
Notice to Advertisers.

In order to ensure changes being made in advertisements, copy must reach this office not later than 9 a. m. on the day of publication.

The Daily Mail

The Weather.

Moderate fresh west to south-west winds, snow flurries today and Saturday; not much change in temperature.

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FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK,

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1918

TWO CENTS PER COPY

GERMANY AS A NAVAL POWER HAS BEEN PUT DOWN AND OUT BY ALLIES

Der Tag, Which the Huns Have Long Toasted, Has Arrived at Last—Major Portion of the Enemy High Seas Fleet Surrenders to the British Armada—Programme Laid Down by the Allies was Strictly Carried Out—No Exultation Manifested at Enemy's Shame.

EDINBURG, Nov. 21.—Germany, as a naval power, ceased to exist today. The heart of her mighty fleet—fourteen ships of the line, seven light cruisers and fifty destroyers—surrendered to an Armada of British, American and French vessels, the greatest fighting force that ever stood out to sea.

The minutely detailed programme of submission laid down by the commander of the British fleet was carried out strictly according to plan. The German warships, strung out in a single column almost twenty miles long, appeared at the rendezvous at the appointed time and were led into the Firth of Forth between twin columns of Allied ships which overlapped the Germans at each end. Tonight the enemy craft are anchored in the Firth under guard as prisoners.

WONDERFUL NAVAL SPECTACLE ON A SCALE WHICH SHATTERED TRADITIONS AND IDEALS

A surrender on such a gigantic scale has no precedent in naval history. Although the wonderful naval spectacle was the same as a peace-time review and evoked little enthusiasm the haze blotting out the horizon, officers could scarcely credit the evidence of their eyes. It was an event which shattered naval traditions and ideals. Men animated by the spirit of Lawrence's "Don't give up the ship" and Nelson's "England expects every man to do his duty," could not conceive of such an glorious fate as that to which the great enemy sea force was submitting. The Associated Press correspondent, standing on the deck of an American dreadnought, heard an officer remark: "Even the poor old Spaniards, knowing they had not a chance, came out of Santiago."

THE HUNS WERE WISE ENOUGH TO STUDIOUSLY COMPLY WITH ORDERS OF ADMIRAL BEATTY

But for the most part both officers and men were silent. They realized they were witnessing the climacteric act of Germany's downfall. They showed no elation and seemed to feel a sort of contemptuous pity for the fallen giant of the sea who had refused to fight. They thought of the foe's shame.

The German ships were sighted by the Allied columns at 9.20 o'clock, docilely following their British pilot, the light cruiser Cardiff, which had ranged ahead of the Allied fleet.

The enemy studiously complied with Admiral Beatty's orders, and it was well for them they did. Every vessel steaming out to meet them flew battle ensigns and was ready for instant action, with men and guns in position.

British battle cruisers led the way back, followed by dreadnoughts. Admiral Beatty's flagship, the Queen Elizabeth, led one of the columns. The rendezvous was about fifty miles distant, and the ships gauged their speed to arrive at the appointed place at 8 o'clock. The enemy vessels will be interned in Scapa Flow.

MANY SHIPS SUNK BY HUNS

(Canadian Press direct wire.)
Washington, Nov. 22.—Loss of 145 American passenger and merchant vessels of 354,449 tons and 775 lives through acts of the enemy during the period from the beginning of the world war to the cessation of hostilities, November 11, is shown by figures made public today by the department of commerce's bureau of navigation.

STOOD BY THE LAKE MANITOBA

(Canadian Press direct wire.)
Newport, R. I., Nov. 22.—The United States shipping board steamer Yadin, from Marseilles for New York, which put in here last night short of coal, proceeded today after her bunk had been filled. Captain Dalplace reported standing by the helpless British steamer Lake Manitoba off the Nova Scotia coast for two days. Because of the storm he was not able to give her assistance. It was not until he reached port that Captain Dalplace learned that the British vessel which was being towed from Montreal to Halifax to be scrapped, had been saved.

ACCIDENT AT PORTLAND, ME.

(Canadian Press direct wire.)
Portland, Me., Nov. 22.—Two men were killed and seven others were removed to a hospital as a result of injuries received when three cars of a Grand Trunk passenger train from Montreal jumped the track at Falmouth, near here, last night. The killed were John H. Vanier, a carpenter employed by the railway, and Fred A. Little, a travelling man, of this city.

NO U. S. MONEY FOR THE HUNS

New York, Nov. 21.—Resolutions opposing "any extensions of credit by American banks to Germany without the consent of the depositors" were adopted here by the boycott committee of the National Defence Society. The society announced it would make public the name of any bank extending such loans, as "the sentiment of the people is opposed to the lending of American money in any form to Germany."

It's a Boy
Dr. and Mrs. C. P. Holden are being congratulated on the arrival of a fine baby boy this morning.

TENTATIVE PROGRAM FOR HIS EXCELLENCY

CITY COUNCIL WILL DECIDE MONDAY NIGHT

Civic Address will be Presented by Mayor Hanson—A Luncheon May be Tendered.

His Excellency the Duke of Devonshire will arrive in the city on the 9.30 train Tuesday morning December 3rd. It is proposed to deliver to him a civic address at the City Hall at ten o'clock. His Excellency will be met at the station by His Honor the Lieut. Governor, the members of the Provincial Government, the Mayor of Fredericton and the members of the City Council. After the civic address is delivered it is planned that His Excellency shall visit the Military Hospital at the University of New Brunswick and the Provincial Normal School.

It is tentatively proposed that His Excellency be tendered a luncheon at one of the city hotels by the city.

In the afternoon it is proposed that His Excellency deliver an address to the members of the Provincial Government and then be entertained at a dinner. His Excellency will be entertained early in the evening at a reception and will leave for St. John later in the evening. The final programme will be decided at a meeting of the City Council on Monday afternoon.

The citizens are asked to decorate their buildings and have all flags flown as a fitting honor to a representative of the King.

WAR SERVICE COMMISSION OF CHURCHES

(Canadian Press direct wire.)
Toronto, Nov. 21.—Representatives of all the Protestant churches of Canada met in the Synod office today for a nominal committee on matters relating to the war and demobilization. It was decided to call the new organization the Federal War Service Commission of the Churches in Canada.

Bishop Roper, of Ottawa, was elected chairman; Rev. Dr. S. D. Chown, general superintendent of the Methodist church, and Rev. A. S. Grant, chairman of the Presbyterian war commission, were elected vice-chairmen. The secretary is Rev. W. T. Gunn, representing the committee of the Congregational church. Rev. J. W. McLean, representing the Baptist military board, was elected treasurer. The committee will deal with questions referred to it by the different churches, and will only take action on matters upon which each unit is fully agreed.

PHILIPP SCHEIDEMANN, SOCIALIST LEADER, HAS RESIGNED FROM THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF GERMANY

Herr Landsberg is Named as His Successor—Scheidemann is Hopeful That the Next Few Months Will Bring a Preliminary Peace—All the Hohenzollerns Will Leave Germany.

BASLE, Nov. 22.—Philipp Scheidemann has resigned as minister of finance in the new German government, and his place has been taken by Herr Landsberg, sec'y of publicity, art and literature, according to a Berlin despatch.

"It is a mistaken assumption that the principal task of the national assembly will be to put a sort of official seal upon the new state of affairs. The task of the assembly will be nothing less than to construct and furnish safeguards for the edifice to be built within the newly created framework," writes Scheidemann in the Vorwaerts, of Berlin.

"It is hoped that the next few weeks will bring a preliminary peace," he continues. "The Entente will conclude a final peace only with a consolidated Germany. The foremost task of the assembly will be to safeguard and give expression to the people's will in order to deprive the Entente of all pretext for delaying a final peace. Since the dissolution of the Reichstag and the disappearance of the Bundesrath there is no authority to vote new credits, whereas the empire urgently needs financial security to avert immeasurable damage. There can be no political or economic prosperity without a national assembly."

Will Quit the Fatherland.
Amsterdam, Nov. 22.—All the members of the Hohenzollern dynasty will leave Germany in the near future, according to a Frankfurt despatch to the Rotterdam Courant. Their destination, it adds, is not yet known.

Troops of the Entente Are now Marching on Keiv

ENTERTAINMENT AT MILITARY HOSPITAL

The District Depot Band and City Talent Took Part—Dance Followed the Concert.

Another concert was given at the New Brunswick Military Hospital, Woodstock Road, last night which was much enjoyed by the inmates of the hospital. The brass band of the District Depot under Q. M. Sergt. R. Plaster took part as well as a number of vocalists from the city.

The program of the vocal music was as follows:

Solo, Miss Betts.
Solo, Miss Good.
Solo, Miss Brewer.
Solo, Miss Betts.
Solo, Miss Good.

Patter, Private Anderson.
The program of band music was: March, National Emblem, Bagley.
Instrumental Duet from Siege of Rachele by Balfe. Clarinet—Q. M. Sergt. R. Plaster; Cornet—Pte. W. Bowring.

Overture, The Sky Pilot, Laurens.
Song, Pte. J. Anderson.
Waltz (Band) The Missouri, arg. by R. Plaster.

March, The Hancock Vets, Thomas.
Duet, from Preciosa. Clarinet—Q. M. Sergt. R. Plaster; Cornet—Pte. W. Bowring.

Maple Leaf For Ever, O Canada, God Save The King.

An informal dance followed.

A Silent Drummer

Did you ever think what your ad. in the newspaper is doing for you? When you close your store in the evening and go home to your family and fireside, not thinking about your business at all, then it is that the paper is being pored over in hundreds of homes—the homes from which your trade is drawn. And there is your ad. doing its work silently, but surely, and if you have taken the pains to make it attractive its work will be all the more attractive. This is repeated over and over again, and is no doubt what inspired some writer to call newspaper advertising a "silent drummer."

tions referred to it by the different churches, and will only take action on matters upon which each unit is fully agreed.

Ukrainian Dictator Has Surrendered to the Anti-Bolsheviki Forces with the Consent of the Allies—General de Castlenau to be Created a Marshal of France—Paris will Royally Entertain the Allied Rulers and President Wilson—Peace Congress will Then Take Form.

BASLE, Nov. 22.—Entente troops are marching on Kiev, according to advices to newspapers in Switzerland. General Skeropadski, Ukrainian dictator, has surrendered and General Denikin, leader of the anti-Bolshevik forces, has been named his successor, with the consent of the Entente nations, it is said. The overthrowing of the Ukrainian government and the capture of Kiev by anti-Bolshevik troops was reported through Copenhagen Wednesday. It was added that the Ukrainian national assembly had fled and that a provisional government had been established by Gen. Denikin. General Skeropadski has been dictator of the Ukrainians with the help of the Austrians and Germans since last May.

GEN. DE CASTLENAU, WHO SAVED NANCY EARLY IN THE WAR, TO BE MADE A MARSHAL OF FRANCE

PARIS, Nov. 22.—Gen. Edouard de Castlenau, who will enter Strassburg Sunday with the French army, according to the Echo de Paris, will probably at that time "assume a new dignity." Paris newspapers reported earlier in the week that three new marshals of France probably would be appointed soon, and that one general would be promoted when Strassburg was entered. Apparently that general will be de Castlenau.

Gen. de Castlenau was chief of the French general staff under Marshal Joffre and later was commander of the French armies in France and Belgium. He is one of the most successful leaders of the French army and is known as the "Saviour of Nancy" for his brilliant defence of that region in the first months of the war. In 1915 he went to Macedonia.

PARIS MAKING PLANS FOR ENTERTAINING PRES. WILSON AND RULERS OF OTHER ALLIED POWERS

PARIS, Nov. 22.—President Wilson is expected to arrive in Paris about December 12, according to information here today. Plans are being made for the entertainment of the American President as well as the Allied rulers who will visit Paris in November and December. The visits will begin at the end of this month with the arrival of King George and Queen Mary of England. King Albert and Queen Elizabeth of Belgium will come on December 5, to be followed by President Wilson.

Popular demonstrations will mark the visits of the President and the rulers of Great Britain and Belgium, who will be entertained at a series of fetes and official functions.

The arrival of President Wilson is expected to be coincident with the resumption of the activities of the inter-Allied conference. The peace congress then will begin to take a definite form.

TURKS JOIN THE EXODUS

(Canadian Press direct wire.)
Amsterdam, Nov. 21.—Enver Pasha, the former Turkish minister of war, and Talaat Pasha, the former Grand Vizier, who have arrived at Berlin disguised as German officers, are to be interned, according to the Berlin newspapers, pending the time when peace is declared.

PLANT WILL BE KEPT BUSY

(Canadian Press direct wire.)
Boston, Nov. 22.—Secretary of the Navy Daniels has informed the officers of the Fore River plant of the Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corporation that sufficient work will be provided to keep the Fore River and Squantum plants running at capacity for three years, according to an announcement made last night by Assistant Manager J. P. Kennedy, of the Fore River plant.

MARITIME MEN IN CASUALTIES

Ottawa, Nov. 22.—Casualties among the maritime men are as follows: Infantry, Ill: Wm. Kingston, St. John, N. B.

SLIGHT EARTHQUAKE.

Porte de France, Martinique, Nov. 22.—Slight earthquake shocks were felt here yesterday.

FRANCE WANTS LIVE STOCK

(Canadian Press direct wire.)
Ottawa, Nov. 22.—An enormous demand for meats and live stock from France is reported by Mr. M. L. Pratt, for six years Paris representative of P. Burns & Co., Calgary, who was in Ottawa during the recent live stock conference. Mr. Pratt is returning to France after investigating the possibilities in this country for supplying increased demand. There will also be a very large demand from Belgium and Italy, Mr. Pratt said.

EXPLOSION ON MUNITION TRAIN

(Canadian Press direct wire.)
London, Nov. 22.—An explosion of a munition train in Belgium Thursday caused casualties estimated to be between 1,500 and 2,000. One hundred and fifty dead have been counted already, according to a Central News despatch from Amsterdam. The injured are being taken to Budel, Holland.

Had Enjoyable Surprise

Mr. D. J. Gulliver of Douglastown, a very promising young school teacher is visiting friends in this city. Last evening his many friends united in showing their esteem by holding a surprise party in his honor at the residence of Mrs. Jesse Green, Brunswick Street. A very enjoyable time was spent by all, the party breaking up in the wee sma' hours.

Mr. A. B. Copp, M. P., of Sackville, is among the guests at the Queen today.