
NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS

In order to ensure charges copy must reach this office not later than 9 a.m. on the day of publication.

The Daily Mail

WEATHER

Sunday northeast gales, clearing and cold.

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FREDERICTON, N. B., SATURDAY, JANUARY 28, 1933

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The Governments of France and Germany Have Quit Office

French Cabinet Was Outvoted in the Chamber of Deputies—Von Schleicher Quit Because President Von Hindenburg Refused a Dissolution—De Valera Wins Out in Ireland.

(Special to The Daily Mail by the British United Press)

The government of both France and Germany fell today, but the Republican party of Eamonn De Valera was returned to power in Ireland.

In Paris, Joseph Paul-Boncour's government resigned after receiving a misconfidence vote in the Chamber of Deputies on the draft of the 1933 budget.

In Berlin, Chancellor General Kurt Von Schleicher resigned because President Von Hindenburg refused to permit him to dissolve the Reichstag, thereby increasing his already wide powers.

In Dublin De Valera issued a victory statement asking co-operation of all parties for the restoration of Irish peace and prosperity.

The governments of France and Germany remained in office pending the formation of new ministries, but had no actual power.

JUDGE STUBBS THREATENS THE PROSECUTION

Challenges the Attorney General Major to Repeat Statements Outside Privileged Forum.

Winnipeg, Man., Jan. 27—From a marble witness box in which he has ensconced himself to wage battle in behalf of "the entire Canadian Judiciary" and to defend himself from charges of judicial misconduct, Judge Lewis St. George Stubbs today threw out a challenge to Hon. W. J. Major, under a threat of prosecution.

Before a Commission investigating his alleged misbehavior, Judge Stubbs dared the Attorney General of Manitoba to repeat outside a privileged forum his charges against the Judge regarding the acceptance of fees. Immediately, he does, legal proceedings will be taken against him, the indignant Judge warned.

Ready to Act

"During the election campaign in Manitoba last May and part of June", witness said, "I watched very closely to see if the Attorney General reported his charges made from the floor of the Legislature, branding me a judicial grafter. If he had I planned to take legal proceedings against him. And I say to him now if ever again he dares to I shall take proceedings".

The challenge by the Judge culminated a bitter attack on the Attorney General whom he described as a "great purist" for which "it is impossible to be fair", for suggesting Judges were grafting from fees and for sponsoring legislation to reduce salaries of Surrogate Court Judges.

"This vicious thing", witness read from a letter by him to Mr. Major is "sheer stark, political skullduggery", and to "even suggest Judges were grafting is base, low, vile proceedings".

Entertained Visitor

Mrs. C. D. Richards entertained at luncheon yesterday at her residence 749 Charlotte street, at which eight were present. Maj. General J. H. McBrien, Commissioner of the R.C.M.P., was the guest of honor.

PARLIAMENT TO REASSEMBLE ON MONDAY

(Special to the Daily Mail)

Ottawa, Jan. 28—Members of all parties are arriving here for the re-assembling of Parliament on Monday afternoon. The chief problems facing the Government are of a financial nature, but a solution will be found for them. Premier Bennett's statement that the country has reached the taxation limit has been received with mixed feelings. The people are not keen for new taxes, but would welcome a further cut in controllable expenditure. The railway problem is most perplexing, but a solution will have to be found for it.

GIVEN SHORT SHRIFT

Washington, Jan. 28—President Hoover's proposal that the tariff should be increased to offset deflected currency in many countries, was given a short shrift by the Democrats in Congress. They have declared that the tariff should be let alone until President-elect Roosevelt takes up his duties.

CAPT. PETRIE RETIRES AFTER LONG SERVICE

The following article has recently appeared in the Lowell Post, Lowell, Mass.: The Lowell police department will lose one of its most prominent members, and the city a tireless, conscientious servant with the retirement of Captain David Petrie, whose 32 years in the department have been replete with thrilling and heroic experiences. Captain Petrie became widely famous for his successful exploits in police circles. His courage and daring under fire called for commendation more than once and his tact in dealing with hardened criminals, in running down suspects and uncovering clues in baffling cases, made him a valuable asset to the force. The record he leaves behind will not retire with him, but is in the books forever.

Captain David Petrie was born in Newcastle, and is a brother of Mr. Arthur E. Petrie, of that town and also of Joseph E. Petrie of this city.

A row among kinsfolk lasts a lifetime, but they are all present at each one's funeral.

DE VALERA WILL HAVE MAJORITY IN NEW DAIL

Late Returns Indicate He Will Have 77 or 78 Supported—Has An Emphatic Mandate.

Dublin, Jan. 28—After all his vicissitudes, President Eamonn de Valera is going back to the Dail Eireann head of a Republican party that will for the first time have an independent majority.

It will be a slim majority, probably of two or three members, but De Valera can call on William Norton's Laborites to give him a majority of more than a dozen over the opposition headed by former President William Cosgrave.

As the great count of votes cast in Tuesday's Irish Free state general elections neared completion today, all signs were that 77 or 78 Republicans would be elected, as against 72 in the last Dail. The latter figure will give them a majority of two over all, not including the Republican Speaker.

Party Standing

As weary clerks counted up the diminishing piles of ballots, the party standing this morning, with only 16 seats to come, gave the following picture:

Republicans, 70; Labor, 7; Nationalists, 42; Independent, 9; Centrists, 9; doubtful, 16.

Unexpected upsets in the few remaining seats might deprive De Valera of his expected clear majority—a goal he has striven for ever since he finally entered the Dail five years ago but they cannot possibly put back into power Cosgrave, who was President from 1923 until last year's election.

"On to the Republic," demanded The Republican, organ of the Irish Republican Army. "Perhaps Downing Street likes the result," said the Republican organ, The Irish Press, with a bitter reference to Rt. Hon. J. H. Thomas, British Secretary for the Dominions. As to the Republican party demand for a united and independent Ireland, "there can be no doubt of the will of the people," declared Sean MacEntee, Finance Minister.

His Mandate

Fortified by the tremendous increase in the popular vote for the Republicans, Mr. De Valera was understood to regard the result as an emphatic mandate to proceed on his road of developing Ireland as an independent unit among the nations of the world, and to further sever the bonds which link the Free State to the United Kingdom.

The first popular vote gave De Valera 528,000 first preference votes in 24 out of the 30 block constituencies, against 422,000 a year ago. Similarly, the Cosgrave vote fell from 357,000 to 334,000.

FATAL BOMB EXPLOSION IN PHILADELPHIA

(Special to the DAILY MAIL by the British United Press)

Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 28—A terrific bomb explosion today wrecked the home of John Di Silvestro, friend and advisor of Premier Mussolini of Italy, killing his wife, Helen, and injuring other members of the family. After a seven hour search by police and firemen Mrs. Di Silvestro's body was found and removed from the ruins.

TAMMANY GETS OLD DEED TO WILLIAM PENN

Copy Sent to New York Political Organization By Pennsylvania

DATED JULY 5th, 1697

Tract of Land Includes Parts of Three Penn. Counties

(Special to The Daily Mail by the British United Press)

Harrisburg, Pa., Jan. 28—Secretary of Internal Affairs Philip H. Dewey, has forwarded to the Great Wigwag of the Tammany Society in New York a photographic copy of deed for a tract of land in Pennsylvania, given to William Penn by the Indian chief-tain King Tammany for whom the society was named.

Tammany officials learned of the existence of the deed in the Department of Internal Affairs and requested a copy for their collection of historical documents. This deed, dated July 5th, 1697, is signed by King Tammany, who used a "mark", the name in English being written in by one of Penn's agents.

The Indian's name is spelled "Taminy" and the deed recites that the land is given to "William Penn, the proprietor of this Province of Pennsylvania."

The tract of land includes parts of the present counties of Bucks, Montgomery and Philadelphia. The price paid for the tract was "thirty yards of shifting, twelve gunns, twenty pairs of stockings, one horse, fifty pounds of tobacco, six dozens of pipes and thirty shillings in cash" and several other smaller items.

THE YORK-SUNBURY HIST. SOCIETY TO HOLD "INDIAN NIGHT"

At a meeting of the executive of the York-Sunbury Historical Society held last night, standing committees were appointed for the ensuing year as follows: Museum committee—Countess of Ashburnham, Mayor W. G. Clark, Rev. Dr. F. A. Wightman, D. J. McLeod, Dr. G. W. Bailey, R. P. Gorham, W. D. MacKay, LeBaron Bull, Mrs. F. H. Long of Mouth of Keswick, C. W. Clark, curator, and F. A. Taylor, assistant curator, and Major F. A. Good, convener; Historical Research committee—J. L. Neville, Mrs. J. B. Maxwell, convener, Dr. Wightman, Prof. Malcolm McPherson, R. P. Gorham, W. M. Burns, Major F. A. Good; Program committee—Dr. Wightman, convener, W. W. Hubbard, Mrs. J. B. Maxwell, Mrs. R. P. Gorham, and J. L. Neville; Publicity and printing committee—C. W. Clark, Mrs. A. E. Mathewson, Mrs. R. P. Allen, J. L. Neville, Fred H. Phillips. The recording secretary, J. L. Neville was appointed as corresponding secretary in the absence from the city of R. P. Gorham.

Within a month or two, it is proposed to have a paper on the history of the Mollisett Indian read before the Society in the observation of "Indian Night." On that occasion the chiefs of the different Indian reserves will be present and will address the Society. Indian relics of early missionary times, of which are now in possession of the Society, will be shown at that time.

A letter was read from R. B. Hanson, K.C., M.P., in which he accepted the office of Patron in the Society.

Acton, Ind., Jan. 28—Harold Toon is only 17 years old but supports his mother and younger brother by operating a 40-acre farm, and finds time besides to win prizes at state and county fairs with his livestock.

Harold was only 13 years old when his father died, and has operated the farm since.

Since he wanted to be a farmer Harold joined a 4-H club, sold most of the livestock and replaced it with purebred cattle and hogs.

DeValera Issues Victory Blast To Irish People

Says That the National Policy of the Free State is Definitely Determined—Appeals to All Citizens of Good-Will to Co-operate With Him.

(Special to The Daily Mail by the British United Press)

DUBLIN, Jan. 28—Victory of the Irish Republicans in the general election for a new Dail was assured on the basis of returns available today, Premier De Valera said today in a victory message to the public.

"The national policy is now definitely determined," the message of the President said. "May we not appeal then, to all citizens of good-will to co-operate in the task of restoring our country to its former greatness and making it a worthy home for all our people."

NOVA SCOTIA HARD HIT BY A HOWLING GALE

Halifax, Jan. 27—A howling 70-mile gale out of the east lashed the coast of Nova Scotia today, paralyzing shipping and spreading destruction in coastal towns and villages.

Scores of small boats and wharves were carried away, two schooners were damaged and thousands of dollars worth of gear was lost by fishermen.

Big ships stood off the shore, awaiting a lull in the storm to enter Halifax and Yarmouth, and other vessels delayed sailing because of the high seas.

Ships overdue at Halifax and believed to be standing outside included the Silvia from New York, Manchester Brigade and Sulairia from Saint John, and the Andalusia from Jamaica. The liner Montcalm, from England, was due at midnight but shipping authorities said she would not venture in until morning.

Inside the harbor awaiting better weather to sail were the Canadian Constructor, with 8,000 tons of cargo for Australia, and the Canadian Volunteer for Jamaica.

Mountainous waves rose over the bluffs at the entrance. Fifty feet they jumped at Chebucto Head to silence the great foghorn that has been warning mariners of danger.

Wireless operators at the head told C. H. Hosterman, district agent for the Marine Department, that water had flooded the engineroom and stalled the fog-horn machinery.

At Liverpool half a dozen fishing schools were in for shelter, having escaped the teeth of the gale by running up the Mersey River.

Town on Island

The gale made the Town of Lockport an island, driving the sea over Crescent Beach and across the Isthmus. Damage was heavy along the waterfront, and fishermen had lost much of their gear.

Carried Away

Liverpool reported that several small boats laid up for the winter, had been carried away. Several wharves were missing along the river, and on the waterfront were flooded.

At Coffin Island near Liverpool, several wharves and two fish houses had been carried away. Sixty feet of breakwater that protected Liverpool harbor had been broken down.

The sea had carried rocks up on the highway at Western Head and blocked traffic on that route to Liverpool. Along the western shore, White Point and Hunt's Point, summer residences and fish houses were damaged.

Brooklyn, across the river from Liverpool, escaped damage and the Mersey Paper Company reported all well at its plant.

THE PREMIER COMMENTS ON N. B. FINANCES

The Province Was Able to Carry on Without Assistance From Outside Sources.

"If consideration be given to the abnormal conditions pertaining during the past year, unprecedented in the history of the province, the results shown by the financial statement just issued, may reasonably be received with some degree of satisfaction," declared Hon. C. D. Richards, Premier of New Brunswick, in a statement issued this afternoon.

"The deficit in ordinary accounts during the past year amounted to \$565,263.38. It is always uncomfortable and unpleasant to record deficits, but they are the rule rather than the exception at the present time in business, as well as in government affairs. It may also be worth while to call attention to the fact that the deficit is \$200,000 less than during the year 1931, for that year the deficit having been \$730,505.90.

"It is important also to note that the actual revenue received was practically \$1,000,000 below the amount estimated for the year. Having regard to that fact, a deficit of \$565,000 on the year's operation indicates a considerable degree of care and economy in the administration of the public service.

"It is a matter of very great satisfaction also to observe that, difficult as has been the burden during the past year, the province has been able to carry on its own administration without any aid or assistance from outside sources."

ALL FRANCE PROTESTS NEW TAX PROPOSALS

Paris, Jan. 28—Virtually every interest in France and every social class raised its voice in protest as Finance Minister Henri Cheron Tuesday afternoon presented his budget proposals to the finance commission of the Chamber of Deputies.

Everyone acknowledges drastic steps must be taken in order to meet the ever-growing deficit, but everyone wants the burden of sacrifice fall on the other fellow.

Cheron proposes to raise \$200,000,000 by new taxes and to obtain another \$200,000,000 by economies. The problem is to decide who is to be taxed and whose salaries are to be cut.