

Ross' safe return was delivered to Captain Back. The primary object for which the journey was undertaken being thus happily fulfilled by other agents, Captain Back made preparations for complying with the secondary part of his instructions—the examination of the coast between Point Turnagain and Ross' Pillar. Several boats were with the utmost activity built during the winter, but in spring, finding that they had an insufficient supply of provisions, they could only take one with them. It was not until the month of July, 1834, that the expedition got to open water on the Thlew-ee-cho-dezeth, or Great Fish River. Captain Back, we believe, succeeded in determining that this river runs to the northward, and if we understand the purport of the scanty information which has reached us, it has its source on a height of land, about 150 to 200 miles from Fort Reliance, the winter establishment of the expedition at the eastern extremity of Great Slave Lake. Captain Back is the first European who has visited Great Fish River, and examined its course to the Polar Seas. Its very existence was doubted by many geographers. It is said to be large, but dangerous of navigation—greatly impeded by ice, and having little but mounds of sand along its banks. It falls into the Polar Sea, at a point, as far as we can learn, that coincides very near to the place assigned to it by Captain Back and the Arctic Committee in London, in their prospectus already referred to.

Further than this, we only know that the party of intrepid travellers had to encounter every obstacle to which polar navigation is liable, and we are led to believe that immense masses of ice, accompanied by uncommonly severe weather, finally arrested their progress.

How far the labors of the expedition will increase our knowledge of the line of coast, we are unable to say; but from what has been stated above, it is obvious that a new route has been opened to the Polar Sea, and that the large blank which formerly struck the eye, on surveying the map, will now in a great measure be filled up. Captain Back will, we believe, have much interesting information to communicate, respecting his observations on the Aurora, the changes on the needle as he drew northward, &c. The extreme cold experienced, we learn, was 70° below zero.

The expedition returned to Fort Reliance, which place Captain Back left on 20th March, 1835, and travelled on snow-shoes to Fort Chipewyan. From this station he departed on 29th May, and arrived at Lac-Beauport, as already mentioned, on the 6th instant.

Thus has terminated an expedition, undertaken from the most generous and lofty motives of which our nature is susceptible, pursued with the utmost ardor and zeal, and conducted in safety through dangers and difficulties of no ordinary kind, with the most consummate wisdom.

Captain Back arrived in Montreal this morning, and will leave for New York in a day or two, in order to embark in the packet ship of the 16th instant for Liverpool.

The preceding notice has been hurriedly thrown together, and it is not improbable some mistakes may have crept into it, which with every attention on our part, it is scarcely possible to avoid, when writing on such a subject.

## ROYAL GAZETTE.

FREDERICTON, AUGUST 26, 1835.

### Central Bank OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

HENRY G. CLOPPER, Esq. President.  
Director this week, MR. THOMAS PICKARD.  
Discount Days, . . . Tuesdays and Fridays.  
Bills or Notes offered for Discount must be left at the Bank, enclosed and directed to the Cashier, before three o'clock on Mondays and Thursdays.

SAVING'S BANK.  
Trustees for { HENRY G. CLOPPER, Esq.  
JAMES TAYLOR, Esq.  
next week. { MARK NEEDHAM, Esq.

ALMS HOUSE AND WORK HOUSE.  
Commissioner for { D. L. ROBINSON, Esq.  
next week.



By Authority.

### EXTENSIVE SALE OF CROWN LANDS.

UNDER the authority of His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, the Public Sale of CROWN LANDS, at the Crown Land Office on MONDAY the 5th of October next, will comprise:—  
6,000 acres in Scully's Survey on Eel River, being the second and third Tiers from the Restigouche, County of Gloucester.  
1,000 acres in Davidson's Survey of Lots on the Tatloguiche and its vicinity, in said County.  
15,000 acres, being surveyed Lots, on the Road from Bathurst to Tabusintack, in said County.

Several vacant Town and Pasture Lots in the Town Plat of Dalhousie, in said County.  
2,500 acres of Hunter's Survey of Lots on the Semiwagan Ridge; and 2,000 acres in Hunter's Survey on Barnaby's River, in the County of Northumberland.

5,000 acres in Hunter and Layton's Survey on the Road from Chatham to Richibucto.  
10,000 acres on and near the Cockburn Road from Richibucto to Potouadiac, in the Counties of Kent and Westmorland.

12,000 acres in Fairweather's Survey between the head of Studholm's Mill Stream and the Road from Smith's Creek to Batternut Ridge, in King's and Westmorland Counties; and 5,000 acres in Fairweather's Survey between the Kennebecasis and the old Westmorland Road, in King's County.

9,000 acres in Barbare's Survey on Trout Creek north of the Shepody Road, in King's County.

Various Timber Berths for Licenses to expire on the 1st May, 1836, will be offered on the following day.

Upset price, from 4s. upwards by instalments. The usual reduction for prompt payment.

THOMAS BAILLIE,  
Commissioner and Surveyor General  
of Crown Lands.

### From the Saint John Courier.

The London Morning Chronicle of the 16th July, Shipping Lists of the 14th and 15, and the Liverpool Standard of the 17th, received by the Ship Margaret, Captain RUSSELL, on Thursday, have been kindly loaned us.

The crops in most parts of the country were a very promising appearance, and trade in general was pretty brisk.

The election for Oldham, to supply the vacancy occasioned by the death of Mr. Cobbett, has resulted in the return of Mr. Lees, the conservative candidate. The numbers polled were as follows:—For Mr. Lees, 394; Mr. John Cobbett, 381; Mr. Fergus O'Connor, 32. The latter gentleman resigned the contest previous to the closing of the poll.

On the motion of Mr. Fowell Buxton, in the House of Commons on the 14th July, a select committee was appointed to enquire into the treatment of the original inhabitants of British settlements.

On the 13th, Lord John Russell brought down a message from His Majesty, stating that he had placed the Royal interest in Irish Benefices and Ecclesiastical Dignities at the disposal of Parliament, for the purposes of the Irish Tithe Bill.

The second reading of the bill for prohibiting subscription to the Thirty-nine articles in certain cases, at the Oxford and Cambridge Universities, was moved by the Earl of Radnor in the House of Lords on the 14th July. The Archbishop of Canterbury spoke at considerable length against the motion, and on a division there was a majority of 106 against the second reading of the bill—content, 57, not content, 163.

The Earl of Gosford, the new Captain-General of Canada, has appointed his nephew, the Hon. Captain Stewart, his aid-de-camp.

It is reported in the military circles that a small promotion is expected to take place immediately, and a regulation respecting the rank of the two services.

Some of the troops to assist the Queen of Spain had proceeded to their destination, and active measures were still in progress for raising additional forces. Major Beaton had arrived in Edinburgh, for the purpose of raising a regiment, to be composed entirely of Scotchmen, and a rifle regiment, it is stated, is to be formed.

The raising of an auxiliary force makes little progress in France.

The Prussian Government has given an evasive answer to enquiries respecting an extensive military force which is at present raising.

Advices from Madrid to the 5th inst. have been received. The Regent has published a decree for the suppression of the order of Jesuits in Spain, and another for the abolition of the *Junta de Fe*, or diocesan tribunals for the punishment of heresy—the last remnant of the Inquisition.—Sun.

France is in a very quiet state; an attempt on the life of the King appears to have been contemplated; and several persons had been arrested charged with a participation in the plot.—Twenty-eight of the prisoners confined at Saint Pelange, since April last, had made their escape through a subterranean passage which led into a garden near their place of confinement.

Cork papers to the 21st of July, brought by the ship *Branches*, Captain HUGGINS, have been handed to us. From one of the latest date we make the following important extract:

### HOUSE OF LORDS, July 17.

#### DUTIES ON TIMBER.

Lord Ashburton presented petitions from St. John, and other places in N. Brunswick, against any alteration in the duty on timber.

Lord Auckland said it was not intended to propose any alteration in the duties on timber in the present session.

THE CABINET.—The rumours of a want of cordiality on the part of His Majesty towards his present advisers, and of difficulties being apprehended by ministers in carrying the Irish Church question, continued still to be reported in the city.—Observer.

We exult in being able to assure our fellow-subjects that the king is still firm. Lord Melbourne, if he please, can tell, with perfect truth, that the last interview which he had with his abused sovereign was the re-

verse of satisfactory. As a lordship's attempts to obtain favor to the sacrilegious bill and the Irish corporation, proved utterly abortive. In the cabinet, too, as well as in the King's closet, there is a difference of opinion upon the last-named bill. There are some amongst his Majesty's official advisers who do not wish to aggrandise Mr. O'Connell's power by the gift of the corporations. Perhaps at the king's birth day, there will be an opportunity of giving his delinquent explanation.—Standard.

JULY 15.—The money market has rallied to day, in consequence of its being asserted that ministers have been advised to put off the loan for paying the West India claims, until either the turn of the year, or at least for two or three months, with a view should the adjustment of matters in the peninsula be effected, of obtaining more favorable terms than could be obtained at the present moment.

The refusal of the Turkish government to admit a French and English ship of war into the Dardanelles, has made a great sensation at Paris. It is considered as proving the existence of a secret article in the treaty between Russia and Turkey, which was denied by Lord Palmerston, no longer ago than the 17th of June.

TIMBER DUTIES.—Mr. Poulett Thompson's Committee was still sitting on the 16th July, and was not expected to make its report before a month from that time. The following is an extract from a letter from Liverpool, dated the 17th:

"We have every reason to believe that should Thompson carry his measure for the destruction of the Colonial Timber Trade, through the Commons, it will be signally defeated in the Lords."

### Married.

At St. John on the 19th inst., by the Rev. L. W. D. Gray, Mr. Ebenezer Stephen, to Miss May Allan, both of that city.

At Westmorland, on the 11th inst. by the Rev. C. Milner, Mr. Nelson Chapman, to Miss Amy, eldest daughter of Mr. John C. Turner, of Dorchester.

On the 8th July, by special licence, at Fordhook, the residence of Lady Noel Byron, by the Rev. Samuel Gamlen, the Right Hon. Lord King, to the Hon. Augusta Ada, only daughter of the late Lord Byron. It is said the noble Lord received with the hand of his beautiful bride a fortune of £30,000. Lady King will also eventually inherit the extensive Wentworth and Noel estates, in the counties of Leicester and Warwick, which are possessed by Lady Noel Byron, as the heiress of the late Sir Ralph Milbanke Noel, Bart. (by the Hon. Judith Noel, eldest daughter of Edward, first Viscount Wentworth.)

### Died.

On the 25th July last, at Sea, on board the ship *Woodman*, Captain Wright, Mr. Mark Roberts Needham, youngest son of M. Needham, Esq. of Fredericton, in the 17th year of his age.

### NOTICE.

THE Inhabitants of Fredericton are respectfully informed, that arrangements are being made for the establishment of a

### READING ROOM

in this Town; and that a person will in a few days have the honor of waiting upon them with a Subscription List, for their support in aid of the undertaking. The Room known as "WYERS' LONG ROOM" has been taken for the above purpose, and will be opened immediately on the completion of the necessary arrangements. Fredericton, 25th August, 1835.

### FOR SALE OR TO LET.

THAT two story Dwelling HOUSE situated in King's Street, next below the residence of J. A. MACLAUGHLIN, Esquire.—Apply to JOSHUA DUNN. August 26, 1835.

### NOTICE.

THE Co-Partnership of JAMES TIBBETS and BENJAMIN TIBBETS, under the name and title of JAMES TIBBETS & Co. is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All Persons therefore having any legal demands against said Firm are requested to present the same for adjustment, and all Persons indebted to said Firm are requested to make immediate payment to BENJAMIN TIBBETS, who is hereby fully authorized to settle all accounts. JAMES TIBBETS. BENJAMIN TIBBETS. Andover, 17th August, 1835.

### LOST.

A NOTE or HAND, drawn by Daniel Johnston in favor of John Gill, for £13 4 9d, dated the 29th day of September, 1834. The principle part of the said Note has been paid. Any person holding the same will please present it to Mr. JOHNSON, who will pay the balance that may be due thereon. Woodstock, 5th August, 1835.

### FOR SALE.

73 ACRES of superior Land on the River Nashwaak, being a part of the Campbell property, bounded on the upper side by John Young, and having 170 Rods front, being a large proportion of interval.

160 Acres of Land formerly owned by Donald Fraser, on which there is large clearings and a good Barn.

200 ACRES of Land, being Lots 166 and 167 on the River Nashwaak, lately owned by Donald McLeod. Any person wishing to purchase any of the above Land will apply to WILLIAM J. BEDELL at Fredericton. 15th April, 1835.

NOTICE.  
ALL Persons having any legal demands against the Estate of JONATHAN SMITH, late of the Parish of Douglas, deceased, are hereby notified to present the same to the Subscribers, duly attested, within Three Months from this date; and all those indebted to said Estate are desired to make immediate payment to

JOHN T. SMITH, } Executors,  
GEORGE H. SMITH, }  
Fredericton, 28th July, 1835.

THE SUBSCRIBER  
Has received per latest arrivals from Liverpool, a general assortment of ready-made CLOTHING,

among which are the following—  
FINE Dress COATS and SURTOUTS;  
Fine Blue Cloth JACKETS;  
Moleskin and Lasting do.; Moleskin Coats and Trowsers; blue and black Cloth TROUSERS;  
Fancy and striped Cotton ditto;  
Light and dark colored VESTS;  
Printed and striped Cotton SHIRTS;  
White and colored HOSE and half HOSE;  
Elastic Garters; Watch Guards; Card Racks;  
Table Mats; Gentlemen's white and colored Berlin GLOVES; Cloth BONNETS;  
Cotton CAPS; STOCKS; Straw HATS;  
With a variety of other articles.

THOMAS STEWART.

July 21, 1835.—4w.

### GENUINE JAPAN BLACKING.

THE Subscriber offers to the Public, a most beautiful and brilliant JAPAN BLACKING, equal to any imported. It needs but a trial to be introduced into general use in this Province, or by those in particular who wish to encourage every thing of Domestic Manufacture.

LIQUID, sold in bottles at 6d., 1s. and 1s. 6d. each; PASTE, in tins at 6d. each.

A liberal discount made to retailers.—Made and sold, wholesale and retail, by

J. ELLIOTT,

Corner of Duke & Charlotte-streets, Saint John.

\*\* All orders left with Mr. James F. Gale, Chemist and Druggist, Fredericton, will be punctually attended to. 1st August, 1835. 4w.

### PROTECTION INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE Subscriber having received an appointment as agent for the Hartford Connecticut Insurance Company, will insure Stores, Houses, Mills, Factories, Barns, and every sort of Goods and Wares, against loss or DAMAGE BY FIRE, at the most reasonable rate of Premium. The subscriber will also attend to the renewal of any Policies issued by the former Agent in this place.

L. A. WILMOT, Agent.

Fredericton, May 13th, 1835.

### NOTICE.

ALL Persons having any legal demands against the Estate of JOHN GIBBERSON, deceased, late of the Parish of Kent, County of Carleton, are requested to present the same within Six Calendar Months from the date hereof; and all Persons indebted to the said Estate are desired to make immediate payment to the Subscriber.

LYDIA GIBBERSON, Administratrix.  
Parish of Kent, County of Carleton, 20th July, 1835.

### NOTICE.

ALL persons having any legal demands against the estate of the late Honorable John Murray Bliss, deceased, are requested to present the same duly attested within nine months from the date hereof: And all persons indebted to the said estate are desired to make immediate payment to

GEORGE P. BLISS, } Administrators.  
L. A. WILMOT, }  
Fredericton, 27th September, 1834.

### JOHN S. COY,

Respectfully informs his Friends and the Public, that he has commenced Business in the Shop lately occupied by Mr. S. Barker, Queen Street—where he offers for Sale, at the lowest rates, a general assortment of

British, India, and American

### GOODS.

—among which are the following articles—  
BLACK Beaver and Drab Shell HATS,  
Dunstable and split Straw ditto,  
Children's Satin and Beiril Straw Bonnets,  
Bonnet Frames, Ladies' and Children's Morocco, Prunella, Seal Skin, and Webb Shoes and Boots, black and cold. SILKS, silk worsted and velvet Vestings; Jaconet, mull, book, dress and window MUSLINS, Bobbinets, Crape, Ribbons, assorted; brown Shirting, Lining and striped Cottons, dress and furniture Calico, Check, Gingham, Linens, Lawn, Cassimere, Cassinett, Rattinett, Lasting, Jeans, Swansdown, Bedtick, Osnaburg, Padding, Canvas, silk gauze and cotton Handkerchiefs, Regatta striped Shirts, Vests, Shawls, Braces and Belts, willow and paste Boards, Ladies and Gentlemen's Kid, Silk, Berlin and Cotton GLOVES, black and white Worsteds, plain and fancy and sandal Cotton HOSE, fancy, plain Silk Stocks, Combs, assorted; Cotton Warp, Cotton Wick, Cotton Batting, Cotton Wadding; Dilworth's and Universal SPELLING BOOKS, Foolscap and Letter PAPER, Pocket Books; 4d. 6d. 8d. 10d. and 20d. NAILS, Table Knives and Forks, Pocket and Pen Knives, Scissors, Table and Tea Spoons, Check Locks and Handles.

Superfine and Rye FLOUR, CORN, Salt, Sugar, Molasses, Tea, Rice, Barley, Coffee, Chocolate, Codfish, Pepper, Allspice, Ginger, Mustard, Starch, Soap, Blacking, Candles, Tar, Redwood, Logwood, Alum, Copperas, Indigo, Salaratus, Saltpetre, Tobacco, Snuff, Wool Cards, T9, 8x10, 10x12 GLASS, Crockery WARE, assorted, &c. &c.

J. S. Coy hopes by a strict application to Business, to gain a share of public patronage and to give satisfaction to those who may favor him with their custom.

Fredericton, June 10, 1835.

## POST OFFICE, Fredericton, 5th June, 1835.

### LIST OF LETTERS

Waiting in this Office at this date.

A George Alexander; William Armstrong, William Arbuckle.

B Lieut. Beauchamp, David Breen, Isabella Banks, James Brown (2), William Brown, A. Brown, Thomas Bridges, John Baird, Reuben Breckway, John Buckley, Charles Bowler, Michael Breeson, Richard Banner, D. W. Barton, Sarah Buckingham, Anthony Brien, Laurence Bent.

C George Clements, Charles Chandler, William Cleary, Samuel Campbell, John Collicott, William Calder (2), Dennis Canny, David Cutten, John C. Chipman, Eliza Caverhill, Isaac H. Cox, Elizabeth Cauldwell, Margaret Cadogan, Ken Cole, William Collins, John B. Campbell, James Canney, Mrs. Cleary, Edward Campbell, Mays Case, Lydia Chub, Mr. Courtney, John Coughlan, Alt Coleman, David Carson, John Campbell, Andrew Campbell.

D Adam Dinsmore, Henry Dougherty, J. E. Dow, Andrew Delvin (2), Silas Deisdomer, Charles Dougherty, Tewly Donovan.

E Charles Enson, John Elliott, Hamilton Ervin, Stephen Estabrooks.

F Bernard Flood.

G James Good (2), George Goldfinch, Josiah Gilbert, William Graham, John Gordon, Margaret Gilbert.

H James Henshall, Isaac Hurling, John Harding, Michael Holland, Thomas Henney, John Horn, Capt. B. S. Hooke, Ellen Hamilton, Thomas Hanley, Michael C. Harris, George Hayward, Mrs. Mary Harna, Thomas Hart, Ammon Hubble, James Hamilton, Sarah Hains.

J Beverley R. Jouett, Thomas Jones, Ezekiel Jouett, William Joslin (2), Hugh James, Mary Joyce, Adam Jackson, Thos. Jahhes, Andrew Johnston, John Johnston.

K William Kennie, Sarah Kendall, Paul Kingston, Ann Kennedy, John Kume.

L Timothy B. Lowell, Seth H. Leach, Joseph Love, Patrick Leady (2), Thos. Luffan, James Large (2), Bridget Lusk, John Little, Michael Lee.

M Robert M'Cullaugh (2), Miss M'Sweeney, Cornelius M'Laughlan, Rebecca M'Crea, Patrick M'Ginn, Patrick M'Gure, Nehemiah Merritt, John M'Cafty, William M'Cawly, James M'Leman, James M'Sloan, William M'Titeere, Richard MacLaughlan, Charles Miller, Annanias M'Alister, Jerry Mullin, John Murray, John Mahaffy, John Mitchell, Samuel M'Geribah, Cornelius Molony, Mary M'Caen, James M'Nally, Sessaly M'Laughlan, James M'Monagle, Hugh M'Kay, James Manning, James M'Cann, William M'Devitt, Mrs. Maguire, Rev. F. W. Miles (4), Daniel M'Morough, Miss M. A. Marman, Thomas M'Corguindale, John M'Laughlan, Edward Mahon, W. A. Maclean, Duncan M'Lean, Mrs. Thankful M'Kean, Mrs. Mackenzie.

N Elizabeth Nickel, John Nickol, Samuel Nevers (2), Mr. Nelson, John Nicholson, William S. Nevers.

O John Owens, Lucy Oakes.

P Olive Pond, Patrick Power, John Pandergast, Elizabeth Perley, John Palmer.

Q Thomas Quigley, Alexander Quinton.

R Thomas Richards, Thomas Ruggler, David Ritchie, John R. Roberts, William Russell, James Reed, Miss Elizabeth Rowan, John Rowen.

S Mrs. Thomas Smith, William Smith, Capt. Joseph Sloat, Phebe Smith, Mary Stevenson, Sarah B. Smith, Mr. Thomas Smith, James Sawil, William Skead, Loged Stevens, Henry Sawyer, Robert Scott, Robert Sloan, Andrew Sole, Samuel Sharp, Thomas Shales, Mary Stevens, John Sullivan.

T James Tibbitts, Capt. Tibbitts, William Taylor, William Tripp, James Taylor, Sarah Talar, James Toole, John Treanor, John Touins, Benjamin S. Taylor.

U Asay Upton, Zebulon Upton.

V Lucy Vail.

W Mrs. Honard Walsh, Mr. William Watts, Daniel Whitehouse, Elizabeth Wood, Ralph Wilson, William Whitehead, Alexander H. Wallace, A. K. S. Wetmore, James Wood.

Y Anne Young, John D. Young, Joel S. Young.

### NOTICE.

WHEREAS Charles Newcomb, one of the Partners in the Partnership concern carrying on business under the Firm of Newcomb & Phillips, left Fredericton about a month past, and has not since been heard of, Notice is hereby given, that the said Partnership is this day dissolved, and the undersigned requests all persons having claims against the said Firm to send in their accounts for adjustment; and all persons indebted to the same, are hereby required to make immediate payment thereof, either to me, or to A. N. Garden, Esq. who is authorized Solicitor to collect in the debts.

JOSEPH A. C. PHILLIPS.  
Woodstock, 3d August, 1835. 4w.

Blanks of various kinds for

Sale at this Office.