

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.  
In order to ensure changes being made in advertisements, copy must reach the office not later than 9 a. m. on the day of publication.

# The Daily Mail

THE WEATHER.  
Maritime — Fresh to northwesterly and westerly winds, fine and cool today and Wednesday.

VOL. XIX NO. 186

FREDERICTON, N. B., TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1913

TWO CENTS PER COPY

## PRESIDENT HUERTO RINGS LIBERTY BELL

Mexicans Celebrate Their Independence Day With Great Eclat---Anniversary of the Overthrow of the Spanish Power in Mexico---People of the War Ridden Republic Enter Enthusiastically Into the Spirit of the Occasion

City of Mexico, Sept. 16.—War-ridden as is this republic there was no appreciable diminution in the crowd that assembled in the Zocalo last night to hear Provisional President Victoriano Huerta cry "Viva Mexico" and ring the liberty bell. The ceremony, known as the "Grito de Hidalgo," ushers in the annual celebration of the Mexican independence day.

It was on September 15, 1810, that the patriot priest, Padre Hidalgo, began the revolution which resulted in the overthrow of the Spanish power in Mexico. During the preceding year the revolutionary spirit was rife throughout the country. Many attempts to perfect an organization that might contend with the Spanish power were made, but they uniformly ended by the execution of all the leaders in the plots.

Hidalgo was one of the leaders of an undiscovered plan and it was intended, as in other cases, to perfect organizations before striking the first blow. Word came to Hidalgo that the plot had been discovered and the troops were even then on the way to arrest him.

Then it was, so the story goes, that Hidalgo rang the bell of his little church in the town of Dolores and summoned the band of patriots about him. A mass was said and he announced that the time was come for action. About three hundred men, poorly armed and with virtually no equipment of war, responded and the march on the city of Guanajuato was commenced. As the motley band of insurgents passed the church at Atotonilco Hidalgo took the banner illustrating the appearance of the Holy Virgin at Guadalupe and raised it as the battle flag of the war of independence.

But while Hidalgo and his compatriots were fearless, they were not soldiers or skilled in the art of war. After achieving wonderful success and with a constantly increasing army he had reached almost in sight of the

City of Mexico when the tide turned. His army was dispersed and he fled northward toward Chihuahua, where he and his chief lieutenant were captured. They were promptly executed and their heads placed on spikes at the four corners of the prison as a warning to other revolutionists. Other leaders across Mexico continued in a state of upheaval and unrest for seventy years until the soldier and statesman, Porfirio Diaz, was elected to the presidency.

Thus, briefly sketched, was the beginning of Mexican independence and this is the reason that September 16 is celebrated throughout the Republic of Mexico.

The beginning of the annual celebration last night was marked with all of the customary enthusiasm. In the great square where their forefathers lifted their eyes to the top of the tocalli to see the throbbing heart that the priest cleft from the bosom of a fair prisoner, the peones, jammed a hundred thousand strong, gazed on the clanging bell that Hidalgo used 103 years ago. The poorest classes occupied all the central part of the square. Directly in front of the National Palace, the Municipal Palace and the Cathedral, the three great piles which bound three sides of the Zocalo, chairs were placed for the better classes. The numerous windows and balconies of the edifices mentioned were reserved for invited guests.

Today the celebration of the national independence day was continued with unabated enthusiasm. The decorations of business houses and residences were on a more elaborate scale than ever before. The grand civic and military parade this afternoon numbered thousands of marchers. It was several hours in passing the stand, whence it was reviewed by General Huerta, the officers of the cabinet, members of the senate and chamber of deputies, high officers of the army and many prominent citizens.

## C. P. R. STOCK CROSSES 234

Popular Canadian Issue Is Again the Leader of the Market

Other Stocks on the List are Showing Up Well---Montreal Issues are Strong

New York, Sept. 17.—It had been the consensus of opinion that last week's advance in the stock market had been too rapid and yesterday's reaction, therefore, served to strengthen rather than weaken bullish sentiment. In banking circles a mild optimism qualified by certain provisions seems to prevail. This feeling is based upon the fact that the market has encountered and virtually surmounted the obstacles interposed by financial and political conditions and while no unbiased observers will contend that the prospect is free of uncertainty, it contains, nevertheless, nothing that it particularly menacing.

Quotations by J. C. Mackintosh & Co., Bankers and Brokers,

	Open	Noon
Copper .....	79½	79½
Smelters .....	69½	69½
C.P.R. ....	231½	234½
Brooklyn .....	90½	90
Great Northern .....	128½	128½
Lehigh .....	15½	156½
Northern Pacific .....	113½	113½
Reading .....	166½	168½
Union Pacific .....	159½	160½
U.S. Steel .....	75½	65½

Sales to 12 o'clock, 172,500 shares.  
Montreal, Sept. 17.—Stocks on the local exchange today sold as follows:  
Crown 165, Cement 35½, C.P.R. 232½, Iron 49, Detroit 73½, Ottawa Power 167½, McDonald 25, Power 217½, Brazilian 94, Winnipeg 207, R. & O. 110½, Toronto Street 141½, Commerce Bank 208.

### MARRIED AT WINNIPEG

Friends in this city have received announcement of the marriage of Miss B. Winnifred Nichols, youngest daughter of Mrs. M. A. Nichols, formerly of this city, to Mr. Jas. Boyd of Winnipeg. The wedding took place September 10th.

### PROGRAM FOR WEDNESDAY SEPT. 17.

- 9 a.m.—Exhibition opens.
- 10 a.m.—Judging of cattle in the cattle ring.
- 10 a.m.—Judging of horses in the horse ring.
- 1.30 p.m.—Frederick Brass Band will parade from Barker House to Exhibition Building after playing a selection.
- 1.30 p.m.—Caledonian Pipe Band will parade from Queen Hotel to Exhibition Building in rear of Frederick Brass Band.
- 2.30 p.m. to 5 p.m.—Concert on the grounds by Frederick Brass Band and Caledonian Pipe Band.
- 2.30 p.m.—Great free exhibition on grounds, The Arabs, Whirlwinds of the Desert, the World's Greatest Tumblers from the New York Hippodrome.
- 3 p.m.—Keith's Vaudeville in Amusement Hall.
- 5 p.m.—Great free exhibition on the grounds, The Cycling Demons and The Excelsior Trio in their Equilibristic Act.
- 6.30 p.m.—Frederick Brass Band will parade from the Barker House to the Exhibition Grounds.
- 7.30 p.m. to 10 p.m.—Concert on grounds by Frederick Brass Band and Caledonian Pipe Band.
- 7.30 p.m.—Great free exhibition on the grounds, The Whirlwinds of the Desert.
- 8 p.m.—Keith's Vaudeville in Amusement Hall, pronounced by all to be the best show of its kind ever seen in Fredericton.
- 9.30 p.m.—Great free exhibition on grounds, the Cycling Demons in their great act, the Wheel of Death.
- Whel 10 to 11 p.m.—Concert in main building by Donovan's Orchestra.

## Fredericton Exhibition Is Now In Full Swing

Big Crowd in Attendance at the Formal Opening Last Evening---Congratulatory Addresses by His Honor the Lieutenant Governor and Hon. John Morrissey---Visitors Pouring Into the City From all Quarters to Attend the Big Show

With electric lamps gleaming in hundreds, merry-go-rounds tooting, bands and orchestras playing, Diving Girls splashing and barkers shouting and with the odor of fried onions, "hot dogs," pop-corn, peanuts and other edibles always to be found at every fair of any magnitude the Fredericton exhibition formally entered last year upon its Golden Jubilee. The formal part of the opening was furnished by His Honor the Lieutenant Governor, who, with his staff, members of the City Council, city officials and officers of Agricultural Society No. 34, arrived at the Amusement Hall at 7.30 p. m. The informal part was provided by the public who thronged the grounds, the Midway and the various other parts of the exhibition. The attendance was good for an opening night. With good weather attendance records will be broken.

Yesterday the finishing touches were put upon the exhibition and all was in readiness for the opening at 7.30. The most striking feature of the exhibition is the Midway. This year this important section is in two parts lying upon the two sides of the Main Building. All the old attractions are there, including the Diving Girls, Ferris Wheel, Bug House, etc. Among the new features are the Californian Ostriches and the Ocean Wave. With the two double lines of attractions and booths going full blast last night the opening, as far as the grounds were concerned was all that could be desired.

GUBERNATORIAL PARTY.  
His Honor the Lieut. Governor and party arrived at the grounds at 7.30 p.m. The band of the 71st York Regt., which was stationed in front of the main entrance, played "God Save the King" upon his arrival. His Honor then proceeded to the Amusement Hall and took his place upon the platform.

Present upon the platform with His Honor, who was attended by Major A. C. B. Hamilton-Grey, R. C. R., A. D. C., and Private Secretary Cruikshank, were President Campbell, Ald. W. W. Boyce, Ald. W. J. Osborne, Ald. W. E. Farrell, Ald. Howard Rogers, Ald. W. G. Clark, Ald. Moses Mitchell, Ald. J. J. Weddall, Ald. Robert Scott, Hon. John Morrissey, City Clerk McCready, Lt.-Col. John L. Marsh, Ald. F. H. Everett, Mr. A. D. Thomas, Mr. F. P. Robinson and Mr. George Y. Diblee.

### THE SPEAKERS.

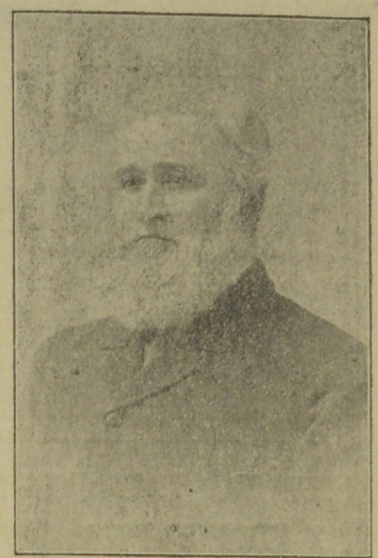
President John A. Campbell was chairman and introduced the governor. Hon. John Morrissey, provincial minister of public works, was then introduced by the chairman and spoke on behalf of the provincial government. Mr. George Y. Diblee then introduced City Clerk J. W. McCready, explaining that owing to manifold duties His Worship Mayor Hooper was not able to be present. The city clerk spoke on behalf of the city.

### LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

His Honor the Lieutenant Governor opened his remarks by expressing his appreciation of the opportunity to be present on the occasion of the opening of the Fredericton Exhibition of 1913. The occasion was unique in the fact that it marked the fiftieth anniversary of the establishment of the exhibition. The farmers of that portion of New Brunswick adjacent to the capital were to be congratulated for the exhibition always had been largely agricultural in its scope and reflected the agricultural development of the country.

His Honor paid a compliment to Agricultural Society No. 34 by which the exhibition is held and dwelt upon the importance to the province of similar societies. The latter now numbered upwards of one hundred. They had been marked factors in the improvement of live-stock and seed. Their development to a great extent marked the advancement of agriculture in New Brunswick.

The governor mentioned the great value of exhibitions and agricultural



JOHN A. CAMPBELL,  
President of York Agricultural Society

the province greater interest was being taken in farming. The lot of the farmer was improving. His home now contained all the comforts of the city man's home. His sons and his daughters were able to go into the cities and take their positions with the best.

Dealing with the comparative value of New Brunswick as a farming country Hon. Mr. Morrissey said:

"The West is good but give me New Brunswick every time. Why send money to the West? You can invest in as good property in this province."

He strongly criticized the man who while living upon a farm failed to give his whole attention to farming. Such a man was often a failure. There were too many who tried to farm in the summer and lumber in the winter or who tried to be both fishermen and farmers.

A farm was a good investment. He could speak positively. He had a farm himself and it paid him a greater return than any other business in which he was concerned.

"When I get out of politics," said the minister, bringing his remarks to a close, "I'm going to buy a farm and practice my theories. That will be as soon as I get all the bridges fixed, what I was working at today."

(Continued on page five.)

## JAMES J. HILL IS SEVENTY-FIVE TODAY

St. Paul, Minn., Sept. 16.—James J. Hill, the last of the comparatively few men in America who are credited with having earned the title of railroad kings, celebrated his seventy fifth birthday anniversary today. Mr. Hill was born in Guelph, Ont., Sept. 16, 1838. A year ago last July he announced his retirement, having completed thirty-three years of active railroading in the Northwest. He had concluded to take a rest, he said, and in a valedictory he reviewed the growth and progress of the Great Northern system and declared the time had arrived to place the command of the road's forces in younger hands.

After announcing his retirement Mr. Hill went on his annual fishing trip to the St. John River. This summer he has again been catching salmon in Canada. But the year that elapsed between these fishing trips was not one of vacation and relaxation. Mr. Hill's activities during the twelve months or more that have passed since his retirement have been varied enough to tax the energies of a man of half his years.

Last summer Mr. Hill bought two banks in St. Paul, merged them and also acquired control of the Northwestern Trust Company. He is no longer chairman of the board of directors of the Great Northern, it is true, but it may be said that he still keeps in closest touch with every detail of the workings of that system. Not a cent is spent but he knows the reason for the outlay. Not an earnings statement but is scanned and analyzed by the master mind.

Seventy-five years young, Mr. Hill may not be chairman of directors, but he is chairman of the Great Northern system; none the less.

## MANUFACTURERS MEET AT HALIFAX

Halifax, N. S., Sept. 16.—Halifax extended a hearty welcome today to the many distinguished visitors assembled here from all parts of the Dominion for the annual convention of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association. The sessions will continue several days and will be devoted to the consideration of a wide variety of questions of importance to the industrial world. C. B. Borden, of Montreal, is slated for election to the presidency. Much interest is manifested in the convention banquet which will be held at the Halifax Hotel Thursday evening. Hon. Robert L. Borden, L. Borden, the Dominion premier, and Hon. G. H. Murray, premier of Nova Scotia, will be among the speakers.

## ALBERTA LEGISLATURE OPENED TODAY

Edmonton, Alta., Sept. 16.—With the usual ceremonies the session of the Alberta legislature was formally opened this afternoon by Lieutenant Governor Bulyea. It is expected the session will be short. In addition to the estimates and the usual routine business the lawmakers probably will give their attention to the co-operative elevator question and the Alberta and Great Waterways matter.

## PERSONAL

Mr. Alex. Matthews, of Lincoln, Me., is spending a few days in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Fisher and son, George, of Boston, Mass., are the guests of Mr. E. Edney, Aberdeen Street.

Misses Clissie Tingley and Rita Fownes of Hopewell Cape are the guests of Mrs. R. P. Allen, St. John Street.

Mr. George Crangle, formerly of this city but now of McAdam, is in town for a few days.

Mr. G. R. Burt of Hartland is a guest at the Queen.

Dr. N. R. Colter and wife of St. John, arrived last evening and are guests of Recorder Colter.

Dr. J. E. Hetherington of Cody's is a guest at the Queen.

Mr. J. S. Leighton, Jr., of Woodstock, is a guest at the Queen today.

Mr. George F. Estabrooks of Jacksonville is stopping at the Queen.

## CONVENTION OF NATIONAL ASSOC. OF MUTUAL LIFE

Indianapolis, Ind., Sept. 12.—A large attendance marked the opening here today of the eighteenth annual convention of the National Association of Mutual Fire Insurance Companies. President W. E. Straub, of Lincoln, Neb., called the gathering to order. Uniform laws and national legislation relating to the control of insurance companies are the principal topics scheduled for discussion.

Mrs. Jeremiah Hillman and Mrs. Geo. M. Hillman of Canterbury, N. B., are visiting relatives at Portland, Lewiston and Auburn, Me. They expect to return home in a few days.