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VOL. 24.--NO.47. SACKVILLE, N. B., THURSDAY, JUNE 7, 1894. WHOLE NO. 1,254

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893—WINTER ARRANGEMENT—1894

EFFECT MONDAY, SEPT. 11, 1893.

Train Run by Eastern Standard Time.

ON and after Monday, Sept. 11th 1893. Trains will run as follows:

Leave Sackville daily (Sundays excepted) at 12.15 P. M., Arriving at Cape Tormentine at 2.55.

Returning, will leave Cape Tormentine at 3.15 and Arrive at Sackville at 5.40, connecting with Evening Express Trains both East and West.

Every Monday Morning a Special Passenger Train will leave Sackville for Cape Tormentine. Returning, will leave Cape Tormentine at 7 A. M.

All Freight for the Eastward, to insure being taken on day of delivery, must be at Sackville Station or Wood's Siding before 11 o'clock A. M.

JOSIAH WOOD, President.

Sackville, Sept. 11th, 1893.

A FORTUNE!

For 50 to 100 live Agents selling a

PATENT ARTICLE

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Pianos, Organs, and Sewing Machines,

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For Further information, circulars, etc., apply to C. E. FREEMAN,

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All kinds of Cemetery work executed in the best style, and at prices to suit the times.

Dorchester, May 5th 892. 1

Pt. Elgin Woolen Mills.

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Tweeds, Homespuns, Blanketings, Shirtings, Etc.

Our facilities are better than ever for supplying Yarns at short notice.

Custom Carding done as usual.

June 23rd, 1892.

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—o—

William Meqeney

has opened an oyster saloon in Chignecto Hall block opposite Brunswick Hotel, where he will keep a choice stock in

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CIGARS, ETC.

He will also serve Oysters,

PIGS FEET, BAKED BEANS, AND HOT COFFEE

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Cough Syrup!

—CURES—

COUGHS, COLDS, BRONCHITIS,

GUARANTEED CURE FOR

Whooping Cough.

Recommended by Amasa Dixon, W. B. Gass, Woodford Turner, Timothy Lane and dozens of others.

For Sale by AMASA DIXON.

Executor's Notice.

All persons indebted to the estate of the late Charles N. Raworth will please make payment to the executrix immediately, and all persons having any claims against said estate will please file the same duly attested with the executrix within three months from the date of this notice.

MARY ELIZABETH RAWORTH

Botsford May 7th 1894 3m.

Leave your orders at this office for LETTER and NOTE Heads.

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J. C. BOWSER, M. D.,

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MONCTON, - - N. B.

Jan. 21—1y

DR. J. W. SANGSTER

DENTIST.

MAIN ST., SACKVILLE.

Aug 14th, 18 2.

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June 26 1y

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—AND—

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SACKVILLE, N. B.

will reopen Aug. 31st. For calendar with full information apply to

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PRACTICAL

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Repairing of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry neatly Done.

Sackville, Aug 0th, 1892.

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—HAS OPENED A—

Restaurant and Oyster SALOON,

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Choice Confectionery, Fruit, Cigars, and TEMPERANCE DRINKS

of all kinds.

ICE CREAM,

BAKED BEANS,

Fresh pies, cakes, rolls, bread, etc., supplied.

BIDEN'S COFECTIONERY fresh from Amherst every week,

Administrator's Notice.

All persons having any claims against the Estate of Daniel Sears ate of the Parish of Sackville deceased, will present the same to the administrator duly attested to within three months from the date hereof, and all persons indebted to the said estate will make immediate payment to the undersigned

T. A. KINNEAR Wm D. SEARS

Estate Administrator

Dated April 4th 1894.

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Mr Sweeney will be at the Melrose branch on Saturday and Monday of each week for the transaction of business.

July 28. tf

Business Cards.

ROBERT BELL,

Licensed Auctioneer,

SACKVILLE, N. B.

ARTHUR W. DIXON,

Licensed Auctioneer,

Sackville, N. B.

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Tuning and repairing a specialty. Old instruments taken in exchange for New. Over Twenty Years Experience.

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Will visit Sackville twice a year. Please address, TRURO, N. S. for any orders for the County or elsewhere.

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DON'T FORGET Our JOB DEPARTMENT

HEALTH!

Fredericton Junction, N. B., Jan. 31st, 1894.

A. L. DUPLESIA, carriage builder here, has improved in health, during the past few months, in a marked degree. His friends have noticed the change. Recently he has written a letter to a prominent St. John firm in which he states the particulars of his case. He writes: "for over a year I suffered with distress in stomach and bowels, and could not sleep. Several remedies failed to give me relief. Last summer I was induced to try "Groder's Syrup." The *best* results followed its use. It gave me sleep, *removing distress* and *regulating* my bowels. I cheerfully recommend this medicine as a cure for any case like mine."

Groder's Syrup is for sale everywhere—at $1 per bottle or six for $5—guaranteed.

FOR SALE BY AMASA DIXON.

Fussy—How is it you couldn't keep the secret I told you?

Mrs. Fussy—Why couldn't you keep it yourself?—*Truth.*

MR. W. M. ROBERTSON of Smith's Shoe Factory, Middle Sackville, certifies: I have used PRUSSIAN OIL and find it the quickest and surest cure for headache and rheumatism that I ever tried in my life. My advice to all persons who are suffering with such afflictions is, "Use it and prove it."

Mrs. Chairman—What is a man?

The Clubwomen's convention (in horus)—Woman's helpmate.

'Ten cents it cost," sweet Mary cries;
"My dress is just a treasure;
I dyed it with the Diamond Dyes
One day when I had leisure."

If you mail this verse and notice and 25 cents in stamps or money to WELLS & RICHARDSON Co., Montreal, you will receive *Our Home*, Canada's new monthly family paper, for one year; also illustrated book on "How to make Mats and Rugs," and one package of Ink Powder, for making 16 ounces of best black ink. *Mention this paper.*

—Robert Louis Stevenson has grown thin to emaciation. His wrist is now so thin as to look, it is said, as if a child could break it in two. His lean body has become visibly leaner, and his face is so sharp at the chin as to give a V-sharp appearance to his physiognomy.

—Miss Adeline Knapp, who has been for many years race-track reporter of the San Francisco Call, owns a number of fine horses and rides as well as any man and in the same kind of saddle. Her riding costume consists of Turkish trousers, cut-away coat and silk hat.

—The gold medal to be presented to President Eliot, of Harvard at commencement in commemoration of his completing twenty-five years in his office is to cost $2,000. It will bear on one side his face in profile and on the other an inscription.



KNOWLEDGE

Brings comfort and improvement and tends to personal enjoyment when rightly used. Those many, who live better than others and enjoy life more, with less expenditure, by more promptly adapting the world's best products to the needs of physical being, will attest the value to health of the pure liquid laxative principles embraced in the remedy, Syrup of Figs.

Its excellence is due to its presenting in the form most acceptable and pleasant to the taste, the refreshing and truly beneficial properties of a perfect laxative; effectually cleansing the system, dispelling colds, headaches and fevers and permanently curing constipation. It has given satisfaction to millions and met with the approval of the medical profession, because it acts on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels without weakening them and it is perfectly free from every objectionable substance.

Syrup of Figs is for sale by all druggists in 75c. bottles, but it is manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co. only, whose name is printed on every package, also the name, Syrup of Figs, and being well informed, you will not accept any substitute if offered.

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Address or call on PROVIDENT MEDICAL INSTITUTE, 19 Bleury Street, Montreal, Canada. Prospectus and descriptive pamphlet, closely sealed, mailed free to all. Send now.

GENERAL NEWS.

—Neither chemists nor naturalists have yet been able to solve the question why a lobster turns red when boiled.

—Placide Hebert, of Westmorland, who has been running a shoe factory in Lynn, Mass., has been compelled to assign. Liabilities $15,000.

—Captrin Nutes, a military engineer, proposes to form artifical islands at the entrance to the River La Plata for military defence in time of war and for lazarettos in time of peace.

—On Barnegat Beach, N. J., there are a breed of cats which are tailless, and the hind legs of which are longer than the front ones. They are descendents of Manx cats that came ashore from a wreck, a century ago.

—The advantage of big feet was displayed, a few weeks ago at Poughkeepsie. They were owned by a Chicago man; he carefully adjusted them in huge soap boxes, and then walked across the Hudson River at that point.

—A letter received from Ottawa states that the field batteries at Woodstock and Newcastle will go into camp in June as previously announced, but that Camp Sussex will not open till September. It is said that this year may see the last of these camps.

—Tug Springhill left Parrsboro a few days ago with two barges laden with coal, for Boston. This is the first of a consignment of 25,000 tons of coal ordered from the Springhill mines by a United States syndicate, and the first coal ever sent to Boston from a Bay of Fundy port in barges.

—The St. Croix cotton mill has recently been taking out American machines and breaking them up for old iron and substituting for them English machines. It now requires only three-eighths of the number of hands for the particular work the machines are required to do.

—A number of American capitalists are making preparations for boring for oil at Beliveau's village, Memramcook. Mr. Griffin, of New York, who represents the syndicate, has been in the vicinity recently and steps are being taken to lease property covering a large area.

—The asphalt sidewalks as laid at Moncton having proved a failure, the city council has decided to adopt wooden blocks, the same as used for street paving. The wooden block sidewalk can, it is said, be put down cheaper than the asphalt, and where tried at the street crossings it has given every satisfaction.

—Work is soon to commence on the Albertite property at Edgett's landing, A. Co. A meeeting of the owners, Dr W. J. Lewis, R. B. Steeves, C. A. Peck, James Robertson, John L. Peck and Bliss Steeves, was held last week at Hillsboro, when vigorous operations were decided on. The property is pronounced a promising one.

—The election at Bay de Verde, Nfld resulted in the return of one candidate for each party, Sydney Woods, Whitewayite, leads with 876; John Ayre, government, 846; Charles Hutchings, Whitewayite, 831; Campbell McPherson, goverument, 808. The contest was the closest ever known in Newfoundland, there being only 68 votes difference between the highest and the lowest man on a total poll of 1,700 votes.

—The famous case of Armstrong & Co brokers, of London, vs. Snowball, Gibson and the Canada Eastern Railway was heard at Montreal last week before Judge Archibald. The plaintiff sues the New Brunswick people for about $750,000. The Armstrongs, who were to float the bonds of the Railway in question, claim that the company failed to carry out the contract, hence the action. A. W. Atwater and Judge Irvine for plaintiffs and Mr. McMaster, Q. C., for defendents.

—During the absence from home of Senor Anzano Leinzi, of Buenos Ayres, two men presented themselves at the house, and with honeyed words swindled his wife out of $3,800, who, instead of the bank notes, was left with a roll of worthless paper. Avarice led the woman into the trap, as she imagined she was the recipient of $10,000 for which she had loaned $3,800. It was the old bunco game in new garments.

—Frank Kaspicak, a single man 25 years of age, says a Shenandoah despatch, was found dead in a barrel of whiskey at his boarding house. He was a victim of rheumatism, and was advised by friends to take whiskey baths. He procured a barrel of liquor and took three baths at short intervals, with what appeared to be satisfactory results, but after entering the barrel for a fourth time he dropped dead.

—The absent minded man is at it again. He had been reading the egg story, and decided to try the trick. The first thing to do was to boil the egg. How many minutes, he asked himself, and going to the stove with the egg in one hand and his watch in the other, he dropped the latter in hot water. Then placing the egg on the table he sat down to read till the time was up. At the end of five or six minutes he was surprised to find the egg lying there before him, but supposing that he had himself taken it from the kettle and cooled it, he proceeded to crack and peel it. The consequence may be imagined. Finally he missed his watch. The house was searched high and low, and it was not till the following morning that the cook found it in the kettle, where it had been boiling for hours.

MT. ALLISON.

St John Sun June 1.

These are great days in the history of Mt. Allison institutions. No previous period has seen so much activity and so many signs of growth and progress. Whatever may be the feeling elsewhere there is not among the friends and officers of the Mt. Allison schools a want of faith in the future. A little more than half a century ago the operations began in the old male academy It was a fine building, substantial, imposing, and classic. In the beginning it was thought by many to be too ambitious and beyond the requirements of the times. It cost something like $25,000, which then appeared to be an enormous sum to expand on an educational institution. This establishment was found adequate for the schemes of the founders for a dozen years or thereabouts. Then a new departure was made by the erection of a Ladies' academy, said to be the first Protestant school of the kind in British North America.

The ladies' school building was a small affair compared with the present one, which includes wings and additions. one of them much larger than the original structure.

The original academy for boys was burned and replaced about 1865. The new one was burned about sixteen years later and replaced by the present spacious male academy. But before this time it had been necessary to build a college building for the occupation of students taking the university course, and for college class rooms. This wooden building, which was not a very imposing or comfortable place, has ever since served as a students' residence. Before the second academy building was burned it had become over crowded and a smaller edifice was placed near it for academy school and classrooms. This was twenty years ago. Sometime previously the ladies' school had been found too small for the demands upon it. Accordingly it took to itself wings. The assembly hall, formerly known as Lingley, but now called Victoria hall, was placed beside the ladies' academy.

A cottage for the college president had been built between the site of Lingley hall and the college. The group of buildings thus established underwent little change for the ten years preceding 1883. The new buildings erected since then, or now under construction, far exceed in cost all that had been built during the previous forty years. The era of brick and stone came in at this date. The stone college, known as Memorial hall was built and it was thought that the college people were making sufficient provision for the purposes to be served. But alas! the complaint now is that the class rooms are too small, and the library accomodation must soon be increased.

Next to Memorial hall came the conservatory of music, attached to the ladies' college and almost equal in size to the previous quarters occupied by the ladies. This elegant building with its spacious Beethoven hall is fully occupied, and also fully paid for. The college living quarters soon became too small and too cold, and the university board found it necessary to make more extensive provision for the future than had ever before been contemplated.

The brick and stone building now approaching completion is by far the most spacious of the Mt. Allison group of buildings. It can hardly be finished and equipped for less than $50,000 to $60,000. But the finest piece of architecture on the hillside will undoubtedly be the Art Institute, of which the corner stone was laid on Tuesday of this week. This will be the gem of the collection, if the design of Mr. Burke is effectively worked out. Mr. Burke who is a well known Toronto architect, submitted his design in competition with six others. When his plan was accepted, as it was by unanimous decision of the committee, it was not known whose it was.

It was a happy coincidence that Mrs. J. L. Back, on whom devolved the duty of laying the corner stone, was able to make sure the foundation of a building designed by her daughter's husband. It goes without saying that all these new enterprises will entail a large outlay. But the Mt. Allison people say that it did not seem to be possible to avoid them without arresting the rapid development of the institutions. If students are invited to Sackville they must be accommodated. If such collections of pictures as were comprised in the Owens Art Gallery are acquired they must be housed. If such artists and teachers as Professor Hammond are engaged at the ladies' college, room must be found for the classes which naturally gather around them. Dr. Borden is not entering upon his art building scheme without knowing what it entails in the way of cost. But he is enthusiastic and hopeful, and has never failed in any enterprises hitherto undertaken.

Mr. Hammond has settled down quite contentedly in the house formerly the residence of Charles F. Allison, the founder of the Mt. Allison institutions. He takes good care of his classes, and the benefit of his direction is already felt. At the same time he works in his private studio, and, in the opinion of so good an art critic as Sir William Van Horne, is producing the best landscapes he has ever yet painted. Two of the Rocky Mountain landscapes are now in the legislative chambers of Ontario, and two that are now on exhibition at Beethoven hall are to be hung in the parliament buildings at Ottawa. The Mt. Allison School of Art under Professor Hammond's charge with the Owens art collection and the proposed new building ought to have a brilliant future before it.

In this connection it will not be out of place to mention that the late Robert Reed maintained to the last his interest in the art school and gallery, and had consented to maintain a position of trust in respect to it, Principle Borden on convocation night referred to the sudden and sad termination of this relationship.

The board of regents subsequently in a more formal way gave expression to their regret by passing a resolution of condolence.

Speaking of the Ladies' college artists, it should be said that Dr. Borden has secured one of a somewhat different type from Mr. Hammond for another department. When the violin was introduced into the Ladies' college, seven or eight years ago, a clever musician named Chisholm was engaged to give lessons. He proved a most successful teacher and an artist of great promise. Mr. Chisholm was ambitious and was anxious to study music in Germany. He took a year's leave of absence, designing to return thereafter to his place at Mt. Allison. But at the end of the first year he wanted another and another, and he did not return to America until after four years of incessant training with the best masters Europe could afford. During his last year in Germany Mr. Chisholm played first violin in the court orchestra of Stuttgart. Since his return to this continent he has been teaching in the United States. Next year he is to return to Mt. Allison and take up the work at the ladies' college. He comes high, but this is the way with many good things.

Among other reforms inaugurated by the governors at the session which closed today, is one of interest to the woman suffragists.

The alumni society, an organization of former college students, now elects four of the twenty six members of the board of regents. The board has petitioned the general conference to sanction legislation under which two members shall be elected by the Alumnae society from their own members. This society is composed of former students of the ladies' college, and, of course, the regents elected under this rule will be women regents. It is also proposed to add two more to the alumni representation, thus giving old students of the the school the election of eight members of the governing board. It is expected that if the residence building is finished before Lord Aberdeen returns to Ottawa from his sojourn in the maritime provinces his excellency will be asked to open its doors.

Personals.

—Geronimo, the famous renegade Apache, is now a justice of the peace in Alabama.

—Edison says that in a few years the forge and anvil will have gone out of use, Welding will be done by electricity.

—Sir William C. Van Horne comes from old Dutch stock, whose home was Manhattan. But Mr. Van Horne was born in Will county, Illinois, in February, 1841. Thirty-two years ago he entered the service of the Illinois Central Railway as telegraph operator at Chicago. Subsequently he served the Michigan Central in several capacities. From 1866 to 1872 he was connected with the Chicago and Alton Railway as train despatcher, superintendent of telegraphs, and assistant superintendent of the railway. In 1872 he became general superintendent of the St. Louis, Kansas and Northern Railway. From 1874 to 1878 he was general manager of the Southern Minnesota line being president of the company from December, 1877, to December, 1879. From October, 1878, till December, 1879, he was also general superintendent of the Chicago and Alton Railway. In 1880 Mr. Van Horne became general superintendent of the Chicago, Milwaukee, and St. Paul Railway, and remained in this position for two years. It was in 1882 that Mr. Van Horne joined the C. P. R. as manager, and it was in 1885, under his able direction, that the last spike was driven in that road at Eagle Pass by Donald Smith. In 1884 the manager was made vice-president; and on Aug. 7, 1888, he was appointed the supreme head of the great corporation. The new knight is chiefly identified with the C. P. R. The enterprise was unique. He threw himself into it with marvellous energy, believed in it and made others believe in it; coaxed capital, coaxed the credit of the country, and completed the greatest railway contract on record within the stipulated time. Sir William Van Horne is recognised as a man of great foresight, sound judgment and splendid courage. He has the faculty of dealing with men, winning them over and making them co-operate with him to reach the goal he has in view. In many instances the honor of knighthood has been more lightly bestowed. If ability, resolution and brains be the prime tests, the new knight deserves the honor which he has just received.

FARM AND TURF.

—The creamery and cheese factory at St. Mary's, Kent County, will probably be completed and in operation by June 1st.

—India ranks third among the countries of the world for wheat production. Its total wheat crop last year was 203,000,000 bushels.

—The dairy industry has grown rapidly in New Zealand. The exports of dairy products advanced in twenty years from $45,000 in 1872 to $1,590,000 in 1892, The colony now has 174 establishments of all kinds for the manufacture of butter and cheese.

—The Hopewell Hill cheese factory was opened a few days ago. Mr. G. M. Peck, manager, reptots business prospects fairly good. Last season the average was 170 pounds daily—this season will probably be ahead of that.

—The Dominion Government has made provision for the maintenance of a travelling dairy in New Brunswick. It will be under the direction of the Dairy Commissioner for the Dominion. The object of the travelling dairy is to afford those who are engaged in butter-making an opportunity to gain further, exact, practical and helpful information on all parts of the process, from the separating of the cream to the printing and packing of the butter. Two expert dairymen, with an outfit of dairy utensils, including a centrifugal cream separator, a churn, a butter worker, a Babcock milk tester, etc., etc., will compose the travelling dairy. One day will be spent in every place which is visited, if the local committee make the necessary preparations of a place for meetings, a supply of milk and a supply of cream.

The programme of instruction and illustration will be arranged, as far as practicable, in two sessions every day in the following order:--

FIRST SESSION.

(1) Running of centrifugal cream separator, and separating cream from about 10 gallons of milk to be supplied by the local committee;

(2) Testing samples of milk;

(3) Preparing for the churn about 2 gallons of cream, to be supplied by the local committee;

(4) Churning of cream supplied by the local committee;

(5) Making butter, etc.;

(6) Ripening of cream from centrifugal separator;

(7) Addresses on butter-making, the growing of Indian corn and the making of Ensilage.

SECOND SESSION.

(1) Testing samples of milk;

(2) Churning cream from centrifugal cream separator, and making butter;

(3) Running the centrifugal cream separator;

(4) Discussion on dairying.

Farmers are invited to bring samples of whole milk; of skimmed milk and of butter-milk, to be tested; about half a tea-cup-ful is plenty for each sample.

In many districts in New Brunswick, dairying can be followed with profit and success. The soil, the pasturage, the fodder crops, and the climatic conditions, as well as the demands and opportunities of the markets, are all suitable for the production of the finest quality of milk, butter, cheese, beef and bacon. By a system of mixed farming, the growing of cereals and hay at a profit may be helped and not hindered; and thereby the farmers may protect themselves from the very serious risk of loss and failure which is incurred by any individual or community, that depends wholly or mainly on one crop or on the selling of grain or hay only.

The travelling dairy will visit the following places in June, Muguash, St. John Co., Elmsville, Charlotte Co., Oak Bay, Charlotte Co., Moore's Mills, Charlotte Co., Blissville, Sunbury, Co., Upham, King's, Co., Berwick, Kings, Co., Newtown, King's Co., Corn Hill, King's Co., Haverlock, King's Co., New Canaan, Queen's Co.

—The vacancy in the bench of Prince Edward Island, caused by the death of Judge Hersley, has been filled by the appointment of Mr. Fitzgerald, the well known Island lawyer.

—Isaac Pitman, who has been knighted by the queen, nearly sixty years ago published the system of shorthand that has made him famous. Sir Isaac is a hale old gentleman of 81.

—Coxey, Browne and Jones, principal leaders in the commonweal army, are now serving a sentence of 20 days in jail for trespassing on the grass of the Capitol grounds at Washington.

—The De Lesseps are handsomely provided for during the rest of their lives, the directors of the Suez Canal Company having bestowed liberal life pensions on his wife and children. It is an appropriate recognition of the services of the old man, who has suffered a good deal during the later years of his life, and it will not bear heavily on the company, whose net profits last year were about $8,000,000.

—Since Mrs. Cleveland returned to Washington last fall she has devoted herself almost entirely to her babies. She has been almost invisible, it is said, except to her intimate friends, and there has not been as much hospitality at the White House as there was when the president was a bachelor.