

WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON,
FROM THE OFFICE,
CORNER QUEEN AND RICHMOND STREETS,
FREDERICTON, N. B.
THE HERALD PRINTING AND PUBLISHING CO. LTD.
SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, \$1 PER ANNUM.
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FREDERICTON, DECEMBER 28, 1895.

A TORY DEFEAT.

For the first time in its history since Confederation the county of Cardwell, Ontario, has defeated a Tory candidate. The Dominion bye-election in that constituency to fill the seat vacated by the resignation of R. S. White was held Tuesday, and resulted in the return of Stubbs, the McCarthyite candidate, defeating Wiloughby, the Tory nominee, by over two hundred majority, and the Liberal, Henry, by a two-to-one vote.

Mr. Henry was believed to have a good chance up to the last moment, when the majority of the Liberals, fearing that the split among the Tory opponents would ensure the election of Wiloughby, bolted to Stubbs, and elected him.

The defeat of the government is a very serious one, showing that in a usually strong Tory constituency like Cardwell, their policy on the Manitoba school question is condemned by an immense majority of the electors. While the Tory opponents profess to sneer at the apparently poor showing made by the Liberal candidate, they know, as a matter of fact, that the McCarthyite and Liberal stood on practically the same ground on the two great questions at issue in the contest, the tariff question, and the Manitoba school matter. Mr. McCarthy has announced himself over and over again as a tariff reformer, and everybody knows his attitude regarding Manitoba. It was this gentleman who led the fight in Cardwell against the government hosts, and with the assistance of the Liberals at the polls, he achieved a notable victory, a victory which has sent a thrill of dismay into the Tory camp at Ottawa, and throughout the country.

FORTY-THREE YEARS OLD.

The Religious Intelligencer, published in this city by Rev. Dr. McLeod, and the organ of the Free Baptists of the Maritime provinces, has completed its forty-third year, being, with the exception of the oldest paper in New Brunswick, Dr. McLeod in the last issue of his paper, indulges in a retrospect, tracing briefly the history of the Intelligencer from its establishment in 1853, by his father, the late Rev. Ezekiel Cleod. It was a small sheet, at first published fortnightly, and in its second year was changed to a weekly. Its founder, who was also the Free Baptist clergyman in this city, died in 1867, and was succeeded both in his pulpit and his editorial chair by his son, Dr. McLeod, and the latter has conducted the paper successfully ever since, enlarging it from time to time, as the necessities demanded, and making it a popular religious paper, invaluable to members of the Free Baptist denomination.

GENERAL ELECTION IN MANITOBA.

The Manitoba legislature has been dissolved, the general election is to be held January 10th, and the new house will meet January 24th for the despatch of business. Premier Greenway has addressed a manifesto to the electors in which he recounts the negotiations which have passed between his government and the Ottawa authorities on the school question. He refers to the "menacing attitude" of the Dominion government, and protests against the attempt of the latter to destroy Manitoba's national schools. In view of the proposed remedial legislation to be introduced next month at Ottawa, he asks the electors of Manitoba to clearly and unmistakably express their opinion on the matter in dispute, and expresses the belief that if the province votes overwhelmingly against the concessions asked for by the Ottawa people, the Tory ministers at Ottawa will hesitate before entering upon a policy of coercion against Manitoba.

ATTORNEY GENERAL LONGLEY.

The Hon. J. Wilberforce Longley, Attorney general of Nova Scotia, who spent Sunday in this city with his friend Prof. Roberts, and chats pleasantly on some important topics in today's HERALD, is one of the most eloquent and popular of Nova Scotia's younger generation of public men.

Mr. Longley was born at Paradise, Annapolis Co., January 4th, 1849, and will soon be 47 years old. He was educated at Acadia college, from which he took his M. A. degree in 1871. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1875, opening an office in Halifax. Besides practicing his profession, he has also engaged in literary work, writing editorials for the Halifax Recorder, and for several leading magazines. He was returned to the legislature in 1882 for his native county, and despite the most vigorous and uncompromising opposition he represented it ever since. He entered the Nova Scotia

As Attorney General twelve years ago, and has proved himself a clever politician, a brilliant debater, and the main stay of Premier Fielding in the Assembly.

Mr. Longley has travelled extensively, both on this continent and in Europe, and has addressed many distinguished audiences on political and other matters. As a lecturer on popular subjects his services are widely sought. Mr. Longley is an earnest Liberal, a gentleman of pronounced views, and able to eloquently express them, whether in the legislature in the hustings or in the public press. As a stump speaker during an election campaign he is without peer among the Nova Scotia politicians. He is bright, keen, pungent and sarcastic, and few men in the sister province, care to meet him in public debate.

THE MONROE DOCTRINE.

The observations of James Monroe fifth president of the United States, which have since been known as the Monroe doctrine, were stated to Congress in his annual message in 1823, and were as follows:

"We owe it therefore to candor and to the amicable relations existing between the United States and its allied powers, to declare that we should consider any attempt on their part to extend their system to any part of this hemisphere, as dangerous to our peace and safety. With the existing colonies or dependencies of any European power, we have not interfered, and shall not interfere, but with the governments who have declared their independence, and maintained it, and whose independence we have on great consideration and just principles acknowledged, we could not view any interposition for the purpose of oppressing them, or controlling in any other manner their destiny by any European power, in any other light than as the manifestation of an unfriendly disposition towards the United States."

A POPULAR TEACHER.

Miss Sayre who is leaving this city to engage in Kindergarten work in Charlotte, carries with her the best wishes of all who have the pleasure of her acquaintance. She was the pioneer of Kindergarten in Fredericton, and by her indefatigable labors has given it a standing and reputation here which will ensure its continuance on a permanent basis. Miss Sayre was simply idolized by the little ones who came under her instruction, and their parents express every confidence in her as a teacher. She has made a deep impression on the minds of her youthful charges, and they part from her with feelings of very great regret. Socially too, Miss Sayre was a favorite, and the Daily Herald only expresses the general feeling of this community, when it says good bye to her with a sincere expression of the loss Kindergarten work and social circles felt at her removal.

YANKEE PRETENSION.

A United States congressman gives notice of a bill authorizing the President to call a conference of all the American republics to mold the Monroe doctrine into an international law; but, even with this elaborate re-christening, it is probable that Lord Salisbury and other European rulers will regard the absurd claims of the United States to the protectorate of the American continent with no more respect than at present. It is not proposed to invite the European nations to the conference, although such important powers as Great Britain, France and Spain have colonies in America, and the results of the international gathering will have more influence on these nations than will the findings of Cleveland's Venezuelan commission. United States politicians are rendering themselves supremely ridiculous by these views.

THE UNITED STATES POLITICIANS WHO WANT WAR WITH GREAT BRITAIN.

The United States politicians who want war with Great Britain, have run up against two important and influential classes of the nation, the financiers and the clergymen. The former are going to the wall daily as the result of the Jung talk, with loud and deep imprecations against the men who have thrown the country into a financial panic. The latter from their pulpits yesterday, preached the Christmas message of "Peace and Goodwill," and arraigned the President for his attempts to plunge two great Christian nations into a bloody war.

HON. DR. MONTAGUE HAS BEEN PROMOTED TO THE PORTFOLIO OF AGRICULTURE IN THE DOMINION GOVERNMENT.

Hon. Dr. Montague has been promoted to the portfolio of agriculture in the Dominion government, an appointment that will be received with a smile of derision all over Canada. Fancy a young country doctor placed at the head of so important a department. Dr. Montague may know great deal about physics and something about politics, but his knowledge of agriculture is nil. His selection for the position is an insult to the scores of intelligent farmers in parliament, and to the whole body of agriculturists in the country.

THE NEW WOMAN, OBSERVES AN EXCHANGE, IS TENDING IN EVERY DIRECTION, EXCEPT THE TENDING OF BABIES.

HON. H. R. EMMERSON

Accorded a Receiving Reception

AT MONTREAL, WHERE HE Spoke in support of Hon. James McShane.

On Monday evening Hon. Wilfrid Laurier, Hon. W. E. Fielding, Premier of Nova Scotia, Hon. H. R. Emmerson, Chief Commissioner of Public Works in the New Brunswick government, and Hon. D. C. Fraser, M. P. for Guysboro, N. S., assisted Hon. James McShane, the Liberal candidate, in addressing an immense meeting in Windsor hall, Montreal, and the Maritime men especially, were given a royal reception.

MR. MILES REPLIES

To Mr. Treadwell on the Marguerite Post Office Matter.

The Editor of THE DAILY HERALD: Sir:—In the Daily Gleaner of the 13th inst., I received a communication from Mr. Geo. A. Treadwell. As he chose a time very unsuitable for such a discussion, when the attention of our family were occupied with more serious things, I have not been able to notice his letter until the present, and in doing so, can only refer to it with sincere regret. Mr. Treadwell has left the subject under discussion entirely, and has descended to low insinuations, his letter can only be replied to by getting down as low as himself.

This I cannot afford to do, as I would injure my reputation, and lose the respect of the people of the community in which I live. Mr. Treadwell will afford to do so, as he has none of that to lose.

With regard to the very ungenerous charge, that I was the means of turning an old friend and relative of his upon his own resources, (coined in the most uncharitable and unbecoming manner), I will leave my friends to judge of its truthfulness after reading the letter of Mr. W. T. Whitehead below.

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A Glance at Some of the Big Stocks Carried by Our Leading Merchants.

JAS. S. NEILL, HARDWARE.

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SEVEN LOTS ARRIVED LATE.

Mr. Neill's long experience in the hardware trade has made him thoroughly familiar with every detail in these lines, and he knows exactly what to carry in stock, in order to meet every want of the public in this line.

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Bake your CHRISTMAS BREAD FROM Volunteer Flour...

PERSONAL INTELLIGENCE.

Movements of People in Whom Our Readers are Interested.

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Had Admitted That Doctrine, when, in 1893, they had promised tariff reform.

They had appealed for support, on the ground that they had reduced sugar duties.

A cry had now gone forth that there must be a reform of the tariff—(cheers)—and everybody recognized the fact that a tariff war was on, and the less the tariff, the less the tax. The hon. gentleman then ridiculed the Government's pretence of making reforms in the tariff, and the "clerical errors," which had prevented the coming into effect of these reforms.

THE LADIES ORGANIZE,

And Are Practically Advised by Secretary Payson.

The ladies' committee of the Y. M. C. A. met with Miss Helen Wark Friday afternoon. Mrs. J. G. McNally was elected chairman of the committee, and Miss Wark its secretary.

Mr. Payson, the general secretary was present, and suggested a few of the ways in which the ladies can help along the Y. M. C. A. Among the methods suggested was by praying for the association, both in private and in public; by commending the Y. M. C. A. to their friends and acquaintances; by reading Association literature, as well as Y. M. C. A. notes in the local papers, and calling the attention of their friends to the same; by frequently visiting the Association rooms, and assisting to make them attractive to young men; by inviting strangers to visit the rooms, and informing the general secretary of their presence in the city. The ladies can also often lend very valuable assistance to the finance committee of the Y. M. C. A., and the most frequent work of the women is to assist in entertainments and receptions.

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