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# The Daily Mail

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**WEATHER**  
 Fresh winds, cloudy with scattered showers. Tuesday fresh westerly winds, fair and moderate temperature.  
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FREDERICTON, N. B., MONDAY, JUNE 12, 1933

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## King George Urges Nations of World to Bury Their Hatreds

The World Economic Conference Opened in London Today by His Majesty—Statesmen of sixty-six Nations Gather to Debate the Economic Crisis and Find a Remedy For It.

(Special to The Daily Mail by the British United Press)

LONDON, June 12—The nations of the earth were invited by King George V. today to bury their economic hatreds and get together for a common effort to restore prosperity.

The bearded monarch ruler of one-fourth of the world's population, officially opened the world economic conference, a gathering of statesmen from sixty-six nations, convened to debate the economic crisis. The entire assemblage of eight hundred persons in the London Geological Museum listened in hushed silence as the King gave them a cordial welcome, wishing them godspeed in their efforts and showing himself deeply anxious that the world should overcome the crisis.

Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, chairman of the Conference, was also a speaker, setting forth in a lucid manner the aims of the Conference and expressing the hope that they would be achieved in full measure.

### A Stupendous Task

London June 12—The task of the World Economic Conference which opened today, is by monetary and economic policies to set the wheels of trade revolving again. It will consider currencies, prices, establishment of a new international gold standard, removal of exchange restrictions, general lowering of tariffs.

Over the nature of the main problem to be solved there is little difference of opinion among the various delegations. The difficulties will come when the remedies are proposed. Sellers are many and buyers few.

The conference opened in an atmosphere of tension. Germany has repudiated her debt payments abroad. President Roosevelt has not secured from Congress the tariff-negotiating authority he sought. As a sequel to the Moscow espionage trials Soviet Russia and Great Britain maintain mutual trade embargoes. Japan talks of trade reprisals because India has imposed extra duties on foreign cotton. Even Holland, her shipping threatened with virtual extinction, talks of higher protection—if the conference fails.

### For Tariff Cuts

Two methods of securing tariff reductions are generally suggested:

- (1)—Uniform reductions, either by agreed percentages or by establishment of a defined maximum level;
- (2)—Regional agreements, based on the principle of the Ouchy convention concluded in June, 1932.

### Currency Stabilization

Currency stabilization is an important point for consideration by the conference and secret meetings over the week-end of representatives of the Bank of England, the Bank of France and the New York Federal Reserve were regarded as indicating an effort to perfect a plan to limit fluctuations until definite steps toward stabilization can be agreed upon.

France and other countries still on the gold standard are expected to demand the early restoration of the pound sterling and United States dollar to the gold basis at the highest possible levels.

The British are expected to insist that war debts and other problems must be settled before a return to gold. The Americans are fearful that any dollar stabilization will be likely to depress American prices and thus hamper execution of their internal program.

Despite difficulties in the way of a monetary agreement, experts point out that some degree of stabilization seemingly must be achieved before adjustment of tariffs and removal of trade barriers can be considered, owing to uncertainty over price levels and resulting fluctuating currencies.

## SPANISH FLIERS ARRIVE IN CUBA, MATTERN'S TRIP

New York, June 12—Two Spanish aviators landed in Central Cuba Sunday afternoon after a non-stop flight from Seville just at the time Captain J. Erroll Boyd of Toronto and two companions, began a projected non-stop trip from New York to Port Au Prince, Haiti.

Meanwhile Jimmie Mattern, of Texas, flying alone around the world, was reported at Khabarovsk Siberia, ready to start a 2,500 mile hop across the North Pacific to Nome, Alaska, and thence to Edmonton, Alta.

The Spaniards, Captain Mariano Barberan and Lieutenant Joaquin Colar, were estimated to have flown more than 4,500 in 39 hours 50 minutes. They landed in Camaguey Province at 3:55 P. M., E. S. T., and were hailed as having completed one of the longest flights made over water.

Ten minutes earlier Boyd Robert G. Lyon and H. P. Davis, the latter two Americans, left Floyd Bennett Field on a 2471 mile good-will journey in the veteran monoplane Columbia. They expected to make the trip to Haiti in 24 hours and, after two days' rest to fly back to New York. Mattern landed at Khabarovsk near the Pacific coast, at 7:20 P. M., E. S. T., Saturday. He was more than half-way around the globe, but there was no chance of his lowering a post-Gatty record.

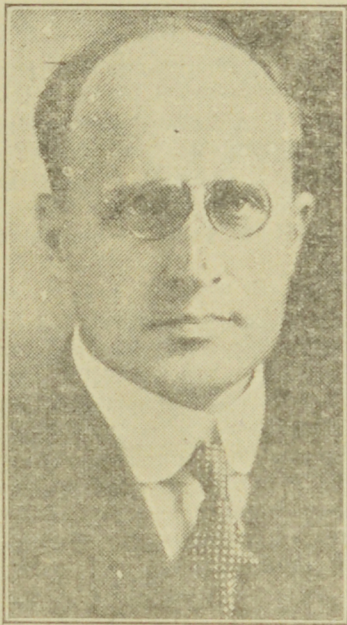
### To Visit The West

Mrs. James M. Scott, her sister, Mrs. Thomas Davidson and her sister-in-law, Mrs. Robert Graham, are leaving this evening on the coach excursion to the Pacific coast and will be absent a month. They will visit relatives in Vancouver, Victoria, B. C., and Seattle and Aberdeen, Washington.

## HON. I. C. RAND NOW HEADS N. B. BARRISTERS

Was Chosen President at Saint John Meeting; Judge Richards Honor Guest at Dinner.

Saint John, June 11—Ivan C. Rand, K.C., of Moncton, was elected president of the New Brunswick Barristers Society at the annual meeting held on Saturday afternoon. C. F. Inches, K.C., of Saint John, was chosen vice-president and Ernest A. MacKay, K.C., of



HON. I. C. RAND  
 The New President of the N. B. Barristers Society

Fredericton, was re-elected secretary-treasurer.

The members of the council elected were as follows: J. H. A. L. Fairweather, K.C., Judge H. O. McInerney, J. F. Teed, K.C., and H. A. Porter, Saint John; N. Marks Mills, K.C., St. Stephen; R. P. Hartley, K.C., Fredericton; George M. McDade, M.P., Chatham; C. R. Hawkins, Fredericton, and C. J. Jones, Woodstock.

The meeting was presided over by J. J. F. Winslow, K.C., of Fredericton, retiring president and a large number of the members from every part of the province attended. Various items of a routine nature and matters of particular interest to the profession were dealt with. The meeting was held in the courthouse.

### Guests at Dinner

In the evening in the Admiral Beatty Hotel the visiting members of the profession were guests of the local barristers at a dinner. Mr. Justice C. D. Richards, of Fredericton, former premier who has been elevated to the supreme court bench of the province, was the guest of honor. The function was presided over by H. A. Porter, president of the Saint John Law Society, who welcomed the guests.

Three toasts were honored. After the toast to the King, the toast to Mr. Justice Richards was proposed by Hon. W. H. Harrison, K. C., attorney-general, who expressed congratulations and good wishes.

Mr. Justice Richards extended appreciation in a brief address during which he spoke of the honor which has been conferred upon him, his pleasant relations with the members of the bar in this province during the past years and his hope that those associations would remain unchanged.

The toast to the visiting barristers was proposed by Premier L. P. D. Tiley, and replied to in pleasing vein by Mr. Rand and Mrs. Winslow. During the course of the evening

## MANY PLANS FOR SALVATION OF THE WORLD

What the Major Nations Will Submit To The Conference

U. S. WANTS TARIFF CUT  
 Great Britain Will Urge a Settlement of War Debts

(Special to The Daily Mail by the B.U.P.)

Plans for the economic salvation of the world will be offered at London conference were almost as numerous as delegates. In brief the major nations wish:

The United States—Stabilization of currencies. Reduction of tariffs. Increase in world commodity prices.

Great Britain—Settlement of war debts. Stabilization of currencies. Reduction of trade barriers. Increase in commodity prices.

France and Italy—Universal return to the gold standard. Settlement of war debts.

Germany—Reduction of debt charges.

Japan—Outlawing of the economic boycott; Continuance of the depreciation of the Yen.

## RAIN ALLAYS THE FOREST FIRE DANGER IN PROVINCE TODAY

An hour's steady rainfall in Northumberland county today helped to allay a situation which on Sunday was considered quite serious. Four forest fires broke out over the week-end, the major one being at Square Forks on the Sevogle River, Northumberland county. Rain and a careful patrol has looked after this most serious of the blazes and today the forest fire department has breathed a sigh of relief.

The other blazes were at Bay du Vin Mills and Rogersville, in Northumberland county, and at Queens-town, in Queens county. These latter were far less serious and the rain today has curbed them considerably. The Sevogle blaze is believed to have started by lightning and is on Crown land, about two miles west of Square Forks and about 10 miles in the bush from Sevogle. The other fires were on granted land. The Queens County blaze at Queenstown was on granted land, about four miles west of Queens-town in the Otnobog area.

### Prominent Visitor

Dr. Walter C. Murray, and Mrs. Murray, of Saskatoon, Sask. are visiting in the capital this week. Dr. Murray has been president of the University of Saskatchewan for the last number of years and is well known educationist. Once he was on the staff of the University of New Brunswick. Hedley V. Murray, manager of the Royal Bank of Canada branch here, is a brother. Dr. Murray's wife was formerly Miss Cameron, daughter of the late Nathaniel Cameron and a sister of Mrs. S. H. McFarlane, of this city. Both Mr. and Mrs. Murray are being warmly welcomed by old friends.

### Exchanged Pulpits

Rev. Harry Burns conducted the evening service of St. Paul's United church on Sunday, replacing Rev. George Telford, the regular pastor, who exchanged pulpits with him. Exchanges such as this, are regular occurrences during the summer months.

### Spent Day Here

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert F. Lase and young son of Saskatoon, Mr. and Mrs. Perley B. Lase of Saint John, Miss Elizabeth Lase and Mr. Jack Spears, spent Sunday with the Misses Beverly at Grapevine Cottage, Brunswick St.

function addresses were also made by Mr. Justice Grimmer, Mr. Justice Baxter and Judge J. A. Barry.

## MacDonald Says That War Debts Must be Settled

Tells World Conference That They Must Be Dealt With Urgently as a Continuation of the Peace Policies of Lausanne—Silent on June 15th War Debt Payment.

(Special to The Daily Mail by the British United Press)

LONDON, June 12—War debts must be settled before the world can find the road to recovery, Prime Minister Right Hon. J. Ramsay MacDonald told representatives of sixty-six nations at the opening of the world economic conference today. The great gathering of world statesmen, assembled to discuss ways of solving the grave economic crisis by mutual agreement, heard an earnest plea by King George V. for friendly collaboration. Then they were addressed by MacDonald and were stirred by his bitter attack on war debts as of prime importance, even though they cannot be settled at the conference, MacDonald insisted the debts must be dealt with urgently as a continuation of the peace policies of Lausanne, when reparations were discontinued, "settling them once and for all in the light of present world conditions." The Prime Minister did not clarify the confusion over the debt payments due on Thursday, but showed clearly that Britain is determined to seek an early and final settlement.

## FOREST FIRES IN QUEBEC UNDER CONTROL

Quebec Que., June 11—Death of 16 months old Claire Blanchet as a result of burns suffered when a fire swept the Van Allain section of Lotbiniere County was announced tonight shortly after it became known the blaze was definitely under control. Rain, coming as much needed relief, helped firefighters place the blaze under control.

A fire pump from Levis and one supplied by the Canadian National Railways have been called into action against the fire which started in dry bush back in the hills on Friday and wiped out the home of 100 back country settlers, injured 40 people, destroyed 1,100 cords of wood in the Laquarre lumber yard and burned two flat cars. Telephone poles in the path of the flames were also destroyed, cutting off communications in some sections.

The village of Joly appeared safely out of danger today as the firefighters turned the course of the fire. Lack of rain and the hot sun of the past week left the forests in highly inflammable condition. Exact cause of the fire is not known.

### Smythe Again Victors

Smythe Street school won the inter-scholastic track meet held on Saturday, it being the sixth successive time. The meet was sponsored by the local Rotary Club and the schools taking part were the Fredericton schools, Marysville and Devon. Smythe Street totalled 58 points, Charlotte Street School, 42, and Marysville, 31. Many witnessed the meet held under perfect weather conditions.

### Mass On the Move

There is reported to be a heavy run of striped bass in the river at the present time. These fish will not rise to a fly but can be taken on a troll. They provide sport for the Indians who go after them with spears. Yesterday a bass weighing in the vicinity of forty pounds was captured by an Indian in the vicinity of Hartt's Island at Springhill.

## A HUGE PLANE CRASHED AND KILLED TEN

Chicago, Ill., June 11—Carl Vickery, 36, pilot of an amphibian aeroplane; Harry Jacobs, 33 his co-pilot and eight passengers, visitors at the World's Fair, were killed today when the huge plane crashed in a high wind and burned near suburban Glenview. Witnesses said a wing suddenly crumpled and the ship nose-dived 600 feet into a freshly plowed field. The flaming wreckage was half buried in the ground.

Bodies of the passengers all were burned beyond recognition. Duncan Hodges, manager of the camp at the fair ground from which the sight-seeing plane took off, said there was no list of the passengers. Three of them, he said, were women. No list was kept, he said, because of the short duration of the sight-seeing flights. As a result officials said it might be several days before the identity of all passengers were established.

From cards found in the pockets of one victim he was believed to be Vincent Fay, of Chicago.

Each passenger was insured for \$50,000 under a blanket policy covering the operator.

### Know the Ropes

Some young ladies were recently discussing marriage and the depression, when one of them remarked that a certain widow was about to get married again. Then another remarked "we girls are up against it when we have to compete against widows, because they know the ropes." In Poland many years ago they had a law which compelled widows to take a back seat and give girls a chance, but it was repealed.

### Some New Ones

A sign of returning prosperity is the appearance on the streets of a number of new automobiles and it is said more are on the way. Dr. H. H. Hagerman, principal of the Normal School, and Major J. S. Scott, Municipal Secretary Treasurer, are driving new Dodges, which are being much admired.