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FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, MONDAY, JUNE 11, 1917.

# Numerous Battles in the Air Along the Western Front

## Nine Enemy Machines Accounted for by the British---Huns On the Ypres Front Have Made no Counter Attacks Since Thursday---News From Other Fronts.

Another day has passed without the demoralized Germans along the Ypres front making the Irish Unionist Alliance, five Sinn an effort by counter attacking to regain the ground they lost in the titanic drive of Field Marshal Haig's men last Thursday. South of Ypres, however, the Teutons heavily bombarded the British positions, where additional territory was taken from them Saturday night on several sectors. Aerial activity between the German and British fiyers continued Saturday and numerous battles in the air were fought. Nine enemy machines were accounted for by the British who themselves lost three. There has been no fighting along that part of the line where the French are facing the Germans, rising above the character of small surprise attacks. On the Chemin des Dames the Germans early Sunday morning penetrated a small salient west of Cerny, but almost immediately were driven out with the loss of many prisoners.

In the Austro-Italian theatre the fighting is being done entirely by the artillery wings of the opposing armies. There has been no attempt at a resumption by the Italians of their great offensive on the Carso front, but from the fact that reconnoitering parties are being sent out to survey the new positions of the Austrians, another great battle probably is not distant.

The situation at Kronstadt, where the council of workmen's and soldiers' delegates is still defining the provisional government, remains tense. Apparently as its first step in carrying out its threat to take resolute action, the government has called various officials from Kronstadt. A heartening sign in the crisis there is the fact that the fleet in that port is reliable and can be depended on to aid the government.

As a result of the recent bombardment of Ostend, and probably in fear that another operation of a similar character might be carried out against the port, the Germans have removed all the large ships from the harbor, which presents a deserted appearance.

#### AMERICAN SAILING VESSEL SUNK BY HUN

## SUBMARINE AFTER CREW ABANDONED HER

LONDON, June 11 .--- The American sailing vessel Magnus Manson has been sunk by a German submarine. She was sent down after the crew had left her. Private advices were received in Mobile late last month that the Magnus Manson had been torpedoed off the French coast. The despatch received there stated that the master and crew were saved after the torpedoing of the vessel. The Magnus Manson, a five masted ent says the resignation of Hon. E. T. Patenaude, Secretary of schooner of 1751 tons gross, sailed from Pensacola, Florida, State and acting Postmaster General, which was tendered to late in March from an American port with a cargo of lumber. She was owned in Mobile, Ala.

## LORD NORTHCLIFFE, NOW HEAD OF THE BRITISH WAR COMMISSION, REACHES THE UNITED STATES

Atlantic Port, June 11.-Lord Northcliffe, on an errand to America as a commercial representative of the British government, arrived in the United States today and has issued the following statement:



London, June 11 .- John Redmond. he Nationalist leader, will be invited to nominate five members of the Irish convention, Premier Lloyd George announced in the House of Commons to

Sir John Lonsdale will be invited also to nominate five members, the Premier added, and William O'Brien two members. There will be ten Irish representative peers, five members of Feiners and fifteen members nominated by the government.

The Premier said the government would prefer that the convention nom inated its own chairman, but it was prepared to nominate a chairman and submit his name to the King.

Mr. Lloyd George said the Irish con presentatives.

# LONDON IS THE

Montreal, June 11 .- The Presbyter an General Assembly will meet in 1918 in St. Andrew's Church, London Ont. This was decided at the Assem bly meeting in Erskine church this morning. The commissioners also accepted a recommendation that a revised book of prayer be published. The remainder of the session was taken up with consideration of reports of thirty colleges. The debate on church union will be resumed this afternoon.

# THE RUSSIAN PRESS **GIVES PROMINENCE TO** PRESIDENT WILSON'S NOTE Object of the Note is to Meet

**TWO CENTS PER COPY** 

## Schemes of Huns to Ensnare Russian Public Opinion---Expected to Open the Eyes of the People.

PETROGRAD, June 10, via London, June 11 .- President

Wilson's note to Russia dealing with the aims of the United States in the war, is published today by all the morning newsvention would be composed of 101 re- papers. The Novoe Vremya, however, is the only journal that comments editorially on it.

"Its aim," says that paper, "is to meet the artfulness with which Germany has sought to ensnare Russian public opinion. The American President realizes the source of the desperate agilation which has been made in Russia and other countries under the banner of socialist democracy and false pacifism. A copy of the note must be given to every soldier, workman and

peasant. It must open the eyes of everyone whose brain is not warped by the stupid and criminal stories that the war was started by capitalists for their own benefit. The Russian democracy will be able to see the difference between the straight forward worth of the American democracy and the crude lies by which the servants of the German eemperor are trying to deceive the world."

LONDON, June 11 .- President Wilson's message to Russia is given prominence in the morning newspapers, which endorse it enthusiastically. The Morning Post declares that it is one of the most memorable documents issued by any state during the war.

PETROGRAD, via London, June 11.---The congress of peasant delegates of all Russia has joined in the movement for the establishing of a republic in Russia. It has adopted a resolution in favor of a federal republic on democratic lines.

MONTREAL, June 11 .- The Star's Ottawa correspondthe Premier Saturday afternoon, is in the hands of the Governor General today. There is little uestion of its acceptance.

Mr. Patenaude quits the cabinet because the anti-conscription feeling among the people he is supposed to represent is beyond his powrs of resistance.

The other French Canadian ministers, Messrs. Blondin and Sevigny, the former enlisted for active service, do not intend resign. This afternoon Sir Robert Borden will introduce the

HOUSE BRITISH TROOPS MAKE FURT PROGRESS SOUTH OF MESSI

> LONDON, June 11.-The British have made an additional advance south of Messines, according to an official statement issued by the War Office this morning. The statement follows:

"There was considerable artillery fighting on both sides during the night east of Epenty, bodies of hostile troops assembling in this area being dispersed by our fire. We made a successful raid last night southwest of La Bassee. Much damage was done to the enemy trenches, and mine galleries, and eighteen prisoners were captured. Parties of our troops also raided German positions east of Vermelles and south of Armentieres. They inflicted a number of casualties on the enemy. Our own and the enemy's artillery showed great activity. Our line has again been advanced slightly south of Messines.'

war mission to the United States, and I have been instructed to try to co-operate the work of the various Admiralty British 27 to 31, single. The married men will then be started with organizations already established here. Until I present credentials at Washington it is impossible, of course, for me to who have married since May 18th, when the bill was first anmake any further statements. I can, however, express my very great personal pleasure at being again in America, which I have so often visited and which has many delightful associations and friendships for me. Nor is it saying too much when I add that the whole British people have a profound sense of grateful appreciation of the magnificent welcome accorded Mr. Balfour and his associates and the complete success of his mission."

As virtual head of the British war mission in this country. Lord Northeliffe, owner of the London Times and other English newspapers, comes not, it is understood, as a diplomatic representative, but to work along industrial and economic lines in the furtherance of his government's interests in America. In this connection he is expected to co-operate with Captain Retardin, French high commissioner in the United States.

## WOMEN ARE **GERMAN MARK** REGISTERING

Winnipeg, June 11.-Women are registering in Manitoba today for the first time under provincial suffrage.

## PERSONAL.

Mr. R. G. Morton of Halifax, is a guest at the Barker House. Mr. J. W. Day of St. John, is a guest at the Barker House. Mr. H. W. Smith of St. Stephen, is registered at the Barker House. Mr. J. C. Kingston of Ottawa is a a guest at the Queen.

times. The rate of the mark thereby drops lower than the Italian lira, which was quoted at 72 today.

SPEAKER HAS RESIGNED.

Mr. J. C. Kingston of Ottawa, is a test at the Barker House. Mr. H. S. Estabrook of St. John, is islature, has been handed to Premier

conscription bill in the House. By its provisions all men be-The War cabinet has designated me head of the British tween 20 and 35 are declared to be soldiers. They are to be called upon in about ten district clasess, 20 to 23, then 23 to 27, and if necessary enlistments will go up to the limit. All those nounced, will be classed as single in each county, probably selected by judicial authority, but in any event not by the government. Exemption boards will be created, and all those who when their particular class is called, consider themselves eligible to exemptions, or whose employers think so, may go before these boards. Causes for exemption will be civil occupation, industries considered to be vital to the state, such as agriculture, munitions work and other lines of activity; number of dependents will be another feature in determining exemptions.

## **IRISH POLICE INSPECTOR KI** ROW AT A DUBLIN

DUBLIN, June 11 (via London) .- Police Inspector Mills was injured fatally last night while preventing the holding of a meeting called by Irish rebels. He died early this morning. Several Sinn Feiners were arrested.

The Lieut. General commanding the British forces in Ireland had forbidden the holding of the meeting, but in spite of his order, 2,000 persons gath-Berne, via Paris, June 11.-The Ger- | ered opposite Liberty Hall. Count Punkett, member of parliament and Sinn man mark reached a new low level to- Feiner, who was arrested in connection with the revolt of last year and other day when it touched 71 francs for 100 equally defiant members of the Sinn Fein, attended the meeting with the inmarks, compared with 123.4 in peace tention of speaking. Count Plunkett, Cathal Brughet, James Kenny, Rody Kelly and Martin Walsh, were arrested.

While he was taking these men to jail, Inspector Mills was struck with a stone or stick and knocked down. He died in a hospital early this morning. His assailant has not been arrested.

Death in Gibson.

lett of Gibson, two brothers in British Contract the former of the British Columbia Leg-<br/>Brewster.Death in Gibson.lett of Gibson, two brothers in British<br/>Columbia and one at Tay Creek. A<br/>service will be held tonight at seven<br/>colock at Gibson by Rev. Mr. Lake.It was announced in Saturday's is-<br/>sue that the 236th Brass band would<br/>go to Boston, but this is not official,<br/>as is also the report that the Battal-<br/>ion would leave on Tuesday.Brewster.Death in Gibson.Death in Gibson.It was announced in Saturday's is-<br/>sue that the 236th Brass band would<br/>go to Boston, but this is not official,<br/>as is also the report that the Battal-<br/>ion would leave on Tuesday.

Taymouth, one sister, Mrs. Sarah Haz- mouth.

### **GREAT SUCCESS** PRESEN **MET IN BOSTON TO SHERIFF**

The good news that Lieut. Col. Guthhard in Boston, and their efforts seem to be repaid. At Boston last week the pipe band played at Keith's Thecruiting speeches were made and several recruits signed on.

Twenty-four recruits came in today at noon from Boston, and two more W. are expected from St. John tonight. these two having stayed on the train. Capt. J. D. Black did not return at noon, but is expected home tonight. These recruits are being examined his afternoon by Dr. Irvine

portation was the cause for delay.

sue that the 236th Brass band would the grammar school papers.

In addition to recruiting for the the United States Army.

Sheriff John B. Hawthorne was prerie of the 236th Highlanders, has se-cured over two hundred recruits at the Hub was announced here this morning. All the officers are working hard in Boston, and their efforts seem The sheriff received a summons to go to McAdam as he thought, on official business. On his arrival at McAdam he was taken to the customs house and atre, and at the Boston Theatre two nights, to full houses, after which re-Those who were concerened in the presentation were Merrs. George N. Nason, E. H. Coburn, Ernest Benn, Thomas Radigan, Luke Lawson, W. P. Lawson, L. J. Speedy, Fred Lister, T. W. Lister, Fred Embleton, Robert El-liott, E. M. Crotty, L. M. White, Wil-liam Gaynor liam Gaynor.

#### Teachers' Exams.

The examinations for teachers' li-censes are held, in addition to the Provincial School, in Chatham and in St. John. The examination here will The advance party which left on begin tomorrow morning and will con-tinue for four days, ending Friday, the 15th. The arrangements, such as as-Saturday morning for Valcartier were held up at McGivney Junction and af-ter some delay were allowed to pro-ceed. It is reported that fault in transortation was the cause for delay. It was announced in Saturday's is-those taking the examinations will write here. A number of U. N. B. grad-uates and undergraduates will write

> 236th, Col. Guthrie and his officers have obtained recruits at Boston for