE** Subscriber will sell by Public Auction at the Market House in Fredericton, on Wednesday the 12th day of May next, at 12 o'clock, noon, the following Land on Sugar Island.

Lot No. 70, and half of Lot No. 71 with 44 acres in addition to the above.

The whole lately belonging to Jeremiah Burpe. Terms of Payment made easy.

W. M. TAYLOR, Auctr. Fredericton, 25th March, 1833.

## NOTICE.

**ALL** persons who are indebted to the late firm of W. & R. Dibble, either by Bonds, Note or otherwise, will please take notice that, all these demands are now placed in the hands of G. J. Dibble Esq. for collection, and that suits will be commenced forthwith for the recovery thereof, unless payment or some satisfactory arrangement be made without delay.

W. & R. DIBBLE.

Fredericton, 1st February, 1833.

## FOR SALE.

**THE** Subscriber offers for sale a House in Kings' Street, at present occupied by X. Jowett Esq. Possession can be given the first of May next.

The house is one story and a half high, has a good frost proof cellar, contains four rooms and a kitchen on the basement story, and three rooms on the second story, has a good Barn and well on the premises, and about half an acre of ground for a Garden.

Terms of Payment and other particulars can be known by applying to Wm. Taylor, Esq. WILLIAM PHILLIPS. Fredericton, 23d February, 1833.

## FOR SALE OR TO LET.

And possession given 1st of May. THAT neat, commodious and pleasantly situated COITAGE, with a good BARN and Garden attached to it, at present occupied by A. Lockwood, Esquire. For further particulars apply to the subscriber. T. R. ROBERTS IN. 12th February, 1833.

## GARDEN, GRASS AND FLOWER SEEDS.

**THE** Subscriber has just received an assortment of GARDEN, GRASS AND FLOWER SEEDS; which are warranted of last year's growth, and best quality.

JAMES F. GALE, Druggist. Fredericton, April 2nd 1833.

## HUE AND CRY!

**WHEREAS** one JAMES GLENN of Fredericton in the County of York and Province of New-Brunswick, Labourer, was murdered on the 25th day of March instant, by one

## JOHN GALLAGHER,

of Fredericton aforesaid, labourer: And whereas, the said John Gallagher, has since absconded and disappeared, **HUE AND CRY** is therefore hereby levied and raised against him the said John Gallagher: And His Majesty's Peace Officers and Liege Subjects as elsewhere, are hereby called upon and required to make fresh pursuit and **HUE AND CRY** after him the said John Gallagher, from Town to Town and from County to County, as well by Horsemen as Footmen, and if he shall be found, forthwith to carry him before some one of His Majesty's Justices of the Peace within the County where he shall be taken to be dealt with according to Law.

The said John Gallagher is described as being a native of Ireland, about 5 feet 5 inches high, round shouldered carrying his head downwards, rather dark sandy coloured Hair, dark grey Eyes, apparently about 21 years of age, had on a dark grey Coat, corduroy Trowsers and black Hat.

## A REWARD OF 25 POUNDS.

is hereby offered to any Person or Persons, who will apprehend and secure him the said John Gallagher in the manner aforesaid. Dated at Fredericton, in the County of York this 29th day of March in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty three.

E. W. MILLER,

Sheriff of York County.

## TO SELL OR TO LET.

**THAT** well known and valuable Property in the Parish of Woodstock, (situate between the properties of John Bedell, senior, and Benjamin P. Griffith) lately owned by John and Waker Bedell, on which there are extensive clearings, and various improvements, and fit for immediate cultivation.—there is also upon this Lot a Dwelling House nigh the Bank of the River, and an excellent House adjoining the highway, well adapted for a Tavern, with out houses, barns, &c. This Property will either be sold in one Lot, or in small parcels to suit purchasers.

Several Lots of Land, with improvements, near Eel River, in the parish of Woodstock.

A Lot of Land in the Richmond Settlement, in rear of Woodstock, adjoining to the road between Woodstock and the Houlton plantation, upon which various improvements have been made; lately owned by William Bell.

A Lot of Land in the parish of Brighton, contiguous to Charles McMillin's Lands, with considerable improvements, formerly owned by Jacob Reader Gray.

And also all the right, title and interest of James McGee, to the undivided property of the McGee's, in Brighton.

All the above described properties will be sold by private sale, or let upon the most liberal terms; further particulars may be known by application to Mr. J. BEDELL, at the Store of R. RANKIN & CO. Fredericton, 26th March, 1833.

## TOWN LOTS—FOR SALE.

**THE** Subscriber will sell by Public Auction, without reserve, on Monday the 6th May next at the County Court House at 11 o'clock forenoon.

Ten valuable TOWN LOTS, belonging