

ENGLAND.

LONDON, Aug. 20.

We have already alluded to the pacific pledge of the Duke of Wellington, that if in the next Session Lord Melbourne should still be Premier, he, the Duke of Wellington, would then be prepared to come to an amicable settlement of the great questions which divided the two parties in the state, and distracted the country; but as Lord Lyndhurst has of late been the recognized leader of the Peers, it must be a matter of some importance to enquire how far that learned Lord is likely to agree with the illustrious Duke. And here, also, we have the most pleasing promise. Lord Lyndhurst, as our readers know, has lately been united to a Miss Goldsmith. The father of this lady is a Jew. She herself has for many years professed the Roman Catholic religion; and it is naturally inferred from this new association, that Baron Lyndhurst will no longer be the champion of religious intolerance, whether directed against those who share in the faith of his father-in-law or of his bride.—*Observer*.

BRITISH LEGION.—It appears, from the statements of the London and provincial papers, that great numbers of these unfortunate men have returned home in the most wretched state of destitution. The streets of London, Portsmouth and Edinburgh were crowded with them, and as they are unable to obtain any thing in the shape of money from the agents of the Spanish government, it is to be feared that many of them, in the present depressed state of trade, will perish from absolute want.

BULLION.—It is now admitted by the demi-official organ of the bank that they have bullion in their coffers to the extent of 64 millions. All plea of further danger to the trade of the country on that head is therefore at an end.

The great steamship *Victoria*, destined for New York, is to be launched in November.

It was reported in the political circles that the Earl of Durham would succeed Lord Glenelg as Colonial Secretary.

The dinner at Guildhall, to which the Queen is invited by the city of London, is expected to cost more than \$100,000.

PRODUCTIVE CAPABILITY OF GREAT BRITAIN.—In 1700 the total growth of all kinds of grain in England and Wales, did not exceed 15,000,000 qrs. to which may be added about 6,000,000 qrs. for Scotland, making a total of 21,250,000 qrs.; in 1836 the quantity at the lowest estimate was 42,500,000 qrs. In 1755 the population of England and Scotland did not much exceed 7,500,000; in 1831 it had increased to 16,255,605, being an excess of 9,000,000 or 120 per cent. The improvements in agriculture have more than kept pace with this prodigious increase of demand for its various productions; for it is acknowledged that the 16,255,000, or rather at present the 17,288,000, as more than a million have been added since 1831, when the last census was taken, are much more amply supplied, and fed also on provisions of a superior quality than the 7,500,000 were in 1755. According to statistical calculations, it is estimated that the subsistence of each individual in raw produce costs £3 per annum; according to this account, the annual increased value of the grand branch of national industry, agriculture, is £72,000,000 for the 9,000,000 people over and above the produce of 1755; therefore the whole of the present population consumes to the amount of about £144,000,000. Is not this an amazing return from the land of so small a territory? and yet practical and intelligent men, on whose authority reliance is to be placed, feel confident that the raw produce of England, Wales and Scotland might be nearly doubled, without any greater proportional expense being incurred in its production, that is, 35,000,000 people might find food in this one little speck in the ocean!—*Mark Lane Express*.

Mr. Bell Stephens, in his work, *The Basque Provinces*, estimates that "seventy thousand persons have already fallen (on both sides) since the war began in Spain, about four years ago. Scarcely a man of forty years of age is now to be seen in the Carlist ranks there. The great majority are between 17 and 25."

DEATH OF THE MARQUIS OF DONEGAL.—Accounts have reached Dublin of the death of the Marquis of Donegal. This event will create a vacancy in the representation of Belfast, by the elevation of Lord Belfast to the Upper House.

THE PENSION LIST.—The London Correspondent of the *Caledonian Mercury* says—"So far from the Premier being about to resign he was never more firm in his office than he is at this moment; and as an instance, I have to inform you, that he and his colleagues are busily engaged in an inquiry into the merits and services of persons whose names now grace the Pension List for large sums annually, and that it is their determination to satisfy the country that no names shall be suffered to remain on it, unless corresponding services can be proved. On the accuracy of this announcement you may rely, for already some quarterly payments that became due subsequent to the demise of the late King, were refused to be paid at the Treasury, until they receive the sanction of the new Sovereign, and that not being immediately forthcoming, the parties consented to take what was awarded them to the 21st of June, the day on which the late King expired."

LONDON, August 22.
Parliament has been prorogued from the 11th of September to Monday the 2d day of October.

All the accounts from Spain indicate the ultimate ruin of the Christiano cause in that

misgoverned country. According to letters from Valencia, Don Carlos has again outwitted the Queen's Generals, and is on his road to Madrid. The place through which he is said to have passed we take to be what is called in our map the *Seina de Jalambra*, as we know of no such town as *Alhambra*, in which case it is probable he will visit Cuenca on his route.

By the ship *Brutus*, we have Buenos Ayres papers to the 27th of May. The republic of Buenos Ayres had declared war against Peru, now under the protection of General Santa Cruz, who is also President of Bolivia. Chili declared war against Peru, some time ago. So there are now two against two—Chili and Buenos Ayres against Bolivia and Peru. All the republics of South America are thus mingled in the strife, except the *Banda Oriental*, and the old republic of Columbia, now divided into the three republics of Ecuador, New Granada, and Venezuela. The London line of packet ship President, Chadwick, which passed Portsmouth yesterday, sailed from New-York only one day later than the *St. Andrew*, and consequently brings no news of importance. She has nearly 200,000 dollars on board, the principal part of which are on account of three firms, Messrs Wildes & Co., Wiggins & Co., and Wilson & Co.

ITALY.—The following deeply interesting extract from a letter from Messina, dated the 27th of July, has been forwarded from a highly respectable quarter. It informs us of the murder of the Governor of Syracuse in an insurrection of the populace of that city. The present state of the two Sicilies is really alarming:—

"The cholera being raging at Naples, Palermo, and Malta, we are shut out from all communication with these places; it has now spread to Termini, Otricoli, and Syracuse, and we may naturally expect it very soon here. At Naples and Palermo there have been many victims among the English and American merchants, all friends and acquaintances of ours. We have had a revolt here of the populace, which, however, was soon quelled without bloodshed, and we, together, with the natives have mounted guard, being formed into a national guard for the protection of property and our lives; and as most of the ringleaders have been arrested and imprisoned, all is now quiet. Another revolt was effected at Syracuse, but far different from the one here—the Governor, a particular friend of ours, and seven other persons, being brutally massacred. The former had escaped to a grotto in the ancient catacombs, about five miles from the city, and was dragged out and carried to the gates, there pined, a rope placed round his neck, and dragged through the town at the tail of a horse to the square, stabbed, and finally tied to a stake and shot, his body cut into quarters, and his head carried on a pole. Greater barbarity was scarcely ever heard of. Two commissioners of police, the Attorney General, and Receiver General were among the victims. At Palermo another revolt took place, but was quelled by the arrival of 9,000 troops from Naples, and now we hope all will be quiet."

Rumours very disquieting respecting the situation of the kingdom of the Two Sicilies circulated this evening (Friday) among well-informed persons. The troubles of Sicily were said to have acquired an intensity which presaged a painful struggle. Popular movements had taken place in the Abruzzi, and a circumstance still more grave shows symptoms of fermentation had appeared in several regiments. The inevitable consequence of this is the entry of Austrian troops into Naples, and the demand for them has in all probability been already made. These tidings, it true, may cause serious complications in European politics, and some people think that our policy with regard to Spain may receive quite a new impulse from these events.—*Times*.

WANTED.—By the Subscriber, a BILL or BILLS of EXCHANGE, to the amount of £300 sterling.
F. W. HATHEWAY.
Frederickton, Sept. 26, 1837.

FOR SALE.
30 CHALDS. LIVERPOOL COALS, to arrive in a few days. Apply to
M'PHERSON & COY.
Frederickton, Sept. 25, 1837.

Plaster Paris! Plaster Paris!!
IN rock, or ground fine as flour, of the very best quality, for sale by the Cwt. or bushel at the Subscribers.

ALSO FOR SALE:
Dr. W. Evans' MEDICINES, recommended by the Society for the restoration of Health, Great Queen Street, Lincoln's Inn, London.

Dr. W. Evans' Camomile Tonic Pills, for all nervous diseases.
Dr. W. Evans' Family Vegetable Aperient Anti-bilious Pills; to be brief, cures all diseases.

R. CHESTNUT.
Frederickton, Sept. 26, 1837.

DAVID ARMSTRONG,
Boot and Shoe Maker,
(Late of the City of Saint John.)

BEGS leave to acquaint the inhabitants of Frederickton and its vicinity generally, that he has commenced the above business in all its various branches, at his Shop on the corner of King and Carleton Streets, opposite the Methodist Chapel; where he intends by the help of acquired knowledge, derived from long matured experience, to conduct the business in the most creditable style; and flatters himself that his willingness to oblige, together with his usual punctuality, may entitle him to a share of public patronage.
Frederickton, August 22, 1837.

ROYAL GAZETTE.

FREDERICTON, OCTOBER 11, 1837.

Central Bank OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

HENRY G. CLOPPER, Esq. President.
Director this week, Mr. OLIVER SMITH.
Discount Days, . . . Tuesdays and Fridays.
Bills or Notes offered for Discount must be left at the Bank, enclosed and directed to the Cashier, before three o'clock on Mondays and Thursdays.

Bank of Frederickton.

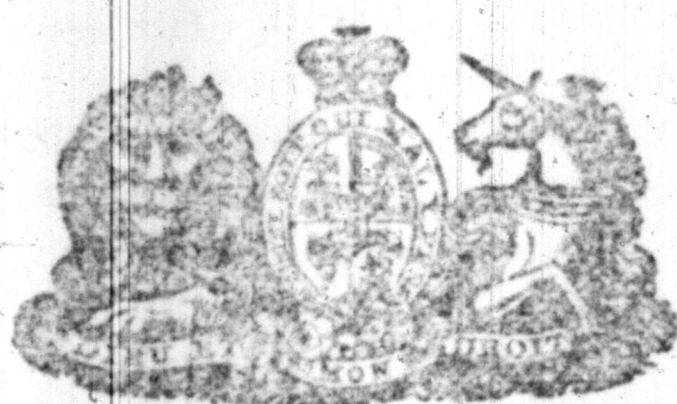
ASA COY, President.
Director this week, Mr. JOSHUA DUNN.
Discount days—Mondays and Thursdays.
Notes or Bills for discount are to be left at the Bank, enclosed to the Cashier, before 3 o'clock on Saturdays and Wednesdays.

SAVINGS BANK.
Trustee for next week:
MARK NEEDHAM, Esq.

CENTRAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
Office open every day, at Mr. Minchin's Brick House, opposite the Parade, (Sundays excepted,) from 11 to 2 o'clock.

BENJAMIN WOLHAUTER, PRESIDENT.
Committee for the present month:
JOHN S. COY and THOMAS STEWART.

ALMS HOUSE AND WORK HOUSE.
Commissioner for next week:
GEORGE MINCHIN, ESQUIRE.



By Authority.

HEAD QUARTERS, FREDERICTON,
29th September, 1837.

MILITIA GENERAL ORDERS.

His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor and Commander in Chief, has been pleased to order that the General Inspection of the second Battalion Carleton Militia, for the present year, shall take place, in two Divisions, and on the following days (instead of the arrangement previously ordered), viz:—

The 1st Division at the White Marsh, on Friday the 27th October.
The 2d Division near William Hallet's, Esquire, in the Parish of Perth, on Saturday 28th October.

PROMOTIONS, &c.
Sergeant Major Robert Woodward, of the 1st Battalion Carleton Militia, to be Adjutant of the 2d Battalion Carleton, with the rank of Captain.

3d Battalion Carleton.
Captain Anthony Bellefleur, to be Major, dated 29th September, 1837.

TO BE CAPTAINS.
Lieutenant Leon Bellefleur, vice F. Thibedeau, who retires with his rank, 29th September, 1837.

Lieutenant Joseph Hebert, vice Simon Hebert, who retires with his rank, 30th September.

Lieutenant Simon Hebert, Jan. 1st October.
C. L. Beckwith, Gent. vice P. Lezite, who retires with his rank, 2d October.

TO BE LIEUTENANTS.
Ensign Raphael Martin, dated 29th Sept. Vital Thibedeau, Gent. vice Bellefleur, promoted, 30th September.

Francis Dupuis, Gent. vice J. Hebert, promoted, 1st October.

TO BE ENSIGNS.
Francis Thibedeau, Gent. 29th September. Abraham Dufou, do. 30th do.

Joseph Michaud, do. 1st October. Peter C. Amiraux, Gent. to be Paymaster, 29th September.

Lieutenant J. B. Martin, to retire with his rank.
Cavalry Troop, attached to 1st Battalion Carleton Militia.

Abraham N. Garden, to be Captain, 29th September.
George Augustus Bedell, Lieutenant, 29th September.

Thomas E. Perley, Lieutenant, 30th September.
Richard R. Ketchum, Cornet, 29th September.

By Command.
GOE. SHORE, A. G. M.

His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, Lady Harvey, and suite, returned to Government House from Woodstock, the Great Falls, and Madawaska, on Friday last, after an absence of two weeks during which period His Excellency visited almost every part of that most interesting section of the Province. We understand that His Excellency has expressed himself highly pleased with his excursion, and with the warm-hearted reception which he met with from all quarters a feeling which we know to be fully reciprocated by the inhabitants of the County of Carleton. An Address which was presented to His Excellency by the Priest and Inhabitants of Madawaska (delivered and replied to in the French Language, copies of which will be found in another column), breathing as it does so unequivocal a spirit of loyalty to the Queen, and ardent attachment to the British Government, afforded His Excellency peculiar gratification; and we feel assured, that whenever Sir John Harvey may find leisure from the arduous duties of his high station, to visit other portions of this fine Province, he will meet the same cordial welcome, the same

feelings of devoted loyalty to Her Most Sacred Majesty, and the same confidence in the wisdom of his measures, which has been already so strongly manifested, and has so peculiarly characterized His Excellency's administration.

KING'S COLLEGE, FREDERICO N,
October 7, 1837.

At a meeting of the College Council this day held, Dr. James Robb was appointed Lecturer in Chemistry and Natural History; and Mr. George Roberts, Senior Master of the Collegiate School.

The Lecturer in Chemistry and Natural History, will give three Courses of Lectures in the Academic year, commencing on the first Tuesday in Michaelmas, Lent and Easter Terms, respectively.

These Lectures will be delivered every day in the week during Term, except Sunday and Monday; and will be regularly attended by the Students of the College, to whom an annual fee of one Pound will be charged for the same.

The Lectures on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, will also be open to any person, not on the Matricula of the University, who shall deposit in the hands of the Registrar a fee of one Pound before the commencement of each Terminal Course.

The Lectures for the present Term will commence as soon as the necessary arrangements can be made for the purpose; and a complete Syllabus of the entire Collegiate Course will be published before the beginning of the next Term.

The following Address, which was presented by a numerous body of the oldest and most respectable Inhabitants of the Madawaska Settlement, to His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, on his recent visit to that Settlement, will be read with much interest, as embodying the most unequivocal contradiction of the repeated declarations which have been made respecting the pretended wish of the Inhabitants of that settlement to become citizens of the United States. A stronger affirmation of their devoted loyalty and firm attachment to British Institutions, could not be penned; and the enthusiasm with which His Excellency's answer, delivered most energetically in their own language, was received, can scarcely be described.

A son Excellence les tres Honorable Sir John Harvey, K. C. H. et C. B. Major General, Lieutenant Governor, et Commandant en Chef, de la Province du Nouveau Brunswick, &c. &c. &c.

L' humble Adresse des sous-signes Habitans de Madawaska, Comte de Carleton, Province du Nouveau Brunswick.

Qu'il plaise a Votre Excellence,

Nous les fideles et loyaux sujets de sa Majeste, les habitants de Madawaska; pensons que cest notre devoir d'exprimer a votre Excellence, nos sentimens de profond regret, que nous ressentons, de la perte que la Nation vient d'eprouver, par la mort de sa tres Gracieuse Majeste Guillaume quatre, d'heureux memoire, qui demeurera longtemps gravee dans le coeur de tous ses fideles sujets.

En memo temps vous prions cordialement votre Excellence de nous unir a elle, pour congratuler et feliciter sa tres Gracieuse Majeste la Reine Victoria, de son avènement au Trone de l'Empire; assurant votre Excellence de notre ferme attachement a sa personne et a son Gouvernement, et denotant la volonte de lui demeurer fideles; et attaches aux principes qui ont ete si sagement etablis dans les conseils de la Mere Patrie, pour le bon Gouvernement des Colonies et aux quels celle-ci a deja eu le bonheur de participer.

En exprimant nos condoleances et congratulations sur l'Etat actuel des choses, nous ne saurions assez vous feliciter, de ce qu'il a plu, dans les decrets de la Providence, nous donner un homme tel que votre Excellence, pour Gouverner cette Province. Nous entretenons la plus grande confiance que votre Excellence s'interessera au sort de ses fideles sujets de Madawaska. Nos desirs et nos vœux sont de rester unis a l'Empire Britannique; mais nous voudrions aussi, jouir des privileges dont jouissent tous les sujets de sa Majeste: et que le Gouvernement dans sa sagesse put de quelque maniere, faire disparaitre les craintes et les apprehensions que nous avons detre un jour annexes a une Republique etrangere, ou nous ne voyons aucune securite pour notre usage, non plus que pour notre Religion; nous prions donc tres humblement votre Excellence de porter son attention sur ce sujet.

ANT. LANGEVIN, Ptre.

ANSWER.

Aux Habitans de Madawaska,

Je n'ai pas l'habitude recente de parler votre langue, mais sur cette occasion je tacherai de vous exprimer en Francais la vive satisfaction que j'eprouve des assurances que vous venez me donner de votre regret de la Perte de notre bon Roi, de vos felicitations cordiales de l'Avènement au Trone de sa tres Gracieuse Majeste la Reine Victoria, de votre ferme attachement a sa personne et Gouvernement et de votre volonte de lui demeurer fideles et attaches, sous les principes qui ont ete etablis dans les Conseils de la Mere Patrie pour le bon Gouvernement des Colonies.

Je suis tres sensible a l'expression de votre confiance envers moi, et de ma part, je vous assure que je prends le plus vif interet au sort des loyaux habitants de cette section de la Province et le plus grand desir de les faire egalement partager et jouir de tous les droits et privileges dont jouissent les autres sujets de sa Majeste.

Sur le sujet qui vous a donne tant d'inquietude j'entretiens la plus entiere confiance que cette question sera bien arrangee

amicalement entre les Gouvernemens generaux des deux nations. En attendant, mes amis, ecoutez le conseil d'un ami sincere, qui se felicite de la visite qu'il vous a faite. Gardez votre allegiance, et votre respect pour les Loix et les autorites aimez et respectez votre bon Pretre, et soyez persuades que vous serez proteges dans l'exercice de votre sainte religion, dans vos usages et dans la jouissance de tous vos droits, privileges et avantages.

(Signed) J. HARVEY.
Lt. Governor.

A la Riviere Verte, Madawaska, }
September 30, 1837.

[TRANSLATION.]

To His Excellency the Honorable Sir John Harvey, K. C. H. and C. B. Major General, Lieutenant Governor and Commander in Chief of the Province of New Brunswick, &c. &c. &c.

The Humble Address of the French Inhabitants of Madawaska, County Carleton, Province of New Brunswick.

May it please Your Excellency,

Wo, Her Majesty's faithful and loyal subjects the inhabitants of Madawaska, deem it our duty to express to Your Excellency the sentiments of profound regret which we feel at the loss which the nation has just sustained in the death of His Most Gracious Majesty William the Fourth, of happy memory, who will long remain engraven in the hearts of all his faithful subjects; at the same time we beg cordially to unite with Your Excellency in congratulations upon the accession to the Throne of the Empire of Her Most Gracious Majesty Queen Victoria, assuring Your Excellency of our firm attachment to Her Majesty's Person and Government, and of our desire to remain faithful and attached to her under those principles which have been so wisely established in the Councils of the Mother Country for the good Government of the Colonies, and in which this Province has already had the happiness of participating.

In expressing our condoleances and felicitations upon the present state of affairs, we cannot sufficiently congratulate ourselves in that it has pleased Divine Providence to give us a person such as Your Excellency to govern this Province. We entertain the utmost confidence that Your Excellency will interest yourself in the fate of the faithful and loyal inhabitants of Madawaska; our desires and our wishes are to remain united with the British Empire, but we also wish to enjoy the same privileges as all the other subjects of Her Majesty enjoy, and that the Government in its wisdom may find the means of relieving us from those fears and apprehensions which we feel of being one day annexed to a Foreign Republic, where we can see no security either for our usages or our Religion. We most humbly pray Your Excellency to give your attention to this subject.

(Signed) ANT. LANGEVIN, Priest.

HIS EXCELLENCY'S ANSWER.

To the Inhabitants of Madawaska.

I have not lately been in the habit of speaking your language, but upon this occasion I will endeavour to express in French the lively satisfaction which I derive from the assurances which you have just given me of regret for the loss of our good King, of your cordial felicitations upon the accession to the Throne of Her Most Gracious Majesty Queen Victoria, of your firm attachment to Her Majesty's person and Government, and of your desire to remain faithful and attached to them under the principles which have been established in the Councils of the Mother Country for the good Government of the Colonies. I am very sensible of your expressions of confidence in me, and on my part I beg you to believe that I take the most lively interest in the fortunes of the loyal inhabitants of this section of the Province, and the most anxious desire to procure for them a full participation in every right or privilege enjoyed by any other portion of Her Majesty's subjects.

Upon the subject which appears to have caused you so much apprehension, I feel every confidence that that question will shortly be amicably arranged betwixt the General Governments of the two Nations. In the mean time, my friends, listen to the advice of a sincere friend, one who congratulates himself upon the visit which he has paid you—preserve your allegiance and your respect your good Priest, and be assured that you shall be protected in the exercise of your Holy Religion, in your customs, and in the enjoyment of all your rights, privileges and immunities.

J. HARVEY,
Lt. Governor.

River Verte, Sept. 30, 1837.

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Samuel Scovill and T. R. Wetmore, Esquires, at a Public Meeting of the Inhabitants of Queen's County, holden at the Court House in Gage Town, having been appointed to wait upon His Excellency with an address, they accordingly on Saturday last, in due form presented the same, which is as follows:

To His Excellency Major General Sir John Harvey, K. C. H. and C. B. Lieutenant Governor and Commander in Chief of the Province of New Brunswick, &c. &c. &c.

May it please Your Excellency,

We Her Majesty's dutiful and loyal subjects, the inhabitants of Queen's County, in the Province of New Brunswick, would humbly beg leave to convey to your Excellency, as Her Majesty's Representative in this Province, our feelings of unfeigned condoleance, at the demise of our late most gracious Sovereign WILLIAM THE FOURTH, of blessed and glorious memory; a Monarch whose distinguished virtues the British nation will long have abundant cause to remember with gratitude and affection, and which were pre-eminently calculated to fix in the hearts of his faithful subjects sentiments of unmingled love and admiration,