

Always Buy the Best "SALADA" TEA

"Fresh from the Gardens"

Old Times Recalled

The Daily Mail at the request of a large number of our citizens publishes each day a series of historical sketches dealing with local subjects and written by local historical authors. These have been read before the York and Sunbury Historical Society at various times.

FREDERICTON NEWSPAPERS AND THEIR TIMES

By J. L. NEVILLE

(Continued from yesterday)

I will refer to this paper later. Mr. Jack states that the first years of the New English Colony in what is now New Brunswick were by no means happy. There was considerable friction between the early Pre-Loyalists settlers of the Province and the newcomers or Loyalists, who far outnumbered the old settlers. There was also friction between the officials at Parrtown and the Government at Halifax. So much was this the case that the formation of a New Province became a necessity. The first election was held on November 7, 1785. The members for York and Sunbury were:

York—Daniel Murray, Isaac Atwood, Henry Lyman, Edward Stelle.

Sunbury—William Hubbard, Richard Vandeburg.

The session opened January 3, 1786. The first term was for seven years. Two of the members mentioned, Messrs. Stelle and Vandeburg, became tired of the new colony, and returned to the United States before the terms expired.

In 1785, when Christopher Sower was appointed first King's Printer for the new Province, the name of the first paper was again changed to "The St. John Gazette and Royal Advertiser". In 1790 Sower moved the King's Printer office from St. John to French Village, near Hampton, King's County. After 1792, the printing was done from his country residence there. He published, besides the Gazette, the Journals of the Legislature and Acts of the Assembly. He was also a member for some years. In 1799 John Ry- an became the King's Printer.

In addition to official notices, the Royal Gazette contained business ad-

vertisements and local news and Old Country news.

In 1815, "The Royal Gazette", as it was then called, was removed to Fredericton, when George K. Lugin was appointed King's Printer. The Lugins were connected with journalism in New Brunswick for three generations, and also later on the Pacific Coast.

"The Royal Gazette" in those days had some funny advertisements. In one issue, Polly Van Horne advertises that she will supply the Gentry and Nobility, as well as the Common People, of the Town of Fredericton, with refreshments at her place of entertainment on Waterloo Row. "Good rum at reasonable rates." Another advertisement tells a list of persons, named therein, to come to the Post Office and get their letters, and to be sure to bring the money for the postage. Several other advertisements are in regard to runaway slaves, many of the slaves living here having come with the Loyalists. Several of their descendants are now living here.

While "The Royal Gazette" was not the first paper here, a few words of its history will be of interest, as it is here still, and many do not know much about it, except those favored individuals who are Justices of the Peace. After Mr. Lugin, later King's Printer, were John Simpson, first Mayor of Fredericton, elected by the Council in 1848 when the town was incorporated, and George E. Fenety, who was also for years Mayor of this city. Mr. Fenety had previously, in 1839, published the first tri-weekly penny paper in the British Colonies. It was "The Commercial News and General Advertiser", published in St. John. He also published "Fenety's Political Notes". It was he who laid out Fenety Avenue along the river bank. His handsome residence and grounds on Brunswick Street, opposite the Cathedral, were in their day among the showplaces of Fredericton. In the year 1890 a new arrangement was made by the Blair Government whereby "The Royal Gazette" was to be printed in a local newspaper office, and the King's Printer was to be an official of the Provincial Secretary's Department. Mr. R. W. L. Tibbitts was then appointed King's Printer and Mr.

SOCIAL HAPPENINGS

HOW READEST THOU?

Tell me what you read and I shall tell you what you are.

Reading is either a blessing or a curse. Do you understand the English language? A foolish question, some one may say, of course, we do! Yes, but how much? Have you been looking over the "Reader's Digest?"

Do you understand the significance of all the headings? Can you grasp the meaning of "New York Uncensored" in the "Sunday Mirror?" Do you know that one word in English may have about 25 different meanings? Can you realize the "awful" significance or insignificance of that sadly abused word "awful?"

The Golden Rule Circle of the King's Daughters met last night at the home of Mrs. Mont Belyea. The president, Mrs. Annie McLaggan was in the chair. The devotional period was taken by Mrs. A. T. Murchie, Mrs. H. W. Woods and Mrs. Mont Belyea. Prayer was led by Mrs. Murchie and was followed by the King's daughters' prayer in unison. The sum of twenty-five dollars was voted to the Children's Home, and help given to a needy family. A gift was made to the new wing of Farraline Home, and each member brought her talent money, which goes towards the work of the circle for the winter. An invitation was received from Mrs. C. C. Jones, to meet with the other circles of the city, at her home a week from Friday to hear the report of the International and Dominion conventions which is to be given by Mrs. C. A. McVey. The monthly basket of groceries which is donated by the members was sent to a needy family. The meeting closed with the mispah benediction.

At the weekly card party held last night by the Knights of Columbus in their rooms, there were ten tables at play. Prizes at contract were won by James Gallagher and Miss Ellen O'Connor. At Auction forty-fives, the prizes were won by Tommy Thomson and Miss Rose Boyne.

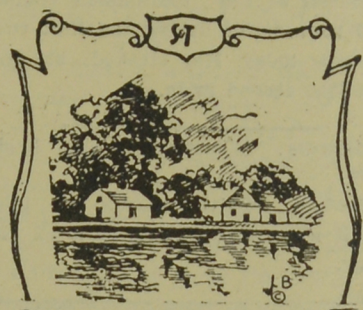
Tomorrow evening at five o'clock the ladies of Saint Anthony's Parish, South Devon, will serve a chicken supper in the church hall. These ladies are noted for their good cooking, and are prepared to serve an excellent meal to the public.

Miss Anna Kelley was a bridge hostess last evening at her home, 313 Charlotte Street. Two tables were at play, the prizes going to Mrs. A. J. McEvoy and Mrs. Arthur J. Ryan.

Mrs. Janet McCarthy entertained the bridge club of which she is a member at her home last evening. The first prize was won by Mrs. W. S. Hall, consolation went to Mrs. T. V. Monahan, and a suitable remembrance was presented to the honor guest, Mrs. Fred Logue, who has just returned from an extended trip to the Old Country. Delicious refreshments were served by the hostess assisted by her daughter, Miss Eileen McCarthy.

George M. Byron is the present official. This arrangement continues. I do not imagine that either of these gentlemen could tell one font of type from another, but the King's Printer is not required to be a printer.

(To Be Continued).



In the Springtime, earth, awakening to a season of beauty, smiles back at a friendly sky. We serve with sincerity and earnest helpfulness. Our fees bespeak our fairness.

SHAW & TERRY
FUNERAL HOME
PHONE 711 or 102-21
78 W. HOLLAND ST., FREDERICTON

A pleasing event is to take place at 7:30 o'clock this evening at Odd-fellow's Hall, when Miss Mary Shepard, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Shepard, will be united in marriage to Max Dalfen, of New Glasgow, N. S. The wedding will be an elaborate ceremony and Rabbi Cooperstein will preside. About 300 guests are expected to be present.

A most enjoyable social evening was spent in Saint Andrew's Church Hall last evening under the auspices of "the Men's Club of Saint Andrew's Presbyterian Church". It was the first of a monthly series of such evenings to be held on the third of the month during the fall and winter months. All the men and women of Saint Andrew's Church and their friends are cordially invited to be the guests of the men of the congregation. E. W. Elliott, chairman of the social committee presided. Five reels of motion pictures depicting the wild life of New Brunswick forests and streams were very vividly presented by Harry Irvine, operator and described in eloquent terms by Wendall Hay, and Col. Ritchie, Chief Warden of the Fisheries and Game Association of New Brunswick. A most entertaining and instructive evening was enjoyed moose, deer, bear, mountain goats, sheep, partridge, migratory birds and salmon fishing being exquisitely portrayed against the background of forest and streams where these wild creatures live. Service rendered by the Association was explained and the entire evening was delightful. A vote of thanks to those who had helped to make the evening such a success was moved by Dr. Ross and seconded by Major John Scott. Light refreshments were served and a most enjoyable social hour spent. The church hall was filled to capacity.

PERSONAL

Miss Magdallene Scott is the guest of Mrs. M. H. McAlary, Andover.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Kingsley, and Miss Marjorie Kingsley of Marysville, arrived home last night from a week-end motoring trip to St. Stephen and Milltown.

BELLA COOLA RIVER WATERS ARE SUBSIDING

Victoria, B. C., Oct. 16—Water in the Bella Coola River continues to subside and there is no acute distress at Bella Coola or Hagensborg, the settlement of 250 people which was struck hardest, according to advices to the British Columbia government yesterday.

Floods last week carried out four miles of road and provincial police are taking in food for a few marooned families.

Hagensborg is close to 300 miles north of here, considerably inland.

Victoria, October 16—Since the Canadian Hydrographic Survey completed a survey of the Fraser River five years ago, the river has made itself a new channel, approximately 1,000 feet north of the passage charted at that time, H. D. Parizeau, chief of the Hydrographic Survey on the Pacific Coast, reports.

200,000 NEGROES IN N. Y.

New York, October 16—The Negro population in Harlem, New York's colored belt, has increased from 83,000 in 1920 to 204,000 this year, Tenement House Commissioner Landgon Post announced last night.

HAND CAUGHT IN WRINGER

Mrs. Charles Morgan, Church street had the misfortune to have her hand caught in the wringer of a washing machine at her home this morning and had to be taken to the Victoria Hospital for treatment. Examination disclosed that one bone was broken. This afternoon she was reported to be resting fairly comfortably.

HUNTERS HERE

Among the first of the big game hunters to arrive here this week are Alfred C. Gaunt, of Methuen, Mass. and George W. Oliphant, of New York city, both of whom are stopping today at the Barker House. They plan on shooting partridge and trying for a moose while here.

CLOSED FOR 24 YEARS, SCHOOL IS REOPENED

St. Martins, Saint John County, Oct. 16—After having been closed for 24 years, the school at Shanklin has been opened with an enrolment of five pupils, with Miss E. L. Hovey, a graduate of the Provincial Normal School, as teacher.

The little schoolhouse had become almost buried by trees and alder bushes. At the time the school closed, Thomas and Margaret Burchill and Charles Ellis were the pupils. Now Thomas is a trustee of the newly-opened school and children of Charles attend. Margaret Burchill now makes her home in Boston.

The old registers have been destroyed but at the time of closing, Miss Grace Greer was the teacher, the secretary was Samuel Shanklin and the trustees were Robert Ellis, John Ellis and W. L. Patterson. The seats and desks made by Mr. Patterson are still in use. The present secretary is Alfred Cutler. Shanklin is pleased to have a school once more notwithstanding the fact that they will again be taxed for school purposes. Shanklin has started in where it left off with the exception of a patched roof and some new boards in the floor.

DIOCESAN COUNCIL

The Fredericton Diocesan council meeting of the Anglican Young People's Association was held last evening in the Church of England Institute in Saint John. It was the first meeting in the series of quarterly sessions of the standing committees of the diocesan synod. His Lordship Bishop John A. Richardson of this city was present at the meeting which was presided over by Ven. Archdeacon A. F. Bate, also of this city.

HELD RESPONSIBLE POST

The late John W. Fairley, Jr., who died at Regina, Sask., a few days ago had been city editor of the "Regina Post" at the time of his death. Word of young Fairley's death — he was only 21 years of age — was received here yesterday by Dr. W. H. Irvine. John Fairley Senior, a former resident of this city is managing editor of the Regina "Leader." Mrs. Frank B. Estey of this city, is an aunt of the deceased and his mother is the daughter of the late Harry McCluskey of Boiestown.

PULPWOOD TO BE PILED UP HERE DURING WINTER

May Mean Employment of 300 or 400 Men—Port Royal Pulp & Paper Co. Ltd., Fears Freeze- Up of River.

About 17,000 cords of pulp which has been lying in the river between this city and Hartland for several weeks, will be hauled from the river and piled above the high water mark, on the river bank, it was decided this week by officials of the Port Royal Pulp and Paper Co., Ltd.

The pulp has been held in the river here because of low water but the company is now fearful of an early freezeup. Following the heavy rains of the last weekend the waters of the river rose up high enough to permit hundreds of grounded cords of pulp to float again and this had led to the decision to have the big drive started again. Originally it was intended to remove the pulp to the Mitchell boom below this city, and then transfer it to the Fairville plant.

The plan to pile the wood on the river bank for the winter will mean the employment of between 300 and 400 farmers along the Saint John river valley. The remainder of the 35,000 cords will be towed down river in barrel booms at once by the company's tug, "Madawaska."

A HARVEY RECORD

According to James Bremner, secretary of the Canadian Jersey Cattle Club, the Jersey cow Cedar Lane Betty Bos bred and owned by M. W. Smith Swan, of Harvey Station, N. B., has completed a record of 5,534 lbs. of milk, 332 lbs. of fat, with an average test of 5.82 per cent in 305 days at 2 years and 212 days of age.

Teachers' Institute

YORK AND SUNBURY
Meets Thursday and Friday
November 8th and 9th
At Fredericton High School

To the Electors of York-Sunbury

Your special attention is directed to the registration of Electors comprising the Voters' Lists for the Constituency of York-Sunbury, which will begin on the 15th of October instant and continue for five days thereafter.

In the City of Fredericton Mr. C. N. Goodspeed has been appointed by the Registrar as enumerator for Poll No. 2 (down town) and will have his office in the County Court House, where he will sit each day from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m., and Mr. W. B. Burden has been appointed for Poll No. 1. (uptown) and will have his office at his store, No. 338 Queen Street where he will sit each day during the same hours, to receive the registration of every qualified Elector.

It is most important that every Elector personally see to it that his or her name is registered on the Voters' List, as the list when completed will be closed and not added to until the next Revision.

Information may be obtained by telephoning to numbers 222 or 304.

For each other polling division in York and Sunbury a local enumerator has been appointed and has put up notices. It is important that each elector shall read these notices and act so that his or her name shall be on the voters' list.

W. W. HUBBARD,
Conservative Organizer.

NOTICE TO ELECTORS

The Revisors of City of Fredericton will meet at City Hall on the 24th, 25th and 26th days of Oct., 1934 at 3 o'clock until 5 o'clock, and 7 o'clock until 9 o'clock, to revise the Voters' List for the City of Fredericton.

Any person claiming to add or strike off from the List must give notice thereof with ground of addition (or with cause of objection as the case may be) to either of us on or before the 22nd day of October, 1934. And also notify each person proposed to be struck off.

Dated the 15th day of October, 1934.

MURRAY E. HAGERMAN, Chairman.
ABNER B. BELYEA,
WALTER BURDEN,

Revisors.

JOIN NOW!

Join our Xmas Club Now! Pay a small deposit down and \$1.00 per week until Xmas. Pick out your Xmas Gifts Now and pay for them in easy installments. When Xmas comes you will be happy to have those gifts all paid for.

MAVOR BROS., Ltd.

Loyalist Building

In the Heart of the Business District

YOUR HEIRS AS INVESTORS

HOW would your heirs fare as "investors?" Your varied interests will, in the nature of things, be converted, eventually, into investments. We would be pleased to explain how this institution can safeguard these investments for your heirs' benefit.

The Central Trust Company of Canada

Administrators, Executors and Trustees.

610 Queen Street.

Fredericton, N. B.

JOHN D. PALMER, Resident Manager

Ontario Grapes BLUE—GREEN—RED

Cape Cod Cranberries
Sweet Potatoes
Slipp & Flewelling Sausages

HAROLD YERXA

GROCERIES—MEATS—FISH

89 YORK STREET

PHONE 305