

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS
In order to ensure changes, copy must reach this office not later than 9 a.m. on the day of publication.

The Daily Mail

THE WEATHER
Moderate to fresh winds, partly cloudy rather cool tonight and on Friday.

VOL. XXXVII., NO. 266 FREDERICTON, N. B., THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1931. TWO CENTS PER COPY

Japanese Troops Chase the Chinese Out of Tsitsihar

Occupied the Walled City At Ten O'clock This Morning—Chinese, Led by General Ma Chan-Shan, Put to Flight—Soviet Government Warned of Danger of Complications.

TOKIO, Nov. 19—The Japanese Government suggested to Soviet Russia today that Moscow reaffirm its declaration that the Communist state has remained aloof from the Manchurian conflict. The Government instructed its ambassador at Moscow to warn the Soviet of the danger of "complications" if Soviet forces should enter North Manchuria. The ambassador also was told to inform the Soviet Government that the Chinese Eastern Railroad had not been damaged by the Japanese offensive against Tsitsihar.

Broke Through Chinese Line
MUKDEN, Manchuria, Nov. 19—Japanese troops broke through the last line of Chinese defense near the walled city of Tsitsihar at dawn today, occupied the city at 10 a.m., then chased the fleeing Chinese northward. The Chinese, led by General Ma Chan-Shan, fled after its ranks had been shattered by the Japanese attack in a final desperate clash before Tsitsihar.

THE PREMIER DUE TOMORROW IN LONDON

Beaverbrook Paper Says His Arrival Will Create a Most Dramatic Situation.

London, Nov. 19—Empire free trade bands are already playing in anticipation of Prime Minister Bennett's arrival tomorrow. Lord Beaverbrook's Daily Express says today that when he reaches London there will be a most dramatic situation, and asks: "What will he say? Will he make a new offer to the British Government, and if he does will the British government accept forthwith. "The Canadian Farmer and the British manufacturer will be straining their ears to hear."

CONFESSED TO BURNING HIS OWN HOME

Moncton, Nov. 18—W. Courtney Smith, a resident of Lower Coverdale, today pleaded guilty to a charge of arson, in connection with the burning of his house last June, before Magistrate Calhoun, at Albert. He was remanded to jail for sentence next Wednesday. Sergeant L. A. White of the Provincial Police; Inspector H. V. Harris of the city police, and C. R. Plant of the Maritime Fire Underwriters' Investigation Bureau, conducted the examination from the first. Smith was placed under arrest this morning and taken before Magistrate Calhoun. The house owned by Smith was razed on June 1 last, and he collected some \$2,500 insurance, the building and furniture being a complete loss. The officers have been working on the case ever since.

WORLD WHEAT SHIPMENTS ARE BEST IN YEARS

Ottawa, Nov. 18—During the past three months wheat has been moving in international trade in a surprising volume, says a report of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics covering the World Wheat situation. World shipments for August, September and October totalled 212,000,000 bushels, the highest for the same period in the past 12 years was in 1928, when the total was 184,000,000 bushels. Canada and the United States shared in this movement to the extent of 85,000,000 bushels or 40.1 per cent of the total. Russia had 25.6 per cent, the Argentine 8.4 per cent and Australia 10.7 per cent. Factors favoring the North American exporter for the November-December period were: Russia, a minor exporter; Australia, holdings very small; Argentine, supplies moderate and of reputed low grade; Europe, 1931 production of wheat of milling quality, below that of last year.

LIBERALS TO SPEAK AT A BANQUET

Saint John, Nov. 19—Rt. Hon. W. L. MacKenzie King and A. A. Dysart, Opposition house leader in New Brunswick, will be chief speakers at a banquet at the Admiral Beatty Hotel tonight in honor of the Liberal chieftain, who will arrive at Saint John from Halifax at 6.20 p.m. Final arrangements for the reception, which will be attended by upwards of 200 Liberals, have been completed. A welcoming committee including Senator W. E. Foster and Hon. Dr. Peter J. Veniot, M.P., of Bathurst, will meet their leader on the arrival of the Halifax express. The banquet will commence at 7.15 p.m.

EX-PREMIER SAYS CANADA NEEDS TRADE

Tells Halifax People That It Will Solve the Problem of Unemployment.

Halifax, N. S., Nov. 18—"The real solution to the problem of unemployment is trade," said the Right Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King today. "Trade to associate our land with other lands. Until this country's policies are so fashioned as to make this possible again, Canada can never attain her rightful portion of prosperity." Levelling a sharp attack at the Bennett Government's financial practice, Cabinet structure, trade and tariff policies and methods of dealing with unemployment relief, the Federal Opposition Leader issued a call for more effective Liberal organization. Addressing the Nova Scotia Liberal Association in convention here, he asked that a campaign of education on political policies be carried on, apart from the periodic debates of general elections, "to bring home the truth to every man, woman and child in Canada, so that when the time comes the battle for better government and larger liberty will be already won." "I am not advising an attempt to force the Government to the country now," the Liberal leader said, "I do not believe the people want a general election with its unsettling effects. But every effort must be made to get this Government to change its policies. You in the Maritimes know that an abnormally high tariff is not good for you. They know it in the West. These sections have many supporters in Parliament. If the Prime Minister will not listen, they are justified in saying to him, 'We are going to cast our votes in the service of our country.'"

Mr. King advocated the appointment of a Commission to deal with unemployment, the appointment of a Minister of Finance apart from the Prime Minister, and a Minister of Labor from the floors of the House of Commons, and declared that the Bennett trade policies and tariff changes—"more drastic at one sweep than all the changes in Canada's previous fiscal history—" had made this country "restless in matters of trade." Mr. King prefaced his address with an interpretation of an Opposition's duties. The Conservatives had asked for a free hand and no criticism of the administration. Mr. King thought a Government should be given ample time to "inaugurate and test its policies and should not be thwarted in an effort of the kind of tactics of mere obstruction on the part of an Opposition."

MAY CREATE A BIG CREDIT CORPORATION

Washington, D. C., Nov. 19—Creation of a railroad credit corporation to help, the weaker roads was proposed today by the association of railway executives in a petition filed with the Interstate commerce commission. The petition was the answer of the nation's railroads to suggestions made by the commission last month in denying the request for a flat 15 per cent increase in freight rates.

AN ECONOMY BLOCKADE OF JAPAN PROPOSED

Reluctantly Considered By League of Nations Officials Today

FINAL RESORT TO END CONFLICT

The Chinese Delegate Has Demanded a Showdown

Paris, France, Nov. 19—An economic blockade of Japan, with the United States asked to participate, was reluctantly considered by League of Nations officials today as a final resort to end the conflict in Manchuria. Today's council adjourned until tomorrow with both Japan and China adamant in their demands, and with the Chinese delegate Dr. Alfred Sze, demanding a "showdown" on the attitude of the great powers preparatory to invoking the punitive articles of the League covenant.

INTERESTED IN OUR ECONOMIC POSSIBILITIES

(Special to The Daily Mail)
Paris, France, Nov. 19—Growth of interest in the economic possibilities of Canada is evidenced at Paris by the formation of a group under the name of "Societe D'Etudes Francoises Academie" and this organization has been working with Senator Pascal Poirier of Shediac, N. B. and the Industrial Department of the Canadian National Railways. The Paris office of the transportation company being used for the meeting. The president of the Society is Mr. Victor Forbin, who has travelled extensively throughout the Dominion and is the Author of a number of volumes and magazine articles dealing with the various phases of the social and economic life of Canada. Other prominent members include Mr. Maurice Dekobra, the author; Mr. Lugne Poe, manager of the theatre De L'Oeuvre in Paris. Mr. Rubain Goshier, author, general Brissard-Montiers, General Secretary of the Geographical Society of France. Mr. Le Gouverneur Georges Makes, General Governor of the French Colonies and Mr. Gilbert Baudiniers, editor.

BUTTER PRICES ARE STRONGER IN MONTREAL

Montreal, Nov. 18—Butter prices advanced while cheese, egg and potato quotations held unchanged on the produce and dairy market here today. Eastern Townships No. 1 pasteurized butter, in carlots, gained half a cent at 21 3/4 cents a pound. To retailers solids at 23 cents and prints at 24 cents a pound were both unchanged. Receipts were 195 boxes. Carlot prices of fresh eggs were unchanged, extras being quoted at 51 to 52 cents, first at 43 to 48 cents, pullets at 42 cents and seconds at 25 to 26 cents a dozen. Storage extras in carlots were steady at 27 to 28 cents as were first at 24 to 26 cents and seconds at 21 to 22 cents a dozen. Quotations to retailers held unchanged and receipts were 1,210 cases. The potato market was firm, quotations per 80-pound bag being 35 to 45 cents for Quebec whites, 50 to 55 cents for Quebec given mountains and 55 to 60 cents for New Brunswick Green Mountains Green Mountains. Prince Edward Island green mountains, per 90 pounds, were 60 to 70 cents.

Urges Creation of A World State or World Federation

Australian Treasurer Suggests a Remedy For Economic Salvation—Would Cancel War Debts, Abolish War Expenditure and Stabilize Money Values.

SYDNEY, Australia, Nov. 19—The creation of a world state or "Federation of Nations" as a means toward economic salvation was proposed today by E. G. Theodore, the Commonwealth Treasurer, in a speech outlining the financial situation. Theodore said a solution of the economic crisis depended on co-operative action by all nations, or by a powerful alignment of nations. He suggested cancellation of war debts, abolition of war expenditure, stabilization of money values and inauguration of an improved monetary system to prevent violent fluctuations of credit.

BY-ELECTIONS IN ONTARIO AND ALBERTA

Guelph, Ont., Nov. 18—Carrying a riding that has been Conservative, with but one exception since 1902, D. Paul Munro, Liberal, today was elected to the Ontario Legislature for the riding of South Wellington. His majority over W. P. Gamble, Conservative, was 258. The vote was: Munro, 7,269; Gamble, 7,001. The by-election was necessitated by the death a short time ago of Hon. Lincoln Gidie, former Provincial Secretary in the Ferguson Government. In the 1929 provincial election, Mr. Goldie had a majority of 1,489 over Beecher Parkhouse, prohibitionist. The Liberal candidate today rolled up a majority of 1,099 in the rural sections of the riding and held his Conservative opponent to a lead of \$41 in the city of Guelph.

C. N. R. LINER WON OUT IN A THICK FOG

(Special to The Daily Mail)
Montreal, Que., Nov. 19—Officials of the port of Montreal, were on hand early yesterday morning to congratulate Captain J. M. Reith, commander of the Canadian National Steamship "Lady Somers" on their success in thwarting the elements, which confronted the ship at dawn. She was the first ocean going vessel to reach here since Monday and the only one to maneuver out of the fog which arrested ships all Tuesday. Capt. Reith, who has had only occasional forty winks of sleep for a week, and Pilot Richards, who has been awake since Monday morning, pitted their science and their judgment against the heavy fog. They won out and reached the shore.

RIVER BED TO BECOME STREET

Los Angeles, Cal., Nov. 19—The Los Angeles river bed will become a highway if plans of J. J. Jessup, city engineer, materialize. In a report to the board of public works, Jessup recommended that the river bed be made a roadway extending from San Fernando valley, rich agricultural district, skirting the industrial area and terminating at Los Angeles harbor. The river bed is dry much of the time and since flood control dams have been constructed in the mountains, flood waters can be regulated. Jessup recommended the truck highway follow the course formerly taken by the flood waters.

CAPTURES DEER ON FLYING TACKLE

Klamath, Falls, Oregon, Nov. 19—Football training has its merits. Hardy Rex Davis, former football player, surprised a fawn, threw it with a flying tackle and succeeded in capturing it after a strenuous battle. Make-up is something a woman uses to make up for what she thinks she hasn't got.