

Report of Big Drive on Constantinople Alarms Huns

Reported That Grand Duke Nicholas Will Command Powerful Armies Organized for the Purpose---Germans Trving To Starve Out the Belgian People.

NE WYORK, Oct. 5.—A cable to the Herald from London says the most alarming of all news recently published in Germany is the report received through Stockholm that Garnd Duke Nicholas had left Trebizond for Odessa, to proceed to Keiff, and thence to go to the Dobrudja region to take command of the armies driving south through Bulgaria toward Constantinople. Reports from many quarters affirm that these armies have been organized on a very powerful scale, and the German reading public is being prepared for coming events by the announcement that in the campaign for the conquest of Roumania and the rolling up of the Russian left the Prussian army is still camping in Russia, that Serbia is in the hands ers state that the late Lieut. Charles of the Central Powers, that Bulgaria is carrying out unimpeded military operations on a large scale, and that Turkey has lost none of her confidence. platoon of the 25th Battalion against

IONDON, Oct. 4.—Famine is at the doors of Belgium because of the was wounded during an attack on the requisitions of the Germans on the conquered population, according to the Robert K. Shives, of Campbellton, a Times correspondent at Lausanne. Meat is practically unobtainable, he gun accident in London. He was in says, and butter very scarce. Potatoes have not been seen for some time, and prices are becoming impossible. Coffee is \$1.80 a pound, chocolate is wounded. He was in the Royal Flying \$2.40, cocoa \$3 and sugar 72 cents. The almost total disappearance of sea fish and the excessive cost of meat have made mussels a popular food.

The object of the Germans in starving the Belgians is without doubt Mr. W. N. Boylston, of Leesburg to induce them to demand peace, the correspondent says.

SOFIA, Oct. 5 (via London).—Bulgarian troops have been successful caribou and two deers. in halting attempted advances of the Entente forces in several sectors of the Macedonian front, the War Office announced today.

Germans Sent All Their Available Sub-

marines to the English Channel Last Week NEW YORK, Oct. 5 .- The New York World this morning

MARITIME MEN IN LIST

Ottawa, Oct. 5 .- Casualties among Maritime men are reported in the list s follows:

Infantry. Dangerously Ill. Pte. J. R. Chase, Lakeville, N. S. Wounded.

Corp. C. Coling, Dawsonville, N. B. Pte. J. McPherson, Moran, N. S. Previously reported missing, now admitted to hospital-Pte. V. Donovan, Sydney, N.S. Mounted Rifles.

Killed in Action. Lance Corp. P. D. Russell, Dalhousie, N. B.

Pte. A. N. McLeod, Craig, P. E. I. Pte. T. Newbury, St. John. Died of Wounds.

Pte. H. Drew, North Sydney, N. S. Wounded.

Pte. J. L. Goodine, St. Stephen, N. B. Pte. M. E. Hoare, Halifax. Artillery.

Wounded. Driver A. Shultz, Pictou, N. S.

Casualties Among Officers. Articles published in the Halifax pap

H. Hobkirk of this city was killed on he Somme front while leading on his he German trenches. Lieut. Ralph Murray, son of Hon. James A. Murray, N. B. graduate, has been killed by a Fredericton a few weeks ago, having been invalided home after being lorps.

Filled His License.

Mr. W. N. Boylston, of Leesburg, He is on his way home after a very successful hunting trip in the Mirami chi woods. Mr. Boylston obtained the full allotment of game, one moose, one

Japanese have built a factory in China to make paper from rice straw.

BRI FROM THE GERMANS

Inner Thoughts of the Members of the German Staff Revealed---Huns Short of Guns, Aeroplanes and war Materials ---Instructions Issued to Troops.

War Correspondents' Headquarters in France. Oct. 4 (via London, Oct. 5)—Germany is short of guns, aeroplanes and war mateiral of all sorts, but not of food, according to a most sensationally interesting document the British have captured, which is called "The experiences of the 4th German Corps in the Battle of the Somme."

The document was written as instructions to the troops. It was drawn from the lessons of the battle by General Count Sixt Von Arnim, the corps commander, who has been fighting opposite the British throughout the offensive.

This long detailed revelation of the inner thoughts of the German staff discusses the methods and shortcomings of every branch of the German army in view of the unexpected power and organization the British have shown.

The document starts out by paying a tribute to the British infantry, "which undoubtedly has learned much since last auaumn's offensive," it says.

Acknowledges the Skill of the British

In Consolidating Captured Positions

"It shows great dash in attack," the document continues The Englishman has physique and training in his favor. One must acknowledge the skill of the Englis hin rapidly consolidating captured positions and their great tenacity in the defence of them.'

Because the breech actions of so many German rifles have been clogged with dirl, Gen. Von Arnim suggests in the document that it would be advisable to fit a cover over the breech of the rifle, like that used in the British army, which can be

publishes the following special cable from London, dated Oct. 3: "Although the fact is not generally known in England, nothing having been mentioned by any of the newspapers, the Germans last week sent all available submarines to the English Channel.

"The object was, of course, to close the Channel for once, in accordance with German boasts, but the British navy was the Macedonian front continue to press back the Bulgarian quick to deal with this new menace, although the channel forces before Monastir. may have been closed to passenger traffic for a few days.

British Naval Authorities Were Prompt To Deal With the Situation Thus Created

'The Germans since have learned that they cannot send "The Germans since have learned that they cannot send Greek Government submarines into English waters with any more impunity than they send Zeppelins to London.

The Bremen is not the only submarine whose whereabouts is causing anxiety in Berlin. This is regarded, however, in naval circles as only one symptom of an intention on the part of the Germans to resume their submarine campaign on a serious scale. It is openly asserted by shipping men that Germany's intention in this, is as much to reduce her disadvantage in mercantile tonnage after the war as to inflict direct in- money. jury on Great Britain in the war.

'Because of this, shipping men are declaring that Great Britain's only recouse would be to announce a ton for ton indemnity clause as one of her stipulations in the peace treaty, unless Germany desists.

A German Seaplane Lost.

Esberg, Denmark, Oct. 4, via London, Oct. 5 (delayed (-Fishermen who arrived here today reported that at noon on northwest of the island of Sylt, in the North Sea, off the coast neers are adopting the policy of giving Union, 151%; U. S. Steel, 1181; Braof Schleswig. Several German destroyers and two large vessels were surrounding the seaplane (Zepelin), the fishermen said, in an attempt to keep her afloat.

FRENCH CAPTURE ENEMY GUNS.

PARIS. Oct. 5 .-- In the course of their advance on the Somme front east of Morval yesterday, the French captured in a course of experiments by French nine 31/2 inch guns, the War Office announced today.

TO PRESS THE BULGARIANS

PARIS, Oct. 5.—The Allied troops on the western end of

The War Office announced today that further ground has been gained and that the town of Buf, 12 miles south of Monastir, had been occupied by the Allies.

British Capture Suspends Payment

London, Oct. 5.-British troops yes-London, Oct. 5 .- According to a terday morning captured the entire wireless despatch from Rome today, town of Yenikeui, in Greek Macedonia, the Greek government has suspended which lies two miles to the east of the payments because of a shortage of Struma river.

Enlists for Engineers.

Mr. Louis Sterling, of Gibson, is now George Mues, son of Mr. A. R. Miles, 'qualified as a conductor on the C. G. adian Engineers. Ernest McKinnon, passing examinations at Campbellton sent 500,000 workers.

recruits were secured by Lieut. James H. Sproul, who is in the city as special recruitng officer. Both will be sent to recruits their final medical examina- zilian, 54%; Cement, 65%; Spanish tion at St. Johns, when enlisted, in- River, 15. stead of keeping men for months and then possibly having to discharge

Cocoa shells are being fed to cattle

easily unfastened, and then hang from the rifle.

Instructions Given to Artillery to Change Their Methods of Placing Batteries

Explicit instructions are given in the document to the artillery to change their methods of placing batteries in villages and behind steep slopes because of the British method of distribution of their artillery fire, which prodigally searches all obvious shelters. Owing to the terrific concentration of the British artilelry fire, says the document, front lines of trenches hould be thinly held and dependence placed on small groups of machine gunners.

Once the British lay a curtain of fire on a trench, it adds, 'the men had better evacuate it and lie down in the open.'

Macedonian Town A Protest Against the Proposed Deport-

ation of Russian and Roumanian Jews

NEW YORK, Oct. 5.- A cablegram protesting against a eported attempt in the British House of Commons to deport Russian and Roumanian refugees from England unless they go into the British army, was sent today to Sir Herbert Samuels, Home Secretary of England. The protest was the result of a mass meeting here last night called by the National Work of Marysville, has enlisted for the Can- R. He has returned after successfully men's Commission on Jewish Rights, which is said to repre-

The cablegram sent to Mr. Samuels reads as follows:

"The Jews are victimized practically now in all the warring countries, in Russia and in Austria, in Roumania and in the Engineer Training Depot at St. Robinson & Sons at noon were: Air Turkey. It will be a great misfortune to the cause of human-Monday they sighted a partly submerged seaplane 35 miles Johns, Quebec. The Canadian Engi- Brake, 1621; C. P. R., 181; Erie, 41%; ity if England, the traditional land of freedom and democracy, should join the forces oppressing the Jews."

RUSSIANS MAKE PROGRESS.

PETROGRAD, Oct. 5.—Progress for the Russians in their atack on Austro-German forces from Volhynia south to the Dniester, in Galicia, is reported by the War Office today. Hos-Of Chile's 187,000,000 acres of land tile positions at various points have been captured, the stateonly about 23,000,000 can be cultivated. ment declares.

Qualified as Conductor.

The Stock Market.

Stock quotations given out by J. M.

In 20 generations every person has had 131.076 direct ancestors.

Among the coin-in-the-slot novelties is an electric fan for public places.

of Norton, has done the same. Both and Moncton.