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In order to ensure changes being made in advertisements, copy must reach this office not later than 9 a.m. on the day of publication.

The Daily Mail

ALL THE NEWS FOR ONE CENT

***** **The Weather.** *****

Maritime: Moderate winds, a few local showers, but partly fair; not much change in temperature.

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FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, THURSDAY, JULY 27, 1916

ONE CENT PER COPY

RUSSIANS WIN BIG VICTORIES OVER AUSTRIANS AND TURKS

Turkish Retreat on Caucasus Front is Becoming a Riot

Russians Will Soon be in Possession of all Armenia---City of Erzingan in Flames---Central Powers Expect Roumania to Soon Enter War.

LONDON, July 27.—A despatch to the Daily Chronicle from Petrograd says: "On the Caucasus front the Turkish retreat is in the way of becoming a stampede. Erzingan is burning. With this city in Russian hands, the occupation of all Armenia, which was delayed after the capture of Trebizond by the sudden renewal of Turkish resistance, will be accomplished in fact. The Turks are retreating west and also southwest, apparently with the object of protecting the Bagdad railway and guarding the connections with Syria and other eastern territories."

ROTTERDAM, July 27.—Both Berlin and Vienna seem to have made up their minds that a new enemy, Roumania, is about to enter the field. According to information from Berlin, the deepest anxiety prevails there. While the Roumanian journals are speaking of Bulgaria and Austria as probable enemies, German newspapers threaten Roumania.

Germany will support her allies by military measures against Roumania, which already are in hand. Dr. Lederer, of the Berliner Tageblatt, writing from Bucharest, says: "You cannot trust the Roumanian policy. The only thing we can trust is our arms."

Correspondent With German Army Tells

Of Fierce Fighting on the Western Front

Headquarters of the German Army on the Somme, July 25 (via Berlin, July 26, to London, July 27).—The French and British, giving themselves no rest, are continuing their efforts to widen the sack like sector north and south of the Somme, wherein they are pinned by the German armies.

Both German officers and men are confident of their ability to hold their own and are aided by the most powerful aggregation of artillery Germany has yet accumulated in a single battle theatre.

Yesterday afternoon, shortly after the correspondents had left the battlefield, an artillery duel of violent proportions took place. From the intensity of the bombardment it was soon evident that the main effort of the Allies would again be made on the line from Pozieres to Hardecourt—the sector which was the scene of such bitter fighting from July 20 to July 23.

The bombardment continued with increasing intensity the whole afternoon. Toward evening an attack was made in strong force by a British division which was headed by picked troops and bomb throwers.

Says That British Troops Entered German

Trenches, But Were Later Expelled

The attackers were able to establish a foothold in the German lines, but were later driven out by German counter attack.

The British also succeeded in entering temporarily the German trenches in the vicinity of Longueval and Guillemont, but here also were finally expelled. General Foch supported his British colleague with a determined attack south of the Somme. On the blood-drenched terrain between Estrees and Soyecourt he gained a few hundred metres of front line trenches south of Estrees, but was unable to hold them.

ARRESTED AS

AN ALIEN ENEMY

Baroness Ven Hutton Wandered More Than Five Miles From Her Place Of Abode.

London, July 27.—Baroness Bettina Von Hutton has been arrested as an enemy alien travelling more than five miles from her address without a permit.

At the police court hearing the Baroness protested that she was not a German, but American born. She explained that she had been divorced from her German husband eight years ago and had lived in England ever since, and that she believed she could

regain all her rights of American citizenship whenever she returned to America.

Scotland Yard detectives said there had been previous complaints against the Baroness travelling about the country.

The presiding judge said it was doubtful whether the Baroness could be considered an alien enemy. The case was adjourned in order to enable her to obtain counsel.

London, July 27.—According to the Daily Mail, it is expected that Premier Asquith will announce in the House of Commons that three Germans who still hold British titles of nobility, are to be deprived of their British honors. They are the Duke of Albany, the Duke of Cumberland, who are in line of succession to the British throne, although remotely, and Prince Albert of Schleswig-Holstein.

CANADIANS IN CASUALTY LIST

CASUALTIES...

Ottawa, July 27.—Casualties among Maritime Province men are announced as follows:

Engineers.
 Wounded—Sapper Archibald Hilley, Glace Bay, N. S.
Medical Service.
 Wounded—Daniel McGinnis, Antigonish, N. S.
Cyclists Service.
 Wounded—Newman M. Rolfe, Halifax.

In the Casualty List.

Private Fred J. Carten, son of Mr. W. H. Carten, 225 St. John street, appears in the official casualty list today as wounded. His mother was notified from Ottawa yesterday.

Public Meeting.

Mr. M. P. Fennell, of Montreal, honorary secretary of the Canadian branch of the British Sailors' Relief Fund, is to address a public meeting in the City Council chamber at four o'clock this afternoon. Mr. Fennell is registered at the Queen.

Banker Transferred.

Mr. P. W. S. Dawson, accountant of the Fredericton branch of the Bank of B. N. A., has been transferred to Halifax and will report for duty there early next week. Mr. Dawson has been connected with the local branch for three years and is popular with the bank's patrons. His friends will be glad to learn that his transfer comes in the way of a promotion.

GERMAN SUBMARINE IS STILL AT BALTIMORE

Has Taken Out Clearance Papers, But Departure Delayed For Some Unknown Reason--British Warships Waiting For Her Outside 3 Mile Limit.

Baltimore, Md., July 27.—If Captain Koenig of the merchant submarine Deutschland, plans to start today on the return voyage to Germany, there was nothing going on this morning at the pier where the submarine is berthed that was any more indicative of departure than has been the case for the past few days.

Over night developments, in fact, tended to increase the probability of a report late last night that it had been decided to hold the Deutschland here until some word has been received concerning her sister ship the Bremen.

Reception to Von Bernstorff Postponed.

When Carl A. Luderitz, German consul here, announced that the reception of Ambassador Von Bernstorff, which he had planned at his home for last evening, had been indefinitely postponed, he was asked when the Deutschland would leave.

"She will not leave for a week," answered Mr. Luderitz. He would not add to this statement, however, when he was asked the cause of further delay in the vessel's departure, although clearance papers had been taken out.

The postponement of the reception to the Ambassador was owing to his inability to come here last night, Mr. Luderitz said. The Deutschland's crew slept aboard the interned North German Lloyd steamer Neckar last night.

Allied Warships on Lookout for the Bremen.

Beaufort, N. Y., July 27.—Two Allied warships appeared off Beaufort Inlet last night following reports that the German merchant submarine Bremen was headed this way. Nothing was seen of the submarine, but the warships continued their patrol today, cruising about fifteen miles off shore.

Late Mrs. Harriet Crawford.

Mrs. Harriet Crawford passed away yesterday at the home of Mr. Fred Lewis, Manguerville, yesterday, aged 80 years. Death was caused by paralysis. Five sons and one daughter survive. They are James, of Quebec; Henry, of Minnesota; Joseph, of Wisconsin; Isaac, of Nova Scotia; Samuel of Fredericton, and Mrs. Davis, of Bangor. Rev. Mr. Ainsworth conducted the service last night. Interment was made this afternoon at Midlands, Queens county.

Visiting Maine Motorists.

Mr. and Mrs. B. L. Stuart and daughter and Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Sprague, of Presque Isle, formed a motoring party which was at the Barker House last night. Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Lombard, Miss Ruth Lombard, and Mr. and Mrs. George Pomeroy, also of Presque Isle, formed another motoring party at the Barker House.

F. and D. Excursion.

The New Brunswick Farmers' and Dairymen's Association will hold an excursion at the Dominion Experimental Station in Fredericton on Wednesday, August 23rd.

BRITISH ADMIRALTY HAS NO REPORT OF NAVAL ENGAGEMENT

Unofficial Reports of Battle in Scandinavia Waters Have no Confirmation ---A Turkish Report is Denied by The British War Office.

LONDON, July 27.—Officials of the British Admiralty informed the Associated Press today that they had no report of a naval action in Scandinavian waters, and had received nothing in any way confirming unofficial reports of naval activity in that region.

A report published in a Stockholm newspaper on Wednesday said that prolonged firing had been heard Monday coming from the Gulf of Bothnia, which forms the northern arm of the Baltic Sea. The newspaper report supplied no details.

BRITISH OFFICIAL STATEMENT DENIES THAT

CAVALRY WAS DISPERSED BY TURKS NEAR SUEZ

LONDON, July 27.—A British official statement was issued today denying the Turkish official report of July 26 that British cavalry forces in the vicinity of the Suez Canal had been dispersed. The statement follows:

"The commander in chief in Egypt reports: 'It is stated by German wireless that our cavalry has been driven back at Romani and Katia. Our cavalry is in occupation of Katia and nowhere has been driven back. Complete superiority over the enemy has been established by it, both in pushing in reconnaissance and driving in his covering parties at will.'

TURKS HAVE NOT VENTURED TO PRESS A

RECONNAISSANCE NEAR THE BRITISH LINES

"The enemy has not even ventured to press any reconnaissance in our direction. The Turkish forces at Oghratina dare not advance from that place and no Turk has been near Romani."

The Turkish official report referred to said: "West and southwest of Katia our troops advancing toward the Canal dispersed cavalry forces, inflicting losses upon them. From their headgear it was ascertained that they were Australians."

Elsewhere on the British front there was no incident of importance in the last 48 hours.

RUSSIANS COMPEL AUSTRIANS TO WITHDRAW

TROOPS IN NORTHEASTERN GALICIA

BERLIN, July 27 (by wireless to Sayville).—An Austrian withdrawal before superior Russian pressure, north of Brody, in northeastern Galicia, is announced by Austro-Hungarian army headquarters in its report of July 26.

Northeast of Brody the Russians attacked violently in the neighborhood of Radziviloff, but gained only small advantages and suffered heavy losses, says the official statement.

RUSSIANS CAPTURE MORE TEUTON PRISONERS

AND PURSUING RETREATING TURKS IN CAUCASUS

PETROGRAD, via London, July 27.—In the fighting on Tuesday on the Russian western front, 6,250 Teutons were taken prisoners, says the official statement issued today by the War Office. The Russians also captured five guns and 22 machine guns.

Russian forces operating in the Caucasus are continuing their pursuit of the retreating Turks, the Russian official statement says. In the Turkish fortress of Erzingan, the capture of which was announced, Russians took a depot of war materials.

A GERMAN AIR RAID.

BERLIN, July 27. (by wireless to Sayville).—A German naval airship on July 25 attacked the main base for Russian and British submarines at Marieham, it was officially announced today. The airship bombarded the port successfully, it is added, with 700 kilograms of explosive bombs. Although the air vessel was shelled, it returned to port undamaged.

GALLANT AVIATOR KILLED.

LONDON, July 27.—Lieut. Otto Parschau, recently given the decoration of Pour le Merit for bringing down his eighth enemy aeroplane, has been killed in an air battle, according to a Reuter Amsterdam despatch, which quotes the Frankfurter Zeitung.