

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS  
In order to ensure changes, copy must reach this office not later than 9 a. m. on the day of publication.

# The Daily Mail

THE WEATHER  
Moderate winds, fair on Thursday fresh south to southwest winds, partly cloudy and warmer, followed by showers.

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FREDERICTON, N. B., WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 7, 1931.

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## German Cabinet Has Quit and Bruening Will be a Dictator

Basic Constitutional Rights In Germany Have  
Been Suspended—President Von Hindenburg  
Gives the New Cabinet Dictatorial Powers in  
Decree Issued Today.

BERLIN, Oct. 7—The Cabinet of Chancellor Heinrich Bruening resigned today. A rigid dictatorial regime was established and basic constitutional rights in Germany were suspended.

The Cabinet resignation had been expected in order to give Bruening a free hand in reorganizing his administration before the Reichstag convenes on October 13. It was expected that President Paul Von Hindenburg would commission Bruening to form a new ministry immediately.

Dictatorial powers were given the government in an emergency decree issued today by the 84-year-old President. Among the basic constitutional rights suspended were inviolability and personal freedom of the home, rights of expression of thoughts through the press and letters, rights of coalition and assembly and constitutional guarantees of personal property.

## RIOT SQUADS ON ALERT IN CLEVELAND

(Special to THE DAILY MAIL by the  
British United Press.)

Cleveland, Ohio, Oct. 7—Police riot squads patrolled the heart of Cleveland's black belt today armed with tear gas to prevent a renewal of the communist outbreak which last night claimed the lives of two negroes and resulting in the wounding of two other negroes.

## STANDING OF PARTIES IN THE BRITISH HOUSE

London, Oct. 6—On the basis of a straight fight between the National Government forces and Laborites, possibly aided by Lloyd Georgian Liberals, the standing of parties in the House of Commons which dissolves tomorrow is as follows:

National Government 238; Laborites, 13; Conservatives, 263; Liberals, 68; Independents, 4.

Opposition 276; Laborites, 267; New Party, 4; Ind-Labor, 3; Irish Independents, 2. Total 614 (1 vacant).

Just how many of the Liberals will support the National Government campaign is uncertain. There are at least 22 under Sir John Simon and in addition a number of Liberal Ministers.

## PENALTIES FOR PROFITEERING

(British United Press Staff Correspondent  
British United Press.)

London, Eng., Oct. 7—The bill providing heavy penalties for profiteering during the suspension of the gold standard completed its passage through Parliament today when it was adopted on final reading by the House of Lords.

Nobody in financial circles will go into mourning over the passing of September.

## BANKS OF CANADA ARE IN A VERY SOUND POSITION

Montreal, Oct. 6—"Never in all my experience of banking have I known a time when Brokers were so small as at present. The danger is not great now," declared Beaudry Leman, president of the Canadian Bankers Association today in a statement dealing with the financial situation in Montreal where three brokerage houses accepted liquidation proceedings this week.

A similar reassuring statement was issued by W. E. J. Luther, chairman of the Bank of Montreal, who said in part: "We know that the great majority of stock firms are in a perfectly sound position. We regard these unfortunate failures as clearing the air."

Firm Sir Charles Gordon, president of the Bank of Montreal, came the declaration that "Canadian Banks are in an absolutely sound position and were never more liquid."

Meanwhile from Vancouver, Sir Henry Thornton, president of the Canadian National Railways, was quoted as saying that the chartered banks of Canada are in a thoroughly sound position and that the country as a whole will successfully work out its difficulties.

The weight of these and other pronouncements by leading Canadian economists, plus a revival of interest in New York, where reports were current that important results might be expected from a conference at the White House in Washington, brought strength into the Montreal Stock Exchange today. The key issues advanced around one dollar each to wipe out their losses of yesterday.

## LAVAL'S RETREAT IS CATTLE FARM

Paris, Oct. 7—Premier Laval has a summer retreat equivalent to President Hoover's Rapidan camp. At his 296-acre stock farm, La Corbiere, in Normandy, the French statesman busies himself with pedigree cattle. He says he spends his week-ends at his farm to "Dis-intoxicate" himself.

## MAIL FLIERS MET DEATH IN NOVA SCOTIA

Plane Crashed in Minas  
Basin While on Flight  
From S.S. Breen to New  
York.

Maitland, N. S., Oct. 6—Minas Basin gave up a gasoline tank this afternoon as mute evidence of the fate of two German fliers whose plane crashed early this morning while enroute from the North German Lloyd liner Bremen in mid-ocean to New York with trans-Atlantic mail.

Swirling with mystery, the tide receded as darkness shut down tonight and left no other trace of plane or men, believed to be victims of the first fatal plane crash ever to occur in Nova Scotia.

The seaplane New York, was piloted by Fritz Simon, with Rudolph Wagenknecht as mechanic. After refuelling at Sydney, N. S., they had taken off at midnight to continue their flight for the American metropolis, hoping to break the previous record for ship-to-short delivery of European mails.

### Heard Motor Crash

At 3.30 this morning the whirr of their motor awakened the people of the village of Minasville, on the shore of the Basin. The motor was making a terrific noise and seemed to be missing. William Faulkner, light-keeper at Burntcoat, at the entrance to Cobequid Bay, caught a faint glimpse of the plane flying low over his beacon tower, and a few minutes later he heard a crash followed by shouts.

That both men were alive after the crash was evident from the fact that two voices were heard for more than an hour floating over the calm and fog-bound basin.

Whether they crashed on the mud flats or on water is expected to be known tomorrow when the tide will fall seven feet lower than it did today. About 50 men who searched the flats and waters of the Basin today will continue early tomorrow morning their efforts to locate the plane. Lt. Louis Leigh in the Maritime and Newfoundland Airways plane Pioneer, which arrived from Sydney late this afternoon, skirted the Basin without success. He also will take part in the search tomorrow.

## GERMAN WARSHIP AUCTION FAILS TO FIND BIDDERS

Wilhelmshaven, Germany, Oct. 7—Battleships are not in demand. An attempt of the Admiralty to auction off two of its retired vessels failed. Neither the cruiser Nymphenburg nor the battleship Lothringen both built approximately thirty years ago, found any bidders.

The Admiralty finally was compelled to sell them to a scrapping firm. Nymphenburg netted 61,500 marks while Lothringen 306,850 marks was paid.

Part of the purchase price for the latter vessel was paid by municipality of Kiel with the stipulation that the scrapping be done in Kiel shipyards so as to provide work for the city's unemployed.

Not that it's any of our business but Ontario vintners have been urged to cut their water with a little more wine.

## A SEARCH BEING MADE FOR BODIES GERMAN FLIERS

Hundreds of People Dot  
the Shores of Bay

## NO TRACE OF MEN Engine and Gasoline Tank Recovered

(Special to THE DAILY MAIL by the  
British United Press.)

Truro, N. S., October 7—Hundreds of residents of the little farming and fishing villages which dot the shore of Cobequid Bay continued their search today for the bodies of the two German fliers who are believed to have perished when the mail plane New York crashed into the mud flats early Tuesday.

The engine and gasoline tank of the missing plane, which was catapulted from the liner Bremen while 700 miles off Newfoundland, were recovered late yesterday but there was no trace of the missing pilot, Fritz Simon or his mechanic Rudolph Wagenknecht.

## TEMPORARY AGREEMENT AT ESTEVAN

Estevan, Sask., Oct. 6—The strike tension which has held the southeast Saskatchewan coal field locked in its grip for four weeks, snapped this afternoon as mine operators and their employes struck a temporary agreement whereby the men will return to work Thursday morning.

Several of the grievances aired during the initial session on Monday of the Royal Commission inquiry into the situation, are covered by concessions in the terms of the truce.

## MR. EDISON IS GROWING WEAKER

(Special to THE DAILY MAIL by the  
British United Press.)

West Orange, N. J., Oct. 7—Thomas A. Edison was much weaker today and it is becoming more and more difficult for him to retain food attendants announced.

### Mid-Week Market

There was a fair sized market this morning but buyers were rather scarce consequently the demand for farm produce was not very brisk. Prices were about as follows:

Potatoes per bbl \$1.  
Apples per bbl \$1 to \$1.4.  
Turnips per bbl \$1.  
Pork per lb. 10 to 12 cts.  
Lamb per lb 14 to 18 cts.  
Veal per lb 8 to 10 cts.  
Butter per lb. 25 cts.  
Eggs per doz 25 cts.  
Chicken per lb 30 cts.  
Fowl per lb 25 cts.  
Cucumber per doz 10.  
Ripe Tomatoes per lb. 4 cts.  
Green Tomatoes per peck 25 cts.  
Carrots per bunch 5 cts.  
Cabbage each 5 cts.  
Cauliflowers each 10 cts.  
Bees Honey per jar 25 cts.

### Letter Of Thanks

Mayor W. G. Clark, at last night's council meeting, read a letter from the secretary of His Excellency the Earl of Bessborough, Governor General of Canada, thanking His Worship and members of the Council for courtesies extended during the viceregal party's visit to Fredericton and expressing the hope that His Excellency with Lady Bessborough, would be able to return for another visit in the near future.

Hon. J. L. O'Brien, of Nelson, ex-speaker of the Legislature, was in the city yesterday.

## Parliament was Prorogued by His Majesty Today

Preparations for a General Election Are Being  
Speeded Up By Political Leaders—Premier  
MacDonald Will Issue Manifesto Tonight and  
Will Speak Over the Radio.

LONDON, Oct. 7—The prorogation of Parliament in preparation for a general election was signed by the King at a Privy Council meeting today. Preparations for the election, which will be on October 27th, were speeded by political leaders. Prime Minister J. Ramsay MacDonald completed the manifesto of the National Government, which will be published tonight. He also will speak over the radio on a national broadcast, which will also be sent to the United States.

Stanley Baldwin and Sir Herbert Samuel, the Conservative and Liberal chiefs, also prepared their manifestos, to be issued tomorrow and Friday. The election will be fought between the Labor party, with a slogan of "The Bankers versus the People," and the Conservatives backing MacDonald.

## MODIFICATIONS OF THE VOLSTEAD ACT IS URGED

Vancouver, B. C., Oct. 6—Repeal of the 18th Amendment modification of the Volstead Act, A special session of Congress to appropriate money for unemployment relief, exclusion of Filipino laborers and regulation of immigration from Mexico were urged in resolutions presented to the American Federation of Labor convention here today.

The Hotel and Restaurant Employees and Beverage Dispensers' International Alliance sponsored the resolution proposing repeal of the 18th Amendment, while the Central Labor Council of Tacoma, Washington, favored repeal of the Volstead Act.

Fifty four resolutions in all were presented and referred to appropriate committees without discussion.

In urging repeal of the 18th Amendment, the resolution said in part: "We favor the installation by the States of a method of controlled and distribution which will prevent the exploitation of the liquor traffic for unconscionable profits, and not only do away with prevailing speakeasies and secret drinking, but prevent the reappearance of an unregulated system and the political inquiries which accompanied it."

### OPERATION SUCCESSFUL

(Special to THE DAILY MAIL by the  
British United Press.)  
Bucharest, Roumania, Oct. 7—Crown Prince Michael, former boy King of Roumania was recovering satisfactorily today from an operation for tonsillitis.

### Likes The Change

Thomas Stewart, a bright young Scotchman, who is now occupying the Hayward farm at Lincoln, was among the visitors to the market this morning. Mr. Stewart came out from Scotland in the spring of 1930, with his wife and family of six children and located at Lincoln. He has settled down to hard work and while it is not as remunerative as would be the case in ordinary times, he is not sorry that he made the change. He says that he has found a number of good friends, since his arrival here, including Mrs. John Harvey, president of the Women's Institute.

## REMAINS TO BE INTERRED AT NEW WESTMINSTER

Vancouver, B. C., Oct. 6—The funeral services for Most Reverend Timothy Casey, D. D., Archbishop of Vancouver and Metropolitan of British Columbia, whose death occurred Monday, will be held with all solemn rites of the Catholic Church at 9.30 o'clock Thursday morning.

Solemn requiem Pontifical High Mass will be celebrated together with numerous services in memory of the deceased Archbishop. All parish churches in the city sang a Requiem High Mass at 8 o'clock this morning, and will again at 7.30 o'clock Thursday, the morning of the funeral.

The remains of the Archbishop were brought at 4 P. M., today to the Cathedral, where they were received by the Rector and Cathedral clergy. They will lie in state until the hour of the funeral service.

Burial will be in the Catholic cemetery, New Westminster.

## TASCHEREAU THROWS OUT HINT TO OPPONENTS

Montreal, Quebec, October 6—So serious for the welfare of the province is the situation created by the wholesale contestations entered by the Opposition that in all probability legislative action may be necessary, is the strong hint conveyed by Premier Taschereau in formal statement which he issued today from the local Government offices.

Mr. Taschereau took occasion to say that the Liberal Party had decided to refuse to follow suit in matter of contestations against Conservatives, and with the exception of possibly two instances contestants will be taboo.

### LINDBERGH'S RETURNING

(Special to THE DAILY MAIL by the  
British United Press.)

Shanghai, China, Oct. 7—Col. and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh will start for the United States Thursday by steamer, U. S. Consul general Edwin S. Cunningham announced today.