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In order to ensure changes
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copy must reach this office not
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The Daily Mail

ALL THE NEWS FOR ONE CENT

The Weather.

Maritime: South shifting to
southwest and northwest gales
with rain; Wednesday clearer.

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FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1916

ONE CENT PER COPY

HEAVY FIGHTING CONTINUES ALONG THE ROUMANIAN FRONT

Another Note Presented to The Greek Government

Said to be of a Grave Character and Brought King Constantine to the Capital Post Haste---French Capture Houses on the Somme Front.

LONDON, Oct. 17.—Vice-Admiral Fournet, commander of the Anglo-French fleet in the Mediterranean, has handed the Greek government a new note of an extremely grave character, says a despatch to the Exchange Telegraph Company from Athens, dated yesterday. Following the presentation of the note, King Constantine, it is added, came to the capital in haste from the royal residence at Tatoi.

PARIS, Oct. 17.—Another group of houses in the village of Sailley-Saillisel, on the Somme front, was captured last night by the French, the War Office announced. A strong German counter-attack was repulsed.

PARIS, Oct. 17.—Violent artillery fighting is in progress on the Macedonian front. In the region of the Cerna river, the War Office reports, the Serbians checked a Bulgarian counter attack.

LONDON, Oct. 17.—A court-martial will assemble at Brussels today for the trial of fourteen persons accused of conspiracy, according to news despatches from Rotterdam. The despatches say that the prisoners include Dr. Bull, a wealthy Englishman, who is charged with having provided nurse Edith Cavell with funds to assist in the escape of Belgian soldiers. Dr. Bull, who was formerly dentist to the Belgian royal family, will have the assistance of United States Minister Briand Whitlock in his defence.

French Bishop Gets Cross of Legion of

Honor for His Heroic Devotion to Duty

PARIS, Oct. 17.—Monsignor Emile Lobbedey, Bishop of Arras, has been decorated with the cross of the Legion of Honor for the heroism and devotion with which he remained at his post of duty under fire.

The official decree says: "He remained at Arras amidst the front lines from October, 1914, to June, 1915, under a bombardment which was sometimes very violent. He exerted himself unselfishly to the accomplishment of his ministry, visiting the soldiers, burying the dead, assisting ambulances, giving to all a magnificent example of calm, sangfroid energy and duty fully done under the immediate menace of the enemy."

CABINET COUNCIL AT ATHENS.

LONDON, Oct. 17.—The railway stations of Athens and Piraeus, the city hall at the capital, and the Castalla barracks, have been occupied by French and Italian sailors to the number of 1,000, while 150 bluejackets, with two machine guns, have been stationed in the municipal theatre, according to a Reuter despatch from Athens today. The city is quiet. An urgent cabinet council has been summoned. It is officially explained, adds the despatch, that the detachments landed will assist the police in stopping demonstrations which threaten trouble.

MANY AERIAL ENCOUNTERS.

PARIS, Oct. 17.—French and German aeroplanes yesterday fought 65 engagements in the region of the river Somme, says today's French Official statement. Five German machines were brought down. The statement says: "Our aeroplanes carried out numerous flights in the region of the Somme. They fought 65 engagements in the course of which two enemy machines were brought down and three others came precipitately to the earth within our lines."

GREEK BATTLESHIPS TAKEN OVER.

LONDON, Oct. 17.—The Entente Allies have taken over the Greek battleships Kilkis, Lemnos and Averoff, says Reuter's Athens correspondent. Allied crews were put on board the battleships, the correspondent says, and the Greek crews were landed and sent to Athens. On Oct. 11 the Allies took over the entire Greek fleet except the Kilkis, Lemnos and Averoff.

TEUTONIC COUNTER ATTACKS.

PETROGRAD, Oct. 17.—Teutonic troops are heavily counter-attacking the Russian lines in the region southeast of Lemberg, the War Office announced today. The attacks were launched after bombardments of great intensity, in the direction of Korytnia and near Bolshovtee, 5 miles north of Halicz. The Russians took fifty prisoners and one machine gun during the fighting on this front.

MARITIME MEN IN CASUALTY LIST

Ottawa, Oct. 17.—Casualties among eastern men at the front are reported as follows:

Mounted Rifles.
Missing.
Wallace Bugley, Amherst, N. S.
Killed in Action.
Sergt. Merton Cafford, Shebapo, N.B.
Louis McMurrer, Charlottetown, P. E. I.
B. Babineau, Richibucto Village, N. B.
Corp. Stanley Otis Clark, St. John.
Wounded.
Sergt. Geo. Dibblee, Moore's Mills, N. B.
Sergt. Arthur E. Gillis, Sackville, N. B.
Major Wm. J. Osborne, Fredericton.
John Robichaud, Chatham, N. B.
Infantry.
Wounded.
Lawrence W. W. Slack, Windsor, N. S.
Elois St. Onge, Edmundston, N. B.
Wm. Terrio, Amherst, N. S.
Harry York, St. John.
J. McDowe, Millbank, N. B.
J. E. Dureen, St. John.
J. J. Little, Grand Falls, N. B.
John E. McDonald, McKee's Mills, N. B.
H. J. Good, Bathurst, N. B.
D. Ross, Bayfield, N. B.
Felix Roy, St. John.
W. W. Duncan, Salisbury, N. B.
Missing.
J. McDougall, Stellarton, N. S.
Artillery.
Seriously ill.
Driver A. Bryant, Northampton, N.B.
Mrs. G. W. Brown, of Fredericton, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Brown, Exmouth street, St. John.

SEVERE FIGHTING IS GOING ON IN PASSES OF TRANSYLVANIA

**Roumanian Artillery Was Outranged by
The Heavy Guns of the Austro-Germans---Bucharest Despatches Are
Optimistic---Invaders Gain Little.**

LONDON, Oct. 17.—The latest despatches from Bucharest show that fighting of an extremely bitter character is still going on in all the Transylvanian passes.

According to news despatches, the Roumanian retreat from Transylvania was chiefly due to the heavy guns of the Austro-Germans, which outranged the Roumanian artillery. Military experts direct attention chiefly to the Predell and Buxen passes, the former leading directly to the valuable oil fields of Prahova Valley, while the latter is the road to the important railway junction of Buxen, connecting Bucharest with Northern Roumania and Russia. In neither of these passes have the invaders made any serious headway as yet.

Bucharest despatches generally regard the situation optimistically. They point out that it is only necessary for the Roumanian forces to hold on a short time before the cold weather sets in. The winter will enable the shifting of numerous Roumanian formations from points where winter campaigns are impossible.

Roumanian Troops Have Shortened

Their Line by an Orderly Retirement

LONDON, Oct. 17.—The London Times correspondent with the Roumanian forces telegraphs:

"Roumanian troops west of Brasso (Kronstadt) began an orderly retirement from their positions on the evening of Oct. 8th, passing Brasso during the night.

Today they are taking up positions on the foothill defending the entrance to the Predell Pass. This movement represents a redistribution in order to shorten the line, and is not in the slightest degree forced by any local necessity.

"With the long western front, which the Roumanians had to defend in the face of the increasing numbers of Teutons, it was deemed wiser not to expose the advanced positions to any sudden manoeuvres.

"During the retirement the Germans were not even in touch with the Roumanian troops, and the movement has been made quietly and entirely without panic or the smallest demoralization among the Roumanians."

The Pope Appeals to Children of America

To Help the Unhappy Children of Belgium

ROME, Oct. 17.—The Pope has made an appeal to "the children of happy and prosperous America to aid the million and a half unhappy children of Belgium."

The appeal of the Pontiff is the result of a visit paid him by George Barr Baker, of New York, who came to the Vatican at the instance of Herbert Hoover, chairman of the American Commission for Relief of Belgium.

Mr. Baker told the Pope that the Belgian children were reduced below normal weight and were suffering bodily ills from under-nourishment. He said that tuberculosis was increasing and had risen from seven to over thirteen per cent.

Mr. Hoover proposes to give the children a supplementary daily meal of a cup of chocolate or milk and one sweetened biscuit made with lard. Experience has shown that this addition to their diet will maintain their condition at normal and will restore those already weakened. The cost of this meal is three cents for each child daily, and Mr. Hoover hopes to obtain the assistance of the American Catholic clergy in enlisting the American children in relief work.

More German Brutality.

LONDON, Oct. 17.—The Amsterdam correspondent of the Exchange Telegraph Company wired the following:

Three hundred workwomen in a Ghent factory who refused to work in German munition factories in Belgium have been arrested and sent to Germany. Twelve who resisted were shot. The Germans everywhere are forcing the Belgians to work for them, particularly on their railways.

AMERICANS SAY VICTORY FOR ALLIES IS CERTAIN

NEW YORK, Oct. 17.—Belief that the war has taken a definite turn in favor of the Allies and that their victory may be regarded as certain was expressed by passengers on board the vessel Lafayette, which arrived here yesterday from Bordeaux.

Samuel S. McClure, the editorial policies of whose newspapers are generally regarded as strongly pro-German, returned home apparently convinced that the Allies will emerge from the contest victorious. When questioned regarding his belief, Mr. McClure said:

"Well, you have got to take into consideration the population of the various nations allied against the Teutons."

The Allies Now Have the Upper Hand.

Mr. A. P. Andrew, of the American Ambulance Corps in France, was another passenger. He hopes to take back with him fifty additional men when he returns to France two months hence. He says the corps now has 112 Harvard men and that 51 American universities and colleges are represented in it.

"The Allies have the upper hand in the fighting on the western front," said Mr. Andrew.

"The movement of the Allied troops is like clockwork. The officers are able to tell today just where they will be tomorrow. The movement is slow, but nevertheless certain."

Political Matters In Saskatchewan

Ottawa, Oct. 17.—The retirement of Hon. Walter Scott from the premiership of Saskatchewan and the situation that will develop from it, causes considerable interest at Ottawa. It is expected that if not immediately, at least before many months a provincial general election will be held.

The impression here is that the new Premier will be Hon. J. A. Calder, who has been in the government since its formation, or William Martin, Federal M.P. for Regina. The latter may be the more likely choice eventually, if not at once.

Son of M. P. Killed in Action

Ottawa, Oct. 17.—Robert Cruse, Jr., 18 years old, son of Robert Cruse, Liberal M. P. for Dauphine, has been killed in action at the front.

Hon. J. D. Hazen's son was killed last spring, while several other members, including Messrs. Cockshutt and Turritt, have had sons wounded with the Canadian forces.

Petrograd, Oct. 17.—Heavy cavalry fighting in Turkish Armenia, in which great losses were inflicted by the Russians, is reported by the War Office.