
NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.

In order to ensure changes
being made in advertisements,
copy must reach this office not
later than 9 a. m. on the day of
publication.

The Daily Mail

THE WEATHER

Fresh to strong north to
northwesterly winds mostly
fair and decidedly cold. Wed-
nesday fresh westerly to north
westerly winds fair and decid-
edly cold.

VOL. XXXVII., No. 20,

FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, TUESDAY, JANUARY 25, 1921

TWO CENTS PER COPY

AN INTERCHANGE OF TEACHERS BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND CANADA HAS BEEN ARRANGED

ENGLISH TEACHERS TO START ON YEAR'S TOUR

Five or Six of the Principal
Canadian Cities Have Agreed
to the Arrangement—Re-
moval of Embargo on Se-
curities Will be Beneficial
to Canada.

(Special to the Daily Mail, by Cross-
Atlantic Newspaper Service.)

London, Jan. 25.—As a sequel to the
suggestions made by the Canadian
education authorities for an exchange
of British elementary and secondary
teachers with Canadians, a number of
English teachers are shortly leaving
Canada for a year's tour. The City
of York is introducing this novel ex-
periment through Alderman J. B. Mor-
rell, who recently returned from a tour
of Canadian towns and cities. It is
understood that an interchange has
been arranged between five or six
principal Canadian towns. The teach-
ers are paying their own travelling
expenses but will receive salaries
from the schools they visit, the same
as Canadian teachers exchanging here.
It is understood that official action
has been taken to lift the embargo
upon importations into Canada of Cana-
dian and other securities. The em-
bargo had been imposed to protect
the Canadian security market for Gov-
ernment victory bonds. It is now
stated that a free market for foreign
held securities is to be re-established
forthwith, and financial circles
here regard the move as a healthy
one from a financial viewpoint and
expect it to prove beneficial to Cana-
da.

WILL OFFSET SHORT SKIRTS

Chicago, Jan. 25.—Longer trousers
for men will offset short skirts for
women next spring, according to the
dictum of the Merchant Tailors Design-
ers Association today. Coats will be
longer and of the "athletic or wedge
shape type," and trousers will be mod-
erately belted.

"Centre vents, known to the layman
as coat tails, will be eliminated to a
great extent," an official said. "From
the shoulders to the coat bottom the
lines will be as straight as possible,
as will the front of the coat."

"Vests will be long and trousers
long and cuffless, moderately belted
at the bottom, but with straight line
typical of the coats."

NO SPECIAL TRAIN

Jarvis to Play at Centre—McLean
With the Team.

The proposed special train to take
the hockey team and fans to Chat-
ham tomorrow has been called off owing
to the failure of those wishing to
go to deposit their fare. It was, how-
ever, believed a very large number
would go.

The trip will now be made on the
regular train leaving tomorrow at
6.30 a. m. The Fredericton line-up will
be the same as in the game here last
Thursday with the exception that Jar-
vis will play at centre instead of Col-
well, the latter being at St. Stephen
and unable to accompany the team.

It is hardly expected that Jarvis
will cover Spratt in the same way that
Colwell can, and further, he has a
weakness for absorbing penalties, but
the fact that he can if necessary play
goal makes him an asset for the locals.
The interest in the game for both
teams of course centres on "Larry"
McLean, who has been given leave of
absence from police duty.

Some little trouble has been en-
countered over the referee. It was
understood by the locals that Frank
Brown would handle the game, and
they were not surprised when the
last year's champs did not submit
other names; but when it was learned
that Cripps of Chatham was slated
to handle the whistle, Manager Beatty
would not allow it. The matter was
referred to J. D. Black, N. B. H. L.
president, who named Brown as the
man to control the game.

Carnival Tonight
Workers have been busy all day
giving the rink a gala appearance for
the Nurses' carnival tonight. The pro-
ceeds will be devoted to the equip-
ment of the Fraser Memorial Hospital

SCOTT MILL AT CROSS CREEK TO BE REBUILT

Material Now Being Prepared
—Boilers Intact and Engine
and Machinery Can
be Repaired.

Gordon G. Scott of this city who
met with a heavy financial loss a few
weeks ago when his sawmill and ross-
ing mill at Upper Cross Creek was
destroyed by fire with an insurance
loss of six thousand dollars and an ac-
tual loss much greater, has started to
rebuild the structure.

The boilers are said to be sound
and the engine and other machinery
can be overhauled and repaired.

Mr. Scott has gone to Upper Cross
Creek and will take charge of the re-
construction. Material has been pre-
pared and the work will begin this
week.

STOCK MARKET QUOTATIONS

New York	
American Wool	66½
Bethel Steel B.	55½
C. P. R.	114½
Crucible	97
General Motors	15
International Paper	59½
Marine pfd.	54
Marine common	14½
Northern Pacific	83½
Reading	34
Rubber	69
Studebaker	57½
Texas Oil	42½
U. S. Steel	81½
Union Pacific	119

Montreal	
Brazilian	33½
Brompton Pulp	55
Dom. Iron and Steel	47
Montreal Power	85
General Electric	104
Shawinigan	108
Steel of Canada common	63½
Victory Bonds, 1937	99½
" " 1933	98
" " 1927	98½
" " 1923	99½
" " 1922	99½
" " 1934	95½
" " 1924	95½

TOO MUCH FOR THE INDIANS

Philadelphia, Jan. 25.—Modern jazz
music and dancing are making the
Indian wild again. The roll of the
snare drum and the wail of the saxo-
phone, combined with the shaking of
the "shimmy" stir atavistic memories
of the tom-tom and the shriek of the
victim at the stake.

So asserted Dr. Henry Beets of
Grand Rapids, secretary of missions of
the Christian Reformed Church, in an
address here today before the session
of the Friends of the Indian.

A resolution, introduced by Dr.
Beets, which would forbid Indian
youths and girls from dancing the mod-
ern steps was adopted and will be sent
to the Indian Bureau of the Depart-
ment of the Interior at Washington.

NEW INFANT INDUSTRY

Washington, Jan. 25.—A real infant
industry, still in the nursery stage,
sought today the paternal care of
House tariff builders. The case also
involved a reformed industrial char-
acter now trying to lead a blameless
life, a former brewery.

It was presented to the Ways and
Means Committee by A. G. Hupfel of
New York, who said he operated a
mushroom nursery in the former brew-
ery vats of a plant in the heart of New
York city.

As originator of this plan for ex-
breweries, Hupfel said he felt he was
entitled to seek tariff protection for
his infant industry against foreign
mushrooms. He left the duty to the
committee to figure out.

J. F. McLaughlin of St. John is at
the Barker House.
B. R. Adams of St. John is at the
Queen.
Henry F. Lewer of Rochester, N. Y.
is at the Queen.

EXPERTS ARE PREDICTING LOW WAGES ON RAILWAYS IN THE UNITED STATES

Editor of the Railway Age Says That the Roads Cannot Earn
Six Per Cent and Pay the Present Scale—Big Decline in
Traffic—Public Will Oppose Advance in Rates While
Prices are Declining.

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—A forecast of lower wages for rail-
waymen was made last night by Samuel O. Dunn, editor of the
Railway Age, in an address before the New York Railroad Club.
Experience has demonstrated, Mr. Dunn said, that even with
maximum traffic the roads cannot earn 6 per cent. on the valua-
tion fixed by the Interstate Commerce Commission with the
present passenger and freight rates and pay the wage scale now
in effect.

"The demonstrated inability of the railways to earn the re-
turn expected even when handling a maximum traffic," Mr.
Dunn said, "and the tremendous decline of traffic, are creating
a serious situation to which not only railway managers, but the
Railroad Labor Board, the Interstate Commerce Commission,
and Congress must give early attention."

A GREAT FALLING OFF.

"In September the railways earned only 67 per cent. of the
expected net return, in October only 77 per cent., in November
only 58 per cent. The total net operating income they should
have earned for those three months to have contributed their
share toward a 6 per cent. annual return was \$324,417,000,
while the amount actually earned was only \$219,500,000. The
Interstate Commerce Commission has recognized the princi-
ple that the railways must earn 6 per cent. to enable them to
expand their facilities sufficiently to give the public adequate
service."

"The public would strongly oppose a further advance in
rates under present conditions when prices of most commodi-
ties, and especially of farm products, are declining. The only
alternative is to reduce operating expenses. The present very
high operating expenses are chiefly due to the enormous pay-
roll. This enormous payroll is due to the granting of the eight-
hour day under government control, which has caused a large
increase in the number of employees, and to the large advance
in wages made by the Railroad Administration and by the Rail-
road Labor Board last July."

"JILLS" LEAVING ENGLAND TO FIND THEIR "JACKS" IN FOREIGN LANDS

LONDON, Jan. 25.—"Jackless Jills" are emigrating in con-
siderable numbers from England in the hope of finding suitable
"Jill-less Jacks" for husbands in the United States or Canada,
according to Norah March, B. Sc. Her comments on England's
"marriageable women who may never marry" before the Na-
tional Birth Rate Commission some time ago, were widely dis-
cussed in the British press. Government figures show there is
a surplus of 1,000,000 women in England whose only hope of
marrying depends on their migrating to some part of the earth
where there is a more even distribution of the sexes.

BARLEYCORN IN A HEARSE

New York, Jan. 25.—A hearse that
made its way slowly toward the Tot-
tenville-Perth Amboy ferry yesterday,
more heavily shrouded than hearses
usually are, caught the attention of
Sergeant Benedict and Patrolman
Manning, and caused the mto stop
the funeral procession. They insisted
upon seeing the coffin. When the
doors were opened, it was seen there
was no coffin, but in its place stood
sixty cases of what the labels said
was Kentucky whiskey.

Four mourners, after some resist-
ance, were arrested. They were Anton
Dadlock, a Perth Amboy chauffeur;
Benjamin Hopfowitz and Maurice
Feltzman, also of Perth Amboy, all of
whom were charged with illegal trans-
portation of liquor, and Louis Hoplo-
witz, a brother of Benjamin, who was
charged with interfering with an of-
ficer.

NEEDLES WERE VALUABLE

Philadelphia, Jan. 25.—Two radium
needles valued at \$24,000 were found
today in rubbish at the Medical Arts
Building here. They had been missing
since Wednesday, when they were in-
advertently swept from a table in an
operating room. The office force joined
the building's porters in an all-
day search of the basement before
they were found.

The needles are three-quarters of an
inch long and one-sixteenth of an
inch in diameter. They possess a slen-
der aperture at one end into which
the precious element is poured.

YOUNG PIGS AND OLD PIGS

Boston, Jan. 25.—Acceptance of the
apothegm "that pigs are pigs has cost
the city many pounds of pork, and
those in charge of the municipal pig-
gery on Deer Island have a new watch-
word, "Swineherds, know thine pigs."

Penal Institutions Commissioner
O'Brien announced today the discov-
ery of a scheme by which young pigs
were brought down the harbor in
boats, landed surreptitiously at Deer Is-
land and substituted for full grown,
meat carrying porkers, which were tak-
en away to market.

The guards in counting the noses of
their porcine charges daily checked
pigs as pigs without distinction. The
number of noses tallied, but the pound-
age of the porkers fell off tremendously.
Young pigs succeeded old pigs, and
officials thought the inmates of the
piggery had found the secret of eter-
nal youth until the pig-running plan
was discovered and the substitutions
stopped.

JEWELLER ARRESTED

Boston, Jan. 25.—Search of a safe
in the jewelry store of Bernard G.
Whittier is said to have disclosed
sixty-two pawn tickets representing
between \$20,000 and \$30,000 worth of
jewelry, which the police say was the
property of his customers.

Whittier is held on charges of lar-
ceny, the police claiming that he
pawned articles of jewelry left with
him for repairs and appropriated the
proceeds.

BRITISH TRADE AGREEMENT WITH SOVIET RUSSIA HAS BEEN ARRANGED AND TAKEN TO MOSCOW

SUCCESSFUL POULTRY SHOW AT ST. STEPHEN

Fredericton Exhibitors Carried
Off a Number of Prizes—
Over Three Hundred
Kinds Cooped.

St. Stephen, Jan. 25.—The poultry
show here last week under the aus-
pices of the International Poultry and
Pet Stock Association passed off very
successfully. There were over three
hundred birds cooped and many fine
specimens were shown. Some Freder-
icton birds were exhibited and loomed
up well in the prize list. Prof. J.
P. Landry of the Nova Scotia Agri-
cultural College placed the awards as
follows:

Exhibition Poultry.
Barred Plymouth Rocks, (dark)—
W. Norwood, 1st. Cock; J. Goode, 1st.
2nd. Hen, 1st. Cockerel, 1st. 2nd. Pul-
let, 1st. old pen, 1st. young pen; W.
S. Stevens, 2nd. Cockerel.
Barred Plymouth Rocks, (light)—
W. S. Stevens, 1st. Cock, 2nd. 3rd.
Hen, 2nd. Cockerel, 4th. Pullet, 1st.
young pen; G. Miner, 2nd. Cock, 1st.
Hen; M. A. Young, 1st. Cockerel, 1st.
Pullet, 2nd. young pen; H. Dinsmore,
3rd. Cockerel; H. Gardiner, 2nd. 3rd.
Pullet; J. Goode, 1st. old pen; W. Nor-
wood, 3rd. young pen.

White Plymouth Rocks—W. S.
Stevens, 1st. 2nd. 3rd. Hen, 1st. Cock-
erel; M. Patterson, 2nd. Cockerel, 1st.
young pen; H. Gardiner, 3rd. Cock-
erel, 2nd. young pen; E. B. Greenlaw,
1st. 2nd. Pullet.

White Wyandottes—C. H. Maxwell,
1st. Cock, 1st. Pullet, 2nd. Cockerel;
C. Miner, 1st. 3rd. Cockerel, 1st. 2nd.
3rd. 4th. Hen; F. McLean, 2nd. Pul-
let; H. Halstead, 1st. young pen.

Partridge Wyandottes—R. P. Allen,
1st. Cock, 1st. 2nd. Hen, 1st. 2nd.
Cockerel, 1st. Pullet.

S. C. R. I. Reds—H. Dinsmore, 1st.
Hen, 1st. Cockerel, 1st. 2nd. Pullet,
1st. old pen, 1st. young pen; S. J. Wil-
son, 2nd. Hen, 2nd. Cockerel.

R. C. R. I. Reds—M. A. Young, 1st.
Cockerel, 1st. Pullet; Chas. Sherman,
1st. young pen.

White Orpingtons—Jas. Leavitt,
1st. Cock, 1st. 2nd. Hen; Chas. Sher-
man, 2nd. Cock.

Buff Orpingtons—L. Magoon, 1st.
Cock, 1st. Hen, 3rd. Pullet; F. E. Car-
ter, 1st. cockerel; C. H. Maxwell, 1st.
2nd. Pullet.

Black Orpingtons—Dr. K. Y. Thom-
as, 1st. Hen, 1st. Pullet, 1st. young
pen.

S. C. Brown Leghorns—W. Nor-
wood, 1st. Hen; H. Linton, 1st. Cock-
erel.

S. C. White Leghorns—Chas. Sher-
man, 1st. 2nd. Cockerel, 1st. old pen.
S. C. Black Leghorns—W. S. Stev-
ens, 1st. Hen.

S. C. Black Minorcas—H. Gardiner,
1st. Cockerel, 1st. Pullet; G. F.
Lockhart, 2nd. Pullet.

Silver Spangled Hamburgs—G. F.
Lockhart, 1st. Cock, 2nd. Hen, 1st.
Cockerel, 1st. 2nd. Pullet; L. Magoon,
1st. Hen.

Silver Campines—G. F. Lockhart,
1st. Cock, 1st. 2nd. Pullet.

S. C. Anconas—H. Dinsmore, 1st.
2nd. Hen; H. Gardiner, 1st. 2nd. Cock-
erel, 1st. 2nd. young pen.

UTILITY POULTRY.

Plymouth Rocks—G. F. Lockhart,
1st. Cock; L. Magoon, 1st. Hen, 1st.
Cockerel; J. Leavitt, 1st. 2nd. Pullet;
C. Mowatt, 1st. young pen.

Wyandottes—Mrs. F. H. Carr, 1st.
Cock, 1st. Hen, 1st. Cockerel, 1st.
young pen; C. H. Maxwell, 1st. Pullet,
2nd. Hen.

BANDITS HELD UP A TRAIN

Louisiana, Mo., Jan. 24.—Four mask-
ed bandits who held up a Chicago and
Alton passenger train near here early
today obtained nine dollars for their
efforts. Locked vestibule doors kept
the robbers out of the sleeping cars
and coaches, the firemen contributing
the only money secured. The bandits
escaped. The train was enroute from
Kansas City to Chicago.

D. M. Bridge of Montreal is a guest
at the Barker House.

TO REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTION

British Subjects in Russia Will
be Permitted to Return to
Their Homes—Information
Regarding Mines to be Ex-
changed—Agreement to Re-
main in Force Until Friday.

London, Jan. 25.—The terms of the
British-Russian preliminary trade ag-
reement, which Leonid Krassin, the
Soviet representative, has taken to
Moscow for consideration officially
have been made public. The most im-
portant terms follow:

Each party agrees to refrain from
hostile action or propaganda outside
its borders against the other's insti-
tutions. The Soviet government par-
ticularly agrees to refrain from any
encouragement of Asiatic people to
action against British interests espe-
cially in Asia Minor, Persia, Afghanis-
tan and India. British subjects in
Russia and Russians in Great Britain
will be permitted to return to their
homes if they so desire. Each agrees
not to impose any form of blockade
against the other or any discrimina-
tions against trade not imposed on
other foreign countries. Ships in the
other's harbors shall receive the treat-
ment usually accorded foreign mer-
chant ships by commercial nations.

The agreement provides for the
clearance of mines from the Baltic
and the approaches to Russia and the
exchange of information regarding
mines. It provides for the admission
to both countries of persons appoint-
ed to carry out the agreement, with
the right to restrict them to specified
areas, and the exclusion of any who
are persona non grata, and also free
communication and exemption from
taxation. A renewal of telegraphic
and postal facilities, including parcel
post, will be arranged.

What Britain Will Do

Great Britain agrees to refrain from
attaching any gold securities or com-
modities, not identifiable as British
government property, which may be
exported from Russia as payment for
imports or securities for payment, and
to refrain, as well, from legislation ag-
ainst the importation of specie or bul-
lion from Russia, and from requisit-
ioning such.

The preamble sets forth that the
agreement is necessary, "pending the
conclusion of a formal general treaty
between these governments, whereby
their economic and political relations
shall be regulated in the future."

"The agreement shall continue in
force until the treaty is arranged, ex-
cept that either may after a year give
six months' notice of its termination.
Infringement by either government
frees the other from its obligations,
but the aggrieved party shall give the
other a reasonable opportunity of ex-
plaining or remedying the default."

HOME MEAL WILL CURE IT

Philadelphia, Jan. 25.—Frank B. Mc
Clain, former Lieutenant-Governor
and at present Fair Price Commis-
sioner of the State, today advocated
more home meals as a means to bring
down restaurant prices.

He made this suggestion today af-
ter a conference with restaurant men
in which they refused to reduce prices
in conformity with wholesale reduc-
tions.

A BAPTIST CHAPLAIN

Washington, Jan. 25.—A lively con-
test for the post of Senate chaplain
was settled today at a conference of
Republican Senators by the election
of the Rev. J. J. Muir, a Baptist min-
ister of Washington. He will receive
\$1,200 a year for a daily prayer open-
ing the Senate sessions.