
* Notice to Advertisers. *
* In order to ensure changes *
* being made in advertisements, *
* copy must reach this office not *
* later than 9 a.m. on the day of *
* publication. *

The Daily Mail

* The Weather *
* Fresh southwest winds, mostly *
* cloudy, showers in some places *
* tonight and on Tuesday. *

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FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1919

TWO CENTS PER COPY

SIR EDWARD CARSON DOES NOT AGREE WITH PRESIDENT WILSON

Ulster Leader Offers Some Criticism of President's Views on Irish Problem as Expressed in a Reply to San Francisco Labor Unions—People Adopting a New Country Should Not Interfere With Matters in Country of Their Origin.

London, Sept. 20.—President Wilson's attitude regarding the self-determination of Ireland has attracted the attention of Sir Edward Carson, the Ulster leader, who in a statement to the Associated Press today, declared:

"As one anxious to see the league of nations founded, to protect the world against the horrors of war, I do not desire to raise difficulties or anticipate decisions on questions which must arise in the gradual development of a sound system of jurisprudence under the covenant. Therefore, I am reluctant to criticize the President's answer to questions put to him by the San Francisco labor council with reference to Ireland.

"Indeed, I find it difficult to understand from the answer given what statement of facts with relation to Ireland the President contemplated, which entitles any of the contracting parties to raise this question under section 11 of the covenant dealing with peace safeguards.

DOES NOT AGREE WITH PRESIDENT'S INTER-

PRETATION OF SECTION 11 OF COVENANT

"I would like, however, in the interests of the success of the league, to point out that nothing would more likely lead to its failure than interference by any of the great contracting parties with the evolution of government in the realms of the others. The United Kingdom, as a whole, is one of the contracting parties, and in respect to constitutional rights and government all the units of the United Kingdom stand on an equal basis, none being subordinate to the other, and it is difficult to foresee, therefore, what circumstances can arise which would justify interference by the league of nations in relation to any particular unit.

"If President Wilson means to suggest that, because there is a population of Irish descent or Irish origin in the United States who sympathize with the claims of Irish Secessionists, this fact threatens to disturb international peace or the good understanding between the United States and the United Kingdom, and that therefore the case arises under section 11 of the covenant, I must with great respect enter a protest.

NATURALIZED CITIZENS OF ALL COUNTRIES

WOULD BE ABLE TO MAKE SIMILAR PLEAS

"There would no end to interference founded on such a plan, which really means that persons who have adopted a new country carry with them the right to interfere in the affairs of the country of their origin. All naturalized citizens of all countries could raise similar pleas and become formidable more or less, in accordance to their numbers, and especially at election times.

"It is not necessary to point out how disastrous the result would be, but there are too many obvious criticisms to be made by anyone who desires to make the league of nations a failure from the start. I do not desire to range myself with such critics. I believe the league of nations only possible if real good will be shown by it in its infancy, and if wise men, anxious for its success, are chosen at the start to administer and evolve its constitution."

PORK PRICES WILL GO DOWN

Winnipeg, Sept. 20.—As a result of the Board of Commerce probe here, pork prices will decrease fifteen cents a pound immediately, according to a statement made today by a local packer. The authority based his forecast on the belief that the whole pork market would be bearishly affected by reason of revelations of profits and overhead costs of producer, packer and retailer.

Harry Whitlay, K. C., government counsel, announced today that vegetable prices will be on trial before the board next week. Boots and clothing prices will be dealt with in the very near future.

OPPOSED TO A STRIKE

Boston, Sept. 21.—The Boston Central Labor Union at its meeting today for the purpose of determining its attitude toward the police strike in this city, decided against calling a general strike at this time.

Miss Ethel Crawford of Skowhegan, Me., is visiting her brother Murray Crawford at South Devon.

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

New York, Sept. 22.—Industrialists were among the strongest issues at the irregular opening of today's stock market, dealings reflecting only in a moderate degree the ushering in of the steel strike. U. S. Steel opened with running sales of 500 to 800 shares at a maximum gain of half a point, but this was soon cancelled. Bethlehem Steel advanced one point and Crucible Steel three points, the latter immediately adding two more, followed by a four point reaction. Shares closely related to the steel group, notably American and Baldwin Locomotive, advanced one to two points, and tobaccos and oils also recorded substantial gains.

THE CORSICAN AT QUEBEC

Quebec, Sept. 21.—The steamer Corsican arrived tonight after an uneventful voyage from Glasgow. She carried 537 cabin passengers and 669 third class passengers, among whom were many wives of soldiers and a great many children. Among the passengers was Mr. Ben Tillett, labor leader of England, who is on his way to Montreal.

ATTENDANCE RECORD AT THE EXHIBITION

**FORTY THOUSAND MARK
WAS PASSED SATURDAY**

Threatening Weather Caused Falling Off on Last Day—Management Gratiified With Showing.

The New Brunswick Provincial Exhibition of 1919 held in this city last week closed Saturday night with a new total attendance record for six days the turnstiles recording 40,527. It had been expected that the total would come nearer forty-five thousand but Saturday's attendance fell off considerably the weather being threatening. The total for the day was 3,037 which was not as great as that of the 1915 fair.

Record of the two

The attendance record of the two fairs is as follows:

	1919.	1915.
First Day	3,576	1,912
Second Day	5,085	4,095
Third Day	9,565	8,292
Fourth Day	12,416	9,010
Fifth Day	6,848	4,973
Sixth Day	3,037	3,399
Total	40,527	32,181

Shipping to Other Fairs

Much of the livestock and other exhibits intended for the Chatham Exhibition this week left for the North Shore by special trains yesterday. Others went to Charlottetown. The horses which raced here during the week also divided between the two fairs. Many of the amusements will leave for Kingston where a fair will open on Wednesday.

Dolly Coleman the performer injured in the aerial act by a fall is reported to have a small bone displaced. She will remain in Victoria Hospital for some time.

Death at Keswick

The death occurred on Friday evening of James L. Grant at his home in Keswick following an illness of several months. The deceased was seventy-four years of age and is survived by his widow by five sons Jacob L. of Keswick; Garfield of Carleton Place; Byron and George A. of New York; Robert at home and by seven daughters, Mrs. Thomas McLaggan of Sussex, Mrs. Harley Currie and Mrs. Roy Currie of Macinac, Mrs. Arthur Clark of Queensbury, and Beulah, Hattie, and Annie at home. The funeral took place Sunday afternoon from the late home at Keswick and was very largely attended. Service was held in the Macinac Church by Rev. Mr. Rutledge.

Dr. Reed, of Sussex, was a visitor to the city over the week-end.

TRADES AND LABOR CONGRESS NOW IN SESSION AT HAMILTON

Delegates Welcomed to the City by Sir William Hearst, Senator Robertson and Mayor Barker—Nearly Eight Hundred in Attendance—An Important Gathering.

Hamilton, Ont., Sept. 22.—Welcomed by Sir William Hearst, Premier of Ontario, Hon. G. D. Robertson, Minister of Labor, and Mayor C. G. Booker, of Hamilton, nearly eight hundred delegates, representing practically every organized craft in the Dominion, commenced the inaugural session of the 35th Annual Trades and Labor Congress of Canada this morning.

All delegates agree that the Congress just started will be the most important in the history of Canadian organized labor. Matters of vital importance to working men throughout the country are on the agenda and discussions in some questions are expected to be protracted. Probably the most important matters on the order paper are the eight-hour day, minimum wages, collective bargaining and the policy of the congress regarding the One Big Union. Questions under consideration at the industrial conference in Ottawa will again be taken up by the labor delegation.

Ben Tillett, British M. P., Present.

Considerable importance is attached to reports which will be presented by P. M. Draper, Secretary of the Congress, and Gustav Franq, of Montreal, regarding their work overseas.

An interesting feature of this year's convention is the increasing number of women delegates. It is expected that nearly 150 will attend the sessions. Ben Tillett, M. P., the prominent British Labor leader, is attending on behalf of the British Trade Union Congress, and the American Federation of Labor is also represented.

Big Strike of Steel Workers Was Inaugurated Today

**A. R. WILLIAMS
MACHINERY CO.
HAD FINE BOOTH**

Delco Light, Wade Gasoline Woodsaw and Bulldog Oil Engine Were Demonstrated.

One of the most interesting exhibits at the 1919 exhibition was the booth on the ground floor of the transportation Building of The A. R. Williams Machinery Company of Saint John N. B. They are showing their famous Delco-Light outfit for house and barn.

With Delco Light installed you can have electric lights permanently located in your house, barn or other buildings, bright, safe light, just when and where you want it, instantly controlled by pressing a convenient button. Delco Light saves time and labor, it brings city conveniences to the country home, it increases farm efficiency, it lessens fire hazards, it is economical. It is unnecessary to buy new motorized equipment in order to use Delco Light. The Delco Light power stand is a portable electric motor that will operate any make of churn, separator or other appliance. It is attached by means of pulleys that are adjustable to any shaft and which operate at the proper speed. It will light your home, your barn, run your washing machine, operate the electric fan, will turn the grindstone or operate your water system.

Mr. E. H. Marshall who was in charge of this exhibit said for it that it is giving satisfaction to over 50,000 users.

The A. R. Williams Machinery Co. were also showing the celebrated Wade Gasoline wood-saw which saws twenty five cords a day. This machine is highly recommended by people all over the world where it has been shown. The interesting part of the A. R. Williams display was that everything in the booth was in motion, while Mr. B. C. Waring who was present all week fully explained every thing in connection with the exhibit. There was also on display the Bull Dog oil-engine for which the company are agents. Minto & McKay, Queen Street are the York and Sunbury agents for the A. R. Williams Machinery Company.

Mr. Duncan L. Kelly of Nashwaak Village who lately removed to the city is quite ill at his home on Queen Street.

Thousands of Workers in Pittsburg Plants Obey the Call of Their Leaders and Fail to Report for Duty—Some Plants are Completely Closed Down—Officers of the Law on Hand Prepared to Meet Any Emergency.

Pittsburg, Pa., Sept. 22.—The struggle between organized labor and the employers in the steel industry was in full swing today. In the Pittsburg and nearby districts many thousands of men obeyed the order of their leaders and failed to report when the whistles blew for the day shifts to go to work. How many joined in the walkout and with what degree of effectiveness the strike was initiated was not known definitely by either side in the contest in the early hours of the day.

Dawn found mill guards, borough and city police, the mounted Pennsylvania State Police, volunteer guards, deputy sheriffs, detectives and other guardians of the law on duty for any emergency. Likewise the strike leaders and pickets in their duty and persuading men on their way to work to turn back and join in the strike. Early reports indicated that hundreds of men were turned back in various communities.

ARMED GUARDS ARE PATROLLING THE ROADS

LEADING TO PLANTS IN THE OHIO VALLEY

Full protection as far as could be made was given to men who determined to go to work, the streets and roads leading to the mills in every steel community in the Monongahela, Allegheny and Ohio Valleys being patrolled by armed guards.

State Police had their first clash with crowds on Sunday afternoon, in North Clairton, and near McKees port, where they broke up mass meetings at the request of local Police officials. Strike leaders charge that a number of persons in North Clairton were severely hurt in the clash there.

UNION LEADERS CLAIM THAT 15,000 STEEL

EMPLOYEES HAVE QUIT WORK AT CLEVELAND

Cleveland, Ohio, Sept. 22.—Union leaders claimed that at least 15,000 steel workers were on strike this morning and that plants of some of the independent mills were closed. Company officials would make no statement.

The sixteen mills of the American Steel & Wire Company a steel corporation subsidiary, employing 9000 men were completely closed down. The McKinney Steel Company, the largest independent plant, was shut down. The Bourne Fuller Plant, another independent employing 2,600 men, was reported idle.

According to an official of the Lake Seamen's Union here, union sailors at this port this morning quit several steel corporation freighters at the docks, refusing to work on the boats. He would give no estimate of the number of men out.

REPRESENTATIVE OF CARNEGIE STEEL COMPANY

SAYS THE PLANTS ARE GOING IN GOOD SHAPE

Pittsburg, Pa., Sept. 22.—"We got away in good shape at most of our plants in and about Pittsburg this morning," said a representative of the Carnegie Steel Company when asked for a statement on the effect of the steel workers strike which went into effect today.

"We are agreeably surprised at the showing made," was the announcement made by William Foster, Secretary of the National Committee for organizing Iron and Steel Workers, who is in charge of the Pittsburg district.

MUCH DAMAGE FROM STORM IN MONTREAL

Montreal, Sept. 21.—One man was shocked by electricity, a street car struck by lightning, as were also many trees, telegraph poles and transformers. Street car service was badly impeded, cellars were flooded and many sections of the city thrown into darkness by a storm that swept the Island of Montreal from 5.30 to 8 p.m.

A transformer that was struck on Craig street furnished a most spectacular sight by its brilliant illumination, which lasted over an hour and attracted large crowds. No one was injured on the car that was struck, though a panic ensued among the twenty-odd passengers it was carrying. During the storm a quarter of an inch of rain fell in five minutes.

THE CARONIA AT HALIFAX

Halifax, Sept. 22.—The Cunard S. S. Caronia, which arrived in port from London during the night, docked at Pier No. 2 this morning. She brought 3,213 passengers, divided into 245 saloon, 13 cabin, and 2,960 third class passengers. The third class was principally made up of a detachment of cohes returning to China. 179 cabin passengers will remain on the Caronia on her voyage to New York.

CASE AGAINST SEN. HUMBERT IS DISMISSED

Paris, Sept. 22.—The case against Senator Charles Humbert growing out of alleged "American contracts," has been dismissed by the court.

Late in July there was an examination before the court of evidence tending to show that Senator Humbert, who was acquitted in May of a charge of having dealings with the enemy, had tried to corrupt officials in the matter of contracts in the United States. At the hearing a letter was read from former Deputy Attorney General Becker, of New York, who said not a trace had been found in banks or factories of any negotiations with which Senator Humbert could be reproached.

Poultry for Chatham

Most of the birds shown at the York County Exhibition by Fredericton and Devon members of the York County Poultry Association will be shown at Chatham. They were sent forward yesterday afternoon in a box car attached to a special train. Mr. James Stickle who acted as superintendent of the poultry department at the Fredericton exhibition has gone to Chatham to look after the York County exhibit. Mr. J. W. Clarke the Ontario poultry expert, who judged at the local show will also officiate at Chatham.