



IOWIE, ILOR.

merous patrons ed out a very ock of NEW ing of English, Suitings, Fine Suitings, Light ags, and all the rns in Fancy m prepared to YLE, according ring and Sam. e to give entir.

VOL. XXXVIII.--No. 4.

will forward them this month, and as

THE RAILROAD mileage of Canada is

THE GOVERNOR of California pardon-

An imperial proclamation has been

in Canton, and are in future to be used

Fog is not only disagreeable, but

costly. A London paper says it is im-

possible to estimate the cost to Lon-

doners of such a fog as that which

candles burned, allowance must be

made for the great falling off in the

increased in the schools, in order that

the youth of the nation may be fitted

in Vermont. recently held, twenty-

seven divorce suits came before the

courts, and nineteen divorces were

cases were slight, and not such as in

showing for Vermont. The Judge

remarked that when a husband and

of divorce law, and, as we think, a

granted one hundred and seven rum-

very bad theory.

Halifax !

for the requirements of modern life.'

shopkeepers' business for the day.

stated by the Railroad Gazette to be

early in the month as possible.

13,500 miles.

as coins of China.

type.

ATE. TO

EPARTMENT nishing Goods nsists of Hard and American d staple Styles and Regatts Handkerchiefs Fancy Ties and Fancy Ties an iterns of Englis

eialty owie.

lericton.

ERE.

Family Medid most reliable ic. Their Life more cures of ners combined. rtificates from in all parts of e a well person t the genuine.

per hottle \$5.50 KS.

almost indes-

NOTES AND COMMEN'TS. THIS MONTH. January should be the best month in the year in receipts should know where to go in his travels as they ladle out; but them that isn't from subscribers. Every mail should in visiting his hundred or more wives. | idots stop the tap." One of these much-married Brahmins, bring a large number of subscriptions. aged 64, a few months ago, married We trust those whose subscriptions are fourteen girls at once. A correspondnow due, together with those past due, ent writes :

"We learned that 14 Misses Bannerji spot out of curiosity. I saw the bridegroom, older than a grandfather. cursing their parents for shambling

ed within six weeks sixty-two convicts, them in this fashion. some of them criminals of the worst Any interference by the Govern ment is said to be meddling with re-

CHINA, for the first time in her hisligion and is resented. tory, has begun to make silver coins.

issued requiring all persons to receive women were arrested for drunken- ible in the beginning. They should the coins at their standard value, and explaining that they have been made ness.

> -That nearly all the railroads of the country are determinedly boycotting employees who will not pledge total abstinence from intoxicating drinks, is a most significant advance in temperance reform.

to have had so many wives that he told to empty it. Those who have not said to be secured by this new method kept the addresses of his fathers-in- regained their senses keep ladling law in a memorandum book so that he away, while the water flows in as fast

The Cigarette Habit.

Dr. Scott F. Hershey, pointing out the dangers of cigarette smoking, says:

If I was to say that this terrible were to be given away. I went to the habit was likely, in the near future, to prove more hurtful to the American race than the drinking habit, it would seated on a painted wooden seat, and be thought exceedingly extravagant. 14 girls, varying in age from 3 to 26 Yet this is what 1 believe; am fully years, seated about him in the form of convinced of it, from my scientific a crescent. The ladies were veiled, studies and experiments and my oband faces cast down, as if they were servation. Every scientific expert opinion confirms mine.

> By way of remedy, Dr. Hershey suggests the following :

1. Parents should exercise proper government with their boys when they are small. A great many boys eight enableus to answer. - Halifax Witness. and ten years old are at this work of look upon such things with as much horror as if they would learn their boy had committed a crime. Parental government is too weak.

2. Ministers and teachers, in pulpit and school-room, should get in earnest. I suggest that every minister who reads this preaches in his church the plainest and strongest ser non he can on the subject. Talk plain to

beyond anything ever obtained by the old plan. As might be expected, this invention is already creating great, interest among publishers, and if it depths of contemptibility. For every proves successful the reading public animal, fowl, and bird slaughtered acmay be congratulated that the price of books and papers will be considerably

A STARTLING STEP .- The Law and Order League of Halifax engaged Messrs. McKay and Ross from New Glasgow, to discover illicit liquor sellers, and testify against them. A out, and are on the docket for trial. The two detectives were arrested on the charge of conspiring to procure violations of the license law. They were hand-cuffed and sent to jail. Is the liquor interest too strong for the law of Nova Scotia? A few days will

ETHER DRINKING. - At a recent meeting of the Society for the Study pears to be greatly on the increase in Ireland. Mr. Hart states that more than two tons of ether are openly passed along the railroads each year into the Cookstown district, while a still larger quantity is conveyed there secretly. In the small villages in that neighbourhood two traders annually sell over

TYRANNY is always mean, but Russian tyranny towards the Jews in some of its features sinks to the lowest cording to their custom the Jews have to pay a tax and another tax

is imposed at the sale of chicken must pay a tax on the purchase, and he must also pay two copecks for getting it killed by a butcher appointed by the authorities. Two large number of cases have been made copecks is the legal tax, but the taxes workings. are farmed to the highest bidder, and

the purchaser has to pay five times chase to make broth for a sick brother has appealed from Court to Court. they could entertain no complaint not and particles.

made by the police. The police refused to interfere because 'it was only a matter of two copecks.' The Higher Lower Courts, but in the end the be highly satisfactory. Senate-the Supreme Court of the Empire-reversed the Lower Courts' decision. The decision, however, only unless each Jew imposed upon takes could be distinctly seen. action, he will be at the mercy of the

WHOLE No. 1926.

ANCIENT GOLD MINES IN INDIA, -In gold mining in India, the English appear to be not so much in advance of the ancients as we are wont to believe. Wherever indications of gold are found in Mysore. evidences have come to light of skilful and systematic mining at some remote period. Shafts and galleries were constructed in places not easily worked even with modern the meat. Thus, the Jew who buys a appliances. A mine in Kolar was opened with great difficulty until hydraulic drills were put in operation, when, after penetrating 300 feet into the hard schist, the miners wers astonished to find there remains of old

キシンズで

A AL A C

であるというという

1

ALL A SHOLE

A FIRM OF STONE-CUTTERS in Berlin have introduced a pneumatic chisel more. A gentleman who resisted the into their establishment. The workexcess on a chicken he wanted to pur- man holds the syringe-like apparatus with both hands, and, as he slides it over the surface of the stone or metal. the chisel, making 10,000 or 12,000 The Courts of First Instance declared revolutions a minute, chips off splinters

A DUSSELDORF ARTIST uses a new vehicle in painting, consisting of a of Inebriety, Mr. Ernest Hart read a Courts confirmed the views of the oil. Results thus far are reported to

> IN AN INFANT lately born the skeleton was imperfectly formed and the applies to M. Dobis individually, and with the movement of the blood in it,

-----Temperance Facts. -In New York last year 19,000 self-destruction. Parents are respons-

Religions Intelligencec,

THAT GOD IN ALL THINGS MAY BE GLORIFIED THROUGH JESUS CHRIST."-Peter

reduced.

FREDERICTON, N. B, JANUARY 23, 189].

ink ever made T & SONS.

Co

CY XMAS LL.

CO., dericton. FE! oliances QUALITIES Over 20,000 Sol

out Medicin d Appliances perfect absorbent Diseases are sur

TIMONIALS.

im of Inflammator eured in six weeks engraver, 71 Kin tist, 168 King stree Belt and Insole cured him, W.J four days—sciatica Weeks. Parkdal a. east, City, coul lanner, City, live

> THE CROPS IN ITALY the past year were the largest during many years. For the previous five years Italian Three excellent clergymen spoke. crops have been to a great degree They harped on the elastic and indefifailures. A great impetus to Italian nite word 'moderation,' condemning commerce is now predicted. The financial difficulties have extended, as their model man, morally and conand stocks and bonds of nearly all stitutionally, lauding and magnifying kinds have greatly declined. The sobriety, but commending the temperbonds of the Government, however, have maintained their accustomed value. An Italian steel and tin-plate rose and said : ' I've heard that kind of manufacturing company, with a capital talk for the last forty years, and I of \$800,000, has been formed. As the Italian duties on steel and tinsober now than when it commenced. plates are from forty to tifty per cent. It reminds me of what I once saw take ad valorem, the company expects to reap large profits in supplying thirty million people.

spread over a great part of the city --The salocns cost the United recently. To take the cause of light-States two billions of dollars annually. ing alone it has been calculated that If the one hundred and fifty saloon on a foggy day the receipts of one only keepers in the country annually paid of the large gas companies are increasa license of one thousand dollars each ed by more than £5,000. Besides the there would still be a balance against increased receipts of other companies them of one billion eight hundred and and the numberless oil lamps and fifty millions annually.

-"Shall the throne of iniquity have fellowship with thee, which frameth mischief by a law." A law framed to EMPEROR WILLIAM's attitude on the protect evil is a method of framing be conveyed in the missionary steam public school question has produced a mischief by a law. A law which asgood effect in Germany. He has un- sumes that a thing is wrong, and yet questionably said a good many wise tolerates it : which attempts only to absolute condition of membership in things lately, and we believe he has check and regulate it, without utterly taken counsel with older and wiser prohibiting it; which aims to derive heads before saying them. At any a revenue from it for the purpose of rate his latest utterance has earned government; which makes that which respect for the sound religious truth is morally wrong legal, is one of those which it conveys: "He would make things in human affairs with which it." he said, "a sacred duty to see that the throne of God can have no fellowthe Christian spirit is cultivated and ship.

-The following incident is full of lessons for reformed men. It comes direct from a leader in gospel temper-IT SEEMS very strange that with the ance work : A good hearted man who was under the power of drink, reformprogress made in England, Nonconformist ministers cannot yet perform ed and remained steadfast for nine the marriage ceremony without the years, amassing fifty thousand dollars presence of a Registrar of Marriages. in money, becoming a director in an A bill has been introduced in the important temperance institution, and being instrumental in saving one hun-House of Commons to enable Wesleyan dred and sixty three men who had ministers to dispense with the attendfallen. At the end of the nine years ance of the Registrar. The bill ought he felt altogether safe, became proud to include all Nonconformist ministers.

of his success, did not like to have any and is a handsome article for covering AT A SINGLE TERM of a County Court one know he was a reformed man, and ceased to attend and work in the temperance meetings. A saloon-keeper got hold of him and offered to wager granted. The grounds in most of the ten dollars that this reformed man of nine years' standing could not walk the majority of the States are recog- around the block with a teaspoonful nized as valid. This is rather a bad of whisky in his mouth. In the weakness of his pride the poor fellow accepted the wager, swallowed the whiswife had concluded that they could not ky, his appetite was fiercely aroused, live together, the law might as well he began to drink, and six years after separate them. This is a new theory this diabolical temptation he died a drunkard. "Let hin that standeth take heed lest he fall," and let him

remember that to work in Christ's THE HALIFAX Licensing Board have name for others is the surest way of being saved himself. selling permits in that city. Poor

arents. 3. Business men should prohibit its use by their employes.

4. Young ladies should assail the habit. They are disgusted at the smell and breath produced by the habit. Let them say so.

UNCOMPROMISING .- Would that all ministers were made of the uncompromising temper which defies iniquity even when official hands seek to sance ion it. The Primitive Methodist missionary at Santa Isabel, West Africa, has absolutely refused to allow rum to launch, though requested to do so by the governor of the island. In South Africa total abstinence is made an the native churches on the Aliwal Mission Station. About 1,000 natives have been brought to Christ in these churches. The majority of these are now scattered throughout a great extent of country, but 438 still remain in membership, and the number is increasing every quarter. A training college has been opened to prepare native young men for preachers of the General Staff Office. As he quietly Gospel, and there is every indication

that this mission, which has never reported a declension, is entering upon a yet more marked era of power and prosperity.

FRENCH THRIFT. - A foreign news paper has account of the uses to which old boots and shoes are put in France. ripped apart and the leather is subjected to some chemical process by which it is reduced to a pliable mass, from which, by condensing and pressing, a peculiar kind of new leather is produced. This is stamped in patterns chairs, trunks and boxes. In the French prisons the convicts are employed in working up the cast-off footgear obtained from Spain, They soak the upper leather and make it into "uppers" for children's shoes; the soles are cut into heels for ladies' boots and slippers ; the nails and brads and tacks are sorted out to be sold; and all the scraps and odds and ends go to the farmers and vine dressers for fertilizers. Not the smallest portion of an old shoe is wasted. This thrift is characteristic of the French people. Their cooks are so expert in using fragments of food that it is said the whole nation could be fed from what is thrown away by Americans.

000.00. TYPE-SETTING MACHINE. Typesetting is a tedious and laborious pursuit. From the time when the art of printing was first invented there -Sir Wilfrid Lawson tells the fol- has been little or no improvement in ror of the mountains of Bell County, ized at Dominica, Nevis and St. Kitts. lowing suggestive anecdote illustra- the method of setting the type. The Kentucky, who has killed ten men, compositor must take each separate tive of the "moderation" theory : "It letter out of its box with his fingers, was a species of temperance meeting. turn it right-side up, and set it in its proper place in the stick, and adjust important work should not have been intemperance, but setting up Timothy furnished with some labor-saving machine in this age of inventions, but first to rise and advance. Johnson should continue to be performed in the now intends to travel the mountain, same slow and laborious way as it was four hundred years ago. A machine ate consumption of alcohol. When has recently been invented, and may they had concluded, an elderly farmer now be seen in actual operation, which, it is claimed, will produce type in the form of solid lines ready for presswork or stereotyping at less than onecan't see that people are a bit more third the cost of hand composition. This typograph is operated by means of a key-board similar to that attached effects permanent. place at a retreat for imbeciles. It is the proper key is touched the required to type-writers or the caligraph. When the custom there, after the patients matrix slides down an inclined wire have been in residence for a certain guide to its position in the line. The casting the entire line, but the time

five hundred gallons each. In Cookstown, Draperstown, Moneymore and other places, the atmosphere seemed loaded with the smell of ether, especi-

ally on fair days. In the third-class carriages of the Derry Central Railway the smell of ether on market days from statistics can be obtained, the doctors are pretty well agreed that the habit of ether drinking is on the increase. The immediate effects of the drug are similiar to those produced by alcohol. Its effects, however, pass rapidly off and a toper may get drunk several times a day. Quarrelsomeness is said to be a marked feature in ether intoxication. One marked result of indulgence in the drug is profound moral degeneration. The etherdrinker loses self-control, and the by the pugnacity which it induces.

COUNT VON MOLTKE, in spite of his 90 years, often walks the long distance from the Reichstag Building to the walks along, with his tall figure only slightly bent, his simple cap, and his one year.

hands in his pockets, except when saluting the passers-by who bow to him, Count Von Moltke would not be taken for more than 70 years of age.

He conscientiously fulfils his duties in After being collected from the streets Parliament. Being asked to what he crystals of sufficient size to be useful. ascribed his hearty old age, he replied: habits of life.'

> St. John N. B. have now announced the date for their exhibition, for the present year, and are pushing forward the work of organization with a view to excel their success of last year. The exhibition will open on the 23rd September and continue until October 3rd and the Association already have assurance of exhibits from many of those who took part in the exhibition of '89. A number of new features are to be

introduced and the "Special Attractions" will be particularly entertaining. The prize list will cover about the usual lines and amount to about \$12,-

A DESPERADO CONVERTED. -- It is reported that Andy Johnson, the terthe labors of a Methodist evangelist. When this man went into the church quirers were appealed to he was the

tax collectors, who in Berditscheff exact £27,500 a year where the legal tax would amount only to £5,500.

OF JURIES .- Minnesota has adopted an amendment to her constitution bees on a tree quickly caused the the women coming from Maghera is providing that in civil suits if five- insects to fall to the ground in a stupidisgusting. Although an definite sixths of the jury agree to a verdice it shall be recognized as the verdict of seeing that it is almost impossible to choose twelve men without at least one of them being a devil that is ready to defeat justice. The amendment would be better still if it empowered a two-thirds majority to bring in a verdict in civil suits, and a five-sixths in criminal cases. A unanimous jury habit predisposes to crimes of violence has been the way of escape for many a

ment to make a five-sixths vote sufficient for a verdict. - Standard.

Scientific Miscellany.

ARTIFICIAL RUBIES. - Since their discovery of artificial rubies some years French chemists, have striven to make trial seven pounds of brilliant red gems | sighted. were turned out. Among the red crystals is occasionally seen one of a violet or blue color, approaching, but so important that an electrical journal not yet equalling, the sapphire in of Berlin is now published daily. appearance. These remarkable experiments are not without risk, for M. Verneuil has narrowly escaped losing his sight as an effect of the great heat required for fusing the chemicals.

PLANT STATIONS IN THE WEST INDIES. -Considerable progress is being made in establishing botanical stations in the West Indies. Twelve years ago, according to Nature only two botanical establishments existed in this part of the world, one at Jamaica and one at does the most grumbling .- Pittsburg Trinidad. Stations have since been founded at British Guiana, Grenada, THE WRONG KIND. St. Vincent, St. Lucia, Barbadoes, and These stations are maintained as was converted a few days ago under centres for the growth and distribution of economic plants, and for experi- ENTERTAINING. menting to improve old industries and the spaces in each line by hand. It the people who saw him thought it was have been carefully fostered by the out the appendix of worldly amuseintroduce new ones. The stations a church to render it entertaining withbotanists of Kew Gardens, England, ments. - W. Methodist. by whom a scheme for further extending the system is soon to be carried GOVERNMENT SUPPORT. Society, Mr. Shelford Bidwell, F. R. other day when the Government S., connected a selenium cell with a brought in the Public Worship Estinaturally very bright, and liquor has delicate relay, which in its turn caused mates, objection was made on the been the chief cause by which he has a circuit to be established with an ground that these stipends are conbecome a mountain terror. We hope automatic switch and an electric lamp. trary to modern ideas and republican While sufficient light fell upon the principles. The division showed that selenium, the electric lamp did not act, 154 of the 512 Deputies voting so but when the light striking the sele- thought. On the other extreme, there nium fell to a certain degree, the were those who objected to the estielectric light shone in full brilliancy. mates because stipends had been withabandoned farms in Maine-so the The going out of any lamp could be drawn from clergymen who were unsignalled to a distance by a similar ar- friendly to the Republic. The objecrangement. Different colored glass tion was also over-ruled, and the way interposed between the light and the is open for the short step of paying cell showed peculiar properties in the stipends as reward for party allegiance, selenium and suggested to Dr. a most fruitful source of corruption. If you have not already sent your renewal subscription for 1891, kindly when we are able to transmit the new is incompatible with remublic when we are able to transmit the ness is incompatible with republicaneffects of the colors to a distance.

HEADING OFFTHE BEES. - A thought. ful German scientist is said to have put the electric current to the novel use of hiving bees when they swarm. The plan was found to work perfectly. A mild current applied to a cluster of fied condition ; and when the current was turned into a fully occupied honeycomb for an instant, the inmates were the jury. That is a sensible move, rendered inactive for about half an hour. The bees can be safely handled while stupified, and are not injuredunless, of course, the current is too strong.

PERIODS IN WEATHER .-- A Swiss neteorologist, Prof. Bruckner, bas demonstrated the existence of fairly regular periods of about 35 years in the climate of the whole earth. These are most marked in the interior of rascal, and it is safe to say that every continents. The years 1700, 1740, criminal would vote against an amend- 1780, 1815, 1850 and 1880 seem to have been centres of warm, dry periods; while the years 1720, 1760, 1795, 1830 and 1860 were centres of cold, wet periods. The passage of Send a new name with your renewal oceanic air to the continents was hinsubscription. \$2-50 will pay for both dered in the warm periods and favored in the cold, giving increased rainfall during the latter.

AN EVIL OF MODERN LIFE. - At & meeting of the Paris Academy of ago, Messis. Fremy & Verneuil, the Medicine, M. Motais contended that myopia, or near-sightedness. is a disease of civilization, induced by arti-Even now, however, their best ficial conditions of living. He sup-"To the grace of God and temperate crystals, though much larger than their ported his view by an investigation of first are barely large enough to mount. the eyes of wild beasts in captivity. The'r process has been considerably Lions, tigers, etc., which had been changed, alumina alkanized by potas- captured after the age of six or eight CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL EXHIBI- sium carbonate having been substitued months were found to be, and to con-TION .- The Exhibition Association of for pure alumina, and the time of tinue, far sighted ; while those which operating has been extended from 24 | had been captured earlier, and especihours to several months. In a recent ally those born in captivity, were near-

ELECTRICAL INTERESTS have become

Among Exchanges.

NOT WORTH IT.

Those who need watching are not worth it.-Phil. Stundard.

THE ONE.

In ninety-nine cases out of a hundred the man who does the least work Adv.

The kind of satisfaction that does not sweeten people and keep them that way is not the right kind. - Kam's Horn.

larence ave., cure by Actina. Mis 40 Stewart st. cit , Toronto Junctio John st., city, cor city, cured of lan belt and suspenson **Thos. Bryan**, 5-**L.A.T.**, lvy, cure ency, writes **G.** A for general debilit bensory gave **H**. 5pensory gave H. S ured of impotenc Belt and Suspe Suspensory cure and, 12 years stan ng eye-sight. Mr hree weeks in th y, Altomont, Man Actina. Thoma gthened and Asthr

N THE SKIN egar or Acids I pany.

ACID USEI

EALTH JOURNAL AONIALS FREE AND PAPER.

R&Co. St. West, Toront -Sure Cure.

THE KULIN BRAHMINS of Bengal, time, to put them to a kind of test to spaces and lines are adjusted by a pres-India, practice polygamy very general- see whether they are fit to leave the the line is cast at the same time. ly. They are in the habit of marrying asylum or not. They are taken to a When an error occurs it can be correctwomen as a financial speculation, being trough full of water with a small pipe ed as in any other proof, only by repaid so much by the fathers to take continually running into it, and suptheir daughters. One man is known plying it. They are given a ladle, and Speed, economy, and accuracy are send it now.

as an evangelist. The dispatches which give an account of this extraordinary conversion say that he is his conversion will prove true and its

ABANDONED. - There are 3,318 latest report of the State Labour commissioner says. The chief cause is that so many have "gone west."

There should be salvation enough in

In France the authorized clergy, Protestant, Cathele, Jewish, and in LIGHT-SENSITIVE CELLS .- In an ex- Algiers, Mohammedan, are paid stiperiment before the London Physical pends out of the public treasury. The principles. - Ch. Standard.

in and