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The Weather.

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FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, FRIDAY, JULY 27, 1917

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MEASURES AGAINST GERMAN SPIES IN U. S.

Pass-Forging Bureaus Are Busy in Scandinavian Countries --- Many of the Inhabitants Cross the Atlantic--Some Thought to be German Agents.

COPENHAGEN, July 27.—Information obtained here shows that more effective measures than are now in force for supervision of Scandinavian liners plying to the United States must be put into effect if the passage of numbers of German agents and couriers and the transmission of intelligence by German agents in America are to be checked. It is said authoritatively that German pass-forging bureaus are equipping German agents in Scandinavian countries with fraudulent passports.

These are copied from genuine originals in the same fashion as American passports have been counterfeited photographically by the notorious pass bureau of the admiralty.

New names and descriptions are substituted occasionally, all the men on the 4sland, with the buttom of the ostensible holders.

LOCKED IN

AN ICE BOX

OVER NIGHT

The newspapers cite examples of the German Imperial and Royal principal houses sacrificing their gold and jewellry, and says that there to four hundred million gold coins are being obstinately hoarded in Germany, while the value of gold ornaments is estimated a billion marks. The Weser Zeitung says the public often asks whether gold cannot be loaned instead of given to the German Imperial Bank. The answer is no, because the law demands gold of the motorious pass bureau of the admiralty.

New names and descriptions are substituted occasionally, all the men on the 4sland, with the public often asks whether gold cannot be loaned instead of given to the German Imperial Bank. The answer is no, because the law demands gold of the men on the 4sland, with the public often asks under the public often asks whether gold cannot be loaned in Germany while the value of gold ornaments is estimated and public often asks whether gold cannot be loaned in Germany while the value of gold ornaments is estimated and public often asks whether gold cannot be loaned in Germany while the value of gold ornaments is estimated and public often asks whether gold cannot be loaned in Germany while the value of gold ornaments is estimated and publi

CAPTAIN BOY-ED IN CHARGE.

Every liner now sailing to the United States carries 200 or 300 passengers, principally of Scandinavian nationalities.

There is little to prevent the intelligence department of the BOY SOLDIER German admiralty, now under the clever leadership of Captain Karl Boy-Ed, former naval attache at Washington, from planting any desired number of agents equipped apparently with genuine Scandinavian passports. Among the passengers there is reason to believe this is being done.

Various attempts to recruit neutrals for courier and information mission to the United States have been reported more or less definitely.

NEUTRALS WORKING FOR HUNS.

The Scandinavian police also could tell a tale of unmasked RUSSIAN WOMEN merchants who are employed in the German secret service. They are working against the interests of their own country and of neutral states whose hospitality they enjoy, as well as against the European Entente.

It may be difficult to stop the activities of the two latter classes. It would be comparatively easy, however, to stroke the Daily Mail from Petrograd says at the fraudulent Scandinavian passport people at the sources.

TWO MER KILLO IN RAGE RIOTS AT CHESTER, PENN. GERMAN LAUNCH STRO

Mob of Several Hundred Whites Invade the Negro Section of the Town and Lively Time Ensues---Guardsmen Disperse the Mob.

CHESTER, Penn., July 27 .- Two men, a white and a negro, were killed in race riots which broke out anew here last night after a day of comparative quiet. About twenty others were injured and scores of persons arrested.

The rioting, which started Wednesday night as the result of the killing of a young white man named McKinney by negroes last Tuesday, reached a climax last night when a mob of several hundred whites invaded the negro section. The negroes who ventured to retard their progress were beaten down with clubs, and houses were searched in the hope of discovering one of the suspects in the McKinney case. One of tonight's ictims was Joseph McCann, white, 28 years of age, who is said to have been a leader of the mob. When he fell mortally wounded the invading whites were augmented by hundreds of onlookers. Several negroes were dragged from street cars and beaten into unconsciousness. One was fatally shot. Scores of shots were fired by the negroes from the windows of their houses and several white men and boys

GUARDSMEN CALLED OUT.

Shortly after McCann was killed a squad of National Guardsmen were rushed to the scene. Augmented by the local force an da large squad of state police they drove the rioters from the colored section with drawn revolvers and pointed rifles. The negro section was roped off after quiet was restored and a heavy guard thrown around it. Mayor McDowell announced at midnight that that he had the situation under control.

CHINESE CITY IN FLAMES

NEGRO HANGED

St. Louis, Mo., July 27.—Three members of the first regiment, Missouri National Guard, were killed, and a dozen others were injured, some of them seriously, by a bolt of lightning during a storm which swept Camp Maxwell early today. The dead are H. S. Davis, sergeant; Dwight Trump and Charles B. Carroll, priates.

The injured were revied by means of pulmotors and are thought to be practically out of danger, although severely burned.

LOCKED IN

at midnight. The child's condition is

WAS KILLED

LONDON, July 27.-A despatch to that Russian women hae offered to hibs and thte Minister of the Navy

BIG STRIKE

Montreal, July 27.—Private Auguste
Doris, aged 14, said to be the youngest soldier in the Canadian army, is reported killed. He belonged to French-Canadian battalion.

Rio de Janeiro, July 27.—The strike of fifty thousand workmen which has been in progress for several days in protest against the steadily increasing cost of living and the refusal of employers to raise wages is virtually ended. A complete understanding between the employers and the workmen is expected shortly.

GERMAN SUB

dersea boat went ashore and the crew unable to free her, opened the gaso-line tanks and set fire to the vessel. The crew reached shore and were

Heavy Masses of Men Hurled Against French Positions But They Were Unable to Secure Any Advantage---Losses Very Heavy.

Grand Headquarters of the French Army in France, July 27.—The Germans in a persistent effort to recapture at least some part of the Chemin des Dames, transferred their attention today to the region of Hurtebise, where they launched a strong attack, supported by heavy artillery concentrations.

The infantry assaulted again and again, but despite the heavy masses thrown into the action, they were unable to secure any advantage other than entrance into a small section of advanced posts. of French trenches south of Ailles.

The German storming battalions were caught by an intense barrage fire as they left their trenches, and their ranks were rapidly destroyed. Details of the attack on the Californie and Casemates plateaus, in which the Germans suffered the most complete defeat in the first half of the week, show that some of the Prussian regiments lost fifty per cent. of their effectives. CHARGED WITH bombardment.

ALLIES MORE CLOSELY UNITED THAN EVER IN DEFENCE OF THE RIGHT

PARIS, July 27.—The Allied powers yesterday concluded their conference after announcing a decision to continue the war until the object for which treason. He is to be taken to Ottume the was to have been raced gramme which was to have been raced gramman and gramman they are fighting is attained. Their declaration, which was made unanimously

Shanhai, July 28. — A correspondent of the North China Daily News reports that serious fighting has broken out again at Chang Tu, capital of the province of Sze Chuen, where Chow and Yun troops have resumed the quarrel for the mastery of the province. The city is in flames and the people are fleeing in panic.

Mr. F. E. Holman of St. John, is a guest at the Queen.

Halifax, N. S., July 27.—Lawrence before separating, reads:

"The Allied powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the defence of the powers are more closely united than ever for the county in the Balkan peninsula, and are resolved to the powers are more closely united than ever for the county in the Balkan peninsula, and are resolved to the power at a star power and the power are more closely united than ever for the county in the power are more closely united than ever for the county in the power are more closely un

There was unanimous agreement on all decisions reached during the she will visit friends. meeting. The ministers of departments affected will meet in London to ed in the city last night. He is at the larger than the executive measures.

Mr. R. St. J. Freeze of Sussex, arrividers of Police Commission Council.

All attempts to secure modification of Barker House.

The Situation in Russia Continues to be Very Grave

HUNS CALL FOR MONEY AND JEWELS

Amsterdam, July 27. — The daily recurring public notices printed in conspicious type in German newspapers, entreating the citizens to aid the fatherland by giving it their gold, evidently is insufficient of productive results. The Weser Zeitung of Bremen publishes a renewed appeal complaining especially that the well-to-do yublic still fails to realize the situation and that all gold must be handtion and that all gold must be handed in.

Premier Kerensky Has Summoned a National Council to Deal With the Situation --- Says That It is Impossible for Revolution to Move Back.

PETROGRAD, July 27.—The extreme gravity of the country's position in the front and rear impels Premier Kerensky to take the exceptional decision without waiting for the constituent assembly to convoke July 31 at Moscow, the "extraordinary national council.'

All members of the Duma, prominent men from chief centres of the empire, representatives of the Zemstbos, municipalities, labor unions and universities will participate therein.

The council will hold two sessions, at which the government will be asked to make an exhaustive report on the condition of the country, answer questions and ask opinions of authoritative persons on how best to save the Fatherland.

CONSPIRACIES TO RESTORE MONARCHIAL GOVERNMENT WILL BE VIGOROUSLY SUPPRESSED

Explaining the scheme today, Premier Kerensky declared hat attempts to move the revolution backwards were impossible. Conspiracies to restore monarchial government will be suppressed in the most determined and merciless way.

An indication of the new policy and firm measures to be taken, Kronstadt received an ultimatum to hand over three of he chief Bolsheviki agitators including the notorious Roschal. In the case of refusal, the Island will be declared blockaded. The evening newspapers declared the position on the front is somewhat improved.

As the evacuation of Tarnopol is considered to have been premature, Russian generals have been ordered to recapture

VIOLENT FIGHTING REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN THE STREETS OF RUSSIAN CAPITAL

LONDON, July 27.—Fresh and violent fighting occurred in the streets of Petrograd in the last two days, according to a despatch from Petrograd to Copenhagen Berlin Tidende, and transmitted by the Exchange Telegraph Company yesterday.

The extreme socialists organized a great revolution, the Paris, July 27.—A German submardespatch adds, but the government troops interfered and the ine was destroyed on Thursday on the riot was completely suppressed after lively fighting. No defrench coast, west of Calais. The untails were received. despatch adds, but the government troops interfered and the tails were received.

BUT FUTILE ATTACKS Gallantly Defended the Sereth Line in Cooperation With Russian and British Motor Cars-Cyclists Fought Bravely.

> PETROGRAD, July 27.-Accounts of the battles in Galicia which have reached here say the cavalrymen fought like heroes.. Cossacks, co-operating with Russian and British motor cars, defended the Sereth line as long as the last hope remained. It is reported that artillerymen on their knees implored the infantry to save their guns, but that the nfantry dd not heed them. The Fifth Cyclist Battalion fought most bravely. It kept off three German

> regiments with its machine guns and carbines, and made several bayonet charges afoot. In one attack the men rode their bicycles. Some sections of the battalion lost 80 per cent. of their officers.

> A member of the Duma who has returned from the Dvinsk front states that after Russian shock battalions had captured very important positions it was discovered in several instances that signalling to the Germans was going on from the Russian rear.

> Belgian artillerymen and mechanical experts in Petrograd, many of whom vere wounded on the Yser or at Ypres, are forming a "Battalion of Death." to give an example of military valor on the Russian front.

HIGH TREASON

Davenport, Iowa, July 27.—Daniel H. Wallace, one of the organizers in Chicago recently of the "League of at Detroit driving club, which staged wa today for a hearing.

PERSONAL.

OUTLOOK POOR

Humanity," composed of men and wonen who styled themseles as conscipessimistic over the outlook for a today, indicates the attitude. The reason officially given was a scarcity of

horses for the closing day's race.

The Detroit meeting, which is usually considered one of the most attractive in the big circuit to trainers Miss Edith Dennison of Marysville, left this morning for St. John where she will visit friends.

Mr. R. St. J. Freeze of Sussex, arriv.

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