

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS

In order to ensure changes copy must reach this office not later than 9 a.m. on the day of publication.

The Daily Mail

THE WEATHER

Light to moderate winds. Fine and warm today and on Thursday.

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FREDERICTON, N. B., WEDNESDAY, MAY 31, 1928

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AMERICANS PAY \$10 TO ENTER GERMANY

MANY VEXATIONS TO TRAVELLING

German Summer Resorts are Likely to be Crowded During the Coming Summer.

Berlin, May 31—The German Foreign Office is now charging foreign visitors to Germany the same amount pleasure out of travel and to hamper governments of their countries ask of Germans. Because exchange fluctuates so rapidly the Foreign Office fixes the number of marks the foreigner must pay anew each month. This means that, while Austrians can now enter Germany on paying the equivalent of fifteen cents, Americans must pay the equivalent of \$10. The American traveler who crosses Europe must be prepared to pay at least \$10 to cross every frontier, and if he should have failed to have fulfilled formalities he is burdened with absurdly heavy fines.

A recent traveler coming from Italy to Munich by way of the Austrian strip of territory through Salzburg was asked by the Austrian authorities to pay the equivalent of \$20 for their little rubber stamp. Objecting to paying this amount the traveler finally induced the authorities to reduce the amount to the customary \$10.

Difficulties by both Polish and German Governments in crossing Prussia and the Danzig neck of Polish territory will continue to take the pleasure out of travel and to hamper business in this corner of the world. Both States demand full sets of special visas and the universal \$10 payment of Americans. The Poles rarely hesitate in the corridor to turn out all who fail to observe this letter of the law, whatever their nationality is.

Now that reparations, railroad and other international commissions are meeting it is time that another one meets and determines ways to eliminate petty vexations to travel.

German summer resorts, and especially bathing beaches, will be particularly overcrowded this summer, according to German hotel proprietors. They are trying to keep as wide a range of prices as possible for all sizes of pocketbooks, but the steady increase now in cost of living is forcing all prices skyward. The range for rooms in the smaller bathing places today extends from 100 to 800 marks, and for Americans from a half again to double this amount, or in other words from 75 cents to \$5.

Ordinarily the German hotels and pensions made pension rates. Now, owing to the wide fluctuations in food prices, they give a price for rooms and leave the amount they charge for meals open.

BIG TROUT WAS CAUGHT

Northampton, Mass., May 30—Apparently Game Warden Patrick McCarthy has solved the mystery and dispelled some of the doubt that followed the announcement that Grant Craig, aged fifteen, of Easthampton, had caught a brown trout weighing eight and a quarter pounds.

The boy went to a fishing hole in a stream where he had occasionally pulled out small fry. He was equipped with a light steel rod and a canful of angle worms.

He had scarcely thrown in his line when a huge fish rose to the bait with a mighty splash. Young Craig got one look at the monster, tied his line around a tree, jumped in after the trout and grabbed the fish with his hands.

TWO MOTHERS-IN-LAW

Chicago, May 31—Explaining a domestic row in his home, Sidney Perkins told the judge: "I have been married twice and both my mothers-in-law live with me." Discharged.

FREAK LIGHTNING

Madrid, May 31—The same bolt of lightning killed Senor Juan Perdoza while he was directing his farm laborers in the field and paralyzed his wife who stood in the doorway of their home.

IRISH CITIES MASKED BY OLD NAMES

Hard to Recognize Them and Pronounce Them Under the Restored Appellations.

Dublin, May 31—Every war seems to introduce a new set of unpronounceable names. In Ireland the result has been the restoration of ancient Gaelic names to many cities. Queenstown, where passengers from America usually debark, is now called Cohh—pronounced Cove. Kingstown, the principal landing place for passengers from England to Dublin is now called Dun Laughaire—pronounced Dunlark.

The biggest transformation however is in the name of Dublin itself which is now Baile Athe Cliath—which nobody tries to pronounce.

Baile Athe Cliath which means the town of four hurdles originated about the second century and was so named because at that time a passage to it was formed across the boggy pool of the River Liffey by hurdles. The name later was shortened to Ath-Cliaith which may be roughly pronounced "Aclee." About the eighth century the town came to be called Ath-Cliaith-Dubh-Linn, meaning the ford or hurdles on the black pool river the pool being black owing to the peat bed. The town then was a fishing village beside a bridge crossing the Liffey River and joining the road between the royal city of Tara and Wicklow.

LABOR CHIEFS RELEASED ON HEAVY BAIL

Chicago, May 31—"Big Tim" Murphy and Fred Mader, described as the czars in what the police term a labor war, today were ordered released from jail on bonds of \$75,000 each.

They had been confined in cells for eleven days after their arrest and indictment for the murder of Police Lieutenant Terence Lyons, one of two policemen shot to death May 9 while investigating bombing believed to be in protest of the Landis building trades wage award.

Murphy, Mader and their friends were overjoyed when the decision was announced and bailiffs had trouble in quelling the impromptu cheering which they started. Mrs. Tim Murphy mother of "Big Tim," jumped up on a chair and shouted:

"Hooray for Ireland! They can't keep my Timmy in jail for something he didn't do."

Murphy had nothing to say except a reiteration of his innocence, while Mader's statement was, "My lawyers talked plenty for me. why should I say anything?"

SCULPTOR TO KEEP PIGS

Chicago, May 31—Stanislaw Szukalski, the New York sculptor who came to Chicago to marry Miss Helen Walker, artist daughter of Dr. Samuel J. Walker, prominent in society here, said today he was going to take his bride to live on a farm and raise pigs. "Sculptoring isn't very profitable, but those who raise pigs make a lot of money," he said.

Szukalski took out a license to marry Miss Walker today. Miss Walker said their plans would be announced Friday.

CHAUFFEUR WINS \$95,000

Weymouth, Eng., May 31—Though relatives of the testator fought the will in which Barron Russell left \$95,000 to his chauffeur, Donald Haldane the latter won and will get the full bequest.

INTERNATIONAL ROMANCE

London, May 31—The engagement is announced of Miss Elita de Bittencourt, daughter of the secretary of the Chilean legation, and George Philippipe, an English millionaire.

Serious Clashes Occur on Tyrone, Donegal Border

**ARMORED CARS AND MACHINE GUNS TAKE PART—
SNIPERS GET IN THEIR WORK FROM NEARBY ROOFS—
—ULSTER SPECIALS FIRED ON BY REPUBLICAN
TROOPS AT CAMEL'S HUMPH—A BRINGE
BLOWN UP.**

Belfast, May 30—Strong forces of the Irish republican army are well within the six county territory and are consolidating the ground. It became necessary for the special constables comprising the Ulster forces to withdraw from a considerable section known as the Bellekoli sector in Fermanagh county, and this is now in possession of the republicans.

The military are confining themselves to sending out observation parties which remain for a brief time and then return to Enniskillen.

The Omagh garrison was reinforced this afternoon by a large contingent of the Staffordshire regiment. Soldiers also arrived at Castleders, County Tyrone, three miles from the border. Fighting has occurred at various points, the most significant in the vicinity of Pettigoe, County Donegal, where the military forces were under fire for the first time in the border troubles. There were sharp clashes also between Ulster and southern Irish forces near Bifford and Strabane on the Tyrone-Donagel border, armored cars and machine guns being brought into action.

Refugees are flocking to relatives throughout County Fermanagh, where every able-bodied citizen is either an A or B special and the tide of wrath is surging.

Ulster bears painful resemblance to a war zone, and it is despite the widespread trouble and unrest, however, Belfast considered likely to do so increasingly in the near future. had a day of unusual quietude there being only a solitary case of wounding and no fires.

THE DISTURBED SITUATION

Belfast, May 30—The Tyrone-Donagel border in the vicinity of Lifford and Strabane was the scene of sharp clashes between Ulster and southern Irish forces today. The engagement began shortly after midnight and continued until some time after daylight with armored cars and machine guns in action and snipers on house roofs constantly active.

The fighting opened at a place called Camel's Hump, when strong forces of republicans fired on Ulster specials at a bridge. The latter replied and sent out a call for assistance, but the Ulstermen were forced back to their own territory without casualties. It is not known whether the attacking party suffered.

The republican force retreated in turn, taking up positions in houses in Lifford, from which they fired continuously, the specials replying from cover. Meanwhile, a section of the rifle brigade quartered along the Londonderry road was called upon and took over the garrison posts.

Last evening portions of a large bridge at Clady were blown up. The explosion was heard for miles.

BUSINESS CHANGES IN PROVINCE

Alex. N. MacLean, George H. Waring and John B. Jones all of the City of Saint John have been incorporated as Jones Electric Radio with head office at St. John and capital stock of five thousand dollars the company is authorized to carry on a general radiograph business in all its branches, to sell and deal in electrical accessories and equipment to operate radio or wireless stations in St. John and carry on other business.

Partnership Formed.

Gilchrist MacDonald of Shannonvale, Restigouche County, and Harold A. Taylor of Dunlop, Gloucester County, have entered into a partnership to carry on business as grocers in the town of Bathurst under the name of Taylor & MacDonald.

Partnership Dissolved.

Alfred E. Eddy and A. R. Mearle Smith, both of the town of Bathurst doing business under the name of Northern Machine Works, have dissolved partnership. Mr. Smith will continue the business.

MOTHER OF PREMIERS

Perth, West Australia, My 31—The little coastal village of Bunbury has produced three West Australian Premiers—Sir James Mitchell, Sir Newton Moore and Lord Forrest.

MAY REOPEN CASE AGAINST BANK OFFICIALS

Ottawa, ay 30—The attorney general of Quebec, it is understood, is to be asked to lay an indictment against D. C. Macarow, formerly general manager of the Merchants Bank, before the grand jury at the Montreal assizes which open shortly. A charge against Mr. Macarow of making incorrect returns to the finance department was recently dismissed by a Montreal police magistrate.

The charge against Sir Montagu Allan will be continued before the police magistrate.

In connection with rumors here today that documents vital to the case in the hearing of the charges against D. C. Macarow and Sir Montagu Allan were missing, C. A. Wilson, K. C., who acted for the crown in the action against Macarow declares that he knows nothing about the missing documents.

At the Montreal court house today it was explained that certain exhibits in the case were missing. They had been taken by somebody just prior to the decision issued by Judge Cusson with a view of being copied and had not apparently been returned. Officials, however, added that the missing documents were merely copies.

GERMANY IS NOW HAVING NO ALCOHOLIC DAYS

Berlin University Rector Says There is Less Drinking Among the Students.

Berlin, May 31—"Mankind allots yourselves a couple of non-alcoholic days each week," is the motto which should be hung up everywhere according to a Prof. Walter Nerist rector of University of Berlin and a Noble prize winner.

Dr. Nerist voiced this opinion in addressing the second annual German Congress for the Propagation of Prohibition Among Youths. He asserted he thought young students particularly, liked to sing drinking songs, but that they did not drink so much as is commonly assumed. He called attention to great writers from Horace to Goethe, who have sung the praises of alcohol, but said of late years young students were swinging to the other direction. He said one no longer found the inclination to drink solely for the sake of getting drunk and declared that scholars had become the best allies in the fight against alcohol.

Other speakers at the Congress included prominent educational and medical leaders in Germany, Austria and Czechoslovakia, who emphasized the injurious effects of alcoholism from various standpoints.

Minister of Justice Radbruch said the Government was taking a lively part in the campaign against alcohol. This finds expression in the new criminal code which provides that habitual drinkers shall be prohibited access to public houses and that repeated drunkenness may be treated as an offense.

Professor Tuzcek of the University of Marburg citing American prohibition as "a drastic remedy" demanded the restriction of the manufacture of alcoholic liquors the restriction of licenses and the lightening of taxation on non-alcoholic drinks. He declared total abstinence was absolutely essential to the health of youths under 21 years old.

BIG FAMINE IS PREDICTED FOR RUSSIA

Paris, May 31—"Commencing next autumn, Russia will suffer from a famine graver than anything yet experienced," says Paul Erio, the Paris Journal's special investigator, just returned from the stricken country. Although the Bolsheviks declare that cultivation will show great improvement, Erio insists that planting grain furnished by European countries has been delayed by the inability of the Bolsheviks to organize transport properly, less than 10 per cent of the seed grain reaching the affected areas in time to be of any use for next winter's needs.

It is now estimated that foreign help thus far is sufficient only to take moderate care of 2,000,000 out of 4,000,000 famished peasants, even if American relief workers are given the promised transport in full but the Soviet rulers declaring that military needs must also be met, so far have placed at the disposal of the American workers only fifty freight cars a day, instead of the minimum of 300 essential to save Russia from a new catastrophe.

RESCUE KIDNAPPED BOY

Trinidad, Colo., May 31—Arno Flores was kidnapped from a country school near here by his father, but was rescued after a motor pursuit of twenty miles. The boy's parents are divorced.

POLICE ARREST BADGER

London, May 31—The police were called out to apprehend a badger which escaped from the London Zoological Garden. It was captured after a 5-hour chase.

L. C. Lawson of St. John is in the city.

THE 500 MILE AUTO RECORD IS LOWERED

GOOD WORK BY JIMMY MURPHY

Has Carved His Name Very Deeply in the Hall of Motor Car Fame.

Indianapolis, May 30—Leading from start to finish Jimmy Murphy, of Los Angeles, Cal., winner of the 1921 French Grand Prix, carved his name deeper in the hall of motor fame today when he flashed across the wire a winner of the 500 mile automobile race at the Indianapolis speedway before a record-breaking crowd of 135,000 spectators.

Murphy smashed all records for the distance to smithereens, clipping more than sixteen minutes off the best previous record.

His time was 5:17.30.79, an average of 94.43 miles an hour, against the old record of 5:33.55.51, or 89.84 miles an hour made by Ralph De Palma in 1915. Murphy did something which had never been accomplished before at the Indianapolis speedway and to the knowledge of racing experts never before in a race of major importance. He shot into the lead at the start and never relinquished it during one instant of five hours of thrilling driving. He was first away, was the first over the line at the completion of the first lap, and was first over the wire when Captain Eddie Rickenbacher waved the flag for his victory.

Only Three Stops

The Los Angeles driver made only three stops during the entire 500 miles. He made his first stop at 135 miles, pulling up at the pits for two minutes to change all tires and replenish the fuel tanks. With a lead of about ten miles, Murphy pulled into the pits for another tire change and for more gas and oil after he had traveled 268 miles.

The assistance of his pit men was nothing short of marvellous. It took them just twenty-eight seconds to change a right front tire and provide him with fuel enough to assure his finishing.

While major honors went to Murphy, Harry Hartz, also of Los Angeles who finished second, drove a remarkable race. He jumped into second place sixty miles after the start and held it throughout always making a desperate fight to catch Murphy.

Hartz's time was 5:20.34.59, an average of 93.54 miles an hour, which was also far in advance of the record.

Eddie Hearne, a veteran racer, piloted a French car to third place in 5:22.26.06 for an average of 93.04 miles an hour, while Ralph De Palma one of the favorites, was fourth in 5:31.04.65, an average of 90.61 miles an hour.

ELECTION RUMOR IN NOVA SCOTIA

Halifax, May 30—The Mail today publishes an Ottawa despatch which interprets the presence in the federal capital of Hon. G. H. Murray premier of Nova Scotia, Hon. R. R. Beazley of the legislative council and Hon. R. E. Finn, minister without portfolio as indicating an early election in Nova Scotia.

Messrs. Murray and Beazley have had a number of conferences with Hon. W. S. Fielding federal representative of Queen-Shellburne (N. S.), and former premier of Nova Scotia the despatch adds.

The Mail suggests possible cabinet reconstruction.

\$5 FIGHT COSTS LIFE

Prescott, Ariz., May 31—Albert Barber and Charles Keough fought for a purse of \$5. Keough was knocked out and died five days later.

SNUFF-TAKING FAD

Paris, May 31—Snuff-taking has become quite a fad among the ultra-smart.

LAUGH ON THE COMEDIAN

Newcastle, Eng., May 31—Charles Coburn, the pedestrian-comedian, became so hilarious with drink at the reception given him here that he was arrested and fined.