

LOWER PRINCE WILLIAM

The Red Cross met this afternoon with Mrs. Edwin Hoyt and was much

enjoyed by all present. Mrs. Davidson and Mrs. McDonald of Temperance Vale have been visit-

ing Mrs. A. A. Rutledge. Mrs. Arthur Jordan is spending a ders. few days with Mrs. Albert Smith, who is confined to her home by an acci-

The York Co. District Meeting will be held in this church next month. ss Hazel Dumphy of Kingsclear was calling on numerous friends here

Empire day was duly observed in

this week.

our school today. A goodly number enjoyed the following well prepared

Chorus-O Canada. Reading-"The Brave Old Land. Exercise—True Patriots. Essay-The British Empire Chorus—The Maple Leaf. Reading-An Appeal From Flaa-

Exercise-The Red, White and Blue Reading-My Country. Solo-Empire Day. Reading-Native Born. Essay-Life of Queen Victoria. Chorus-Fair Mistress Canada.

Reading-The Red Triangle. Exercise-What I Will Do. Chorus-The Land Where the Sugar Maple Grows.

Salutation of the Flag. God Save the King

THIS IS THE MONTH.

Tis great to go Maying So get your gum shoes And let us go straying

# MANY KINDS OF GAS NOW IN USE AT THE FRONT

New Method of Warfare Makes Rapid Strides in France Masks the Only Protection.

London, May 11—Gas warfare has developed to a very considerable extent since its first use as a surprise weapon by the Germans at the second battle of Ypres. At that time the gas clouds or wave was released from the fumes before they put on their respirators. The effects of the irritant was a released from the fumes before they put on their respirators. The effects of the irritant was a released from the fumes before they put on their respirators. The effects of the irritant was a released from the function of the irritant was a released from trench and gas mines and torpedoes, are discharged from trench mortars.

soon became apparent that the gas shell was a far more important weapon than any gas cloud or wave, for its action is independent of the wind and a continuous barrage of gas shells can be kept up so that the whole can be kept up so that the whole carret are is continuously projected. target area is continuously poisoned.

Masks are Gas Proof
Though entirely surprised by the first German gas attack the British and French quickly devised defensive measures and every soldier was supplied with a gas mask. The box respirator, which every allied soldier now carries, is an absolute protection against all forms of gas, provided that it is put on at the first alarm and is not removed until the danger is past.

But it is very difficult to fight hour after hour without removing the respirator. There can be little speech and a man can neither eat, drink or

and a man can neither eat, drink or and a man can neither eat, drink or smoke. During the gas attack there must be as little unnecessary moving as possible, for violent movements of the body are likely to displace the mask and let a little of the poisoned air into the lungs. Gas masks are now used largely by both sides, for the bombardment of the back areas and lines of communication, for the and lines of communication, for the silencing of hostile batteries, and as Lr. Prince William, May 23—The and appropriate program under the plemented by gas-wave discharges rather cold weather for the past two supervision of our popular and pains from trench cylinders. The effect of taking teacher Miss Dorothy M. Will a gas attack is much worse and lasts much longer in closed spaces such as son:

"This is the gist of a speech them through life? them through life? "Do not be decounted by william Heyliger,"

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"This is the gist of a speech them through life?"

"Do not be decounted by William Heyliger,"

"The speech them through life?" trenches and dugouts, and is more effective in towns and villages than in the open. There are many kinds of gas now in common use. There is a gas now in common use. There is a sight into juvenile psychology which purely suffocating gas; a tear gas, which attacks the eyes; a sneezing gas, intended to provoke an easier assimilation of the poison gas which accompanies it and lastly the mustard affame. The heroes of his books are

#### Wonderful Bilious Remedy Actually Prevents Attacks

There are two great causes of bili-

ousness—they are constipation and defective liver action.

When Dr. Hamilton's Pills are taken, they do not only correct constipated bowels, but act upon the liver

gas, which is an eye, lung and skin irritant.

Recovery is Speedy

Gas shells in most cases contain a mixture designed to produce a double effect. The shells are fired by guns of all caliber and gas mines and tor-

clouds or wave was released from great cylinders of liquid gas embedded in the trenches and discharged by pipes leading through the parapet.

This form of attack has now been largely discarded, for it depended for effectiveness on the prevailing winds blowing from their right quarter. It soon became apparent that the gas shell was a fer more important wearn-leading the property of the great ways. The effects of the irritant mustard gas are not usually serious, most cases recovering in two or three days, It is generally stated that the gas are more potent even than those of the irritant mustard gas are not usually serious, most cases recovering in two or three days, It is generally stated that the gas are more protected as a serious extends of the irritant mustard gas are not usually serious, most cases recovering in two or three days, It is generally stated that the gas attacks of the French and British are more potent even than those of the Germans, while the allies' respirators.

## EVILS ON THEIR BOYS' BOOKS

American Juvenile Writer Says Says Germany's Literature for Young Fails to Teach Fair Play.

why she stands convicted of the foula barrage previous to an infantry at-tack, when their effect is often sup-

serials running at the same time in Consider that her boys have no books leading boys magazines, has an in- dealing with fair play and boyish sight into juvenile psychology which standards of honor in competition

bad, become part of his creed.

#### Boy's School and Sport

"Part of our. juvenile literature

The boys understand school; they to fair play is drenching the earth understand their sports. with martyred blood, it is a high duty

"If a writer through the thrill and to uphold those books that sound a tension of a story can make them note of honor and fair dealing. It is see the meanness and the taint and the cause, the ideal that counts-with the tarnish of a victory without hon- individuals and between nations." or will they not carry this ideal with

"Do not be deceived that this is unimportant! Consider for a moment Mr. Heyliger, who often has three that Germany has no national sport.

as real to him as his own playmates, and no favor' has no counterpart in He lives in his boaoks; and the mes- her language. She doesn't understand sages they contain be they good or fair play. We would be dealing with a different Germany perhaps if her "Unconsciously he absorbs the pulse boys had been taught that a crooked and the spirit of the tales. He reacts victory was something to be despised to them; in a sense he is moulded by and if their juvenile literature had driven home that lesson.

### Need Fof Good Books

"The right type of books for boys Quite unlike ordinary medicines deals with two tremendously power-that speaks to him in language and which purge and give temporary redief, Dr. Hamilton's Pills remove the school and his sport. Men who have book that presents to him an ideal school and his sport. Men who have book that presents to him an ideal school and his sport. Men who have book that presents to him an ideal school and his sport. Men who have book that presents to him an ideal school and his sport. Men who have book that presents to him an ideal school and his sport. ful factors in life of the boy. his terms that he can understand, the mized by surgical methods discovered school and his sport. Men who have book that presents to him an ideal in the stress and drive of the world



Two of the Leading Characters in the new Song Play, "My Irish Cinderella" to be at City Opera House on Tuesday, May 28th

Cook's Cotton Root Compound.



THE COOK MEDICINE CO... TORONTO, OHT. (Former'y Viador.)

### TRIUMPH OF WAR SURGEONS **OVER GANGRENE**

(New York Sun)

Marvelous studies have been made in the practice of surgery in French and English war hospitals, and suffering and loss of life have been miniand thus permanent cures are effected. No person who occasionally uses Dr. Hamilton's Pills will ever suffer from the headache, bad stomach or bilious complaint. Get a 25c. box today.

worked with boys for years know that that he willingly adopts as his own, must be considered as something more than a mere piece of pleasure giving fiction.

"In this day when a nation blind he willingly adopts as his own, must be considered as something brought back by Major Charles L. Gibson of the Medical Reserve Corps. He went abroad in charge of the base hospital unit from the New York Hospital unit from the Stress and drive of the world war, according to enthusiastic report was a first of that he willingly adopts as his own, must be considered as something brought back by Major Charles L. Gibson of the Medical Reserve Corps. He went abroad in charge of the base hospital unit from the New York Hospital in the fall of 1916, and has just returned from his work at the front

> The gangrene case, a horror peculiar to all former wars, Dr Gibson told a gathering of physicians at the New York Academy of Medicine last night, has practically become a thing of the past in the newer practice of wound treatment. This treatment, he said, is that of immediate excision of all suspicious tissuea treatment which at first consideration seems somewhat ruthless, but which has shown itself most efficient in saving life. Every bit of flesh which shows discoloration or does not bleed when laid open is cut out by the surgeons, he said and thus possibilities of infection are all but eliminated.

Major Gibson spoke of another triumph of military surgery, which he attributed to Dr. Petit De Villeon, a French army surgeon, a method by which operations can be performed on the interior of a soldiers lung. By this method he continued, the lungs are permitted to function almost normally during the operation, and he mentioned a group of 250 such cases of which but one resulted fatally.

Everything is done to prevent suffer ing, according to Major Gibson's report, Soldiers brought to the clearing stations suffering severely are given initial doses of morphine ranging from a half to a full grain, he said and when necessary for relief the There is no adequate understanding over here, he concluded, of the rapid progress of the practice of surgery through the last four years of war.

MIND YOUR PS AND Rs.. hTe Lake Mills, Wis., Learder pub-

Correction-Lieutenant White and Gundo Buth were in a rest camp in England-not a pest camp. They are now in France..

