
Notice to Advertisers.

In order to ensure changes being made in advertisements, copy must reach this office not later than 9 a. m. on the day of publication.

The Daily Mail

The Weather

Moderate winds, fair and moderately cold. Wednesday a few light local snowfalls or flurries.

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FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, TUESDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1919

TWO CENTS PER COPY

DEMONSTRATIONS IN ROME AGAINST THE BOLSHEVIKI; TWO PARTIES WILL CLASH

CATHOLICS & SOCIALISTS TRYING TO GAIN CONTROL

Red Carnations Worn by the Socialists and White by the Other Party—A Trial of Strength Will Come in Election of President—One Candidate Withdrawn Because Displeasing to the Catholic Party.

Rome, Dec. 1.—The struggle for domination of the Italian Chamber of Deputies has developed into a fight in which the Socialists and Catholics have been definitely aligned. The Socialists today wore red carnations, while 100 members of the Catholic party appeared in the Chamber with white carnations. The first real test of strength will come tomorrow, when the Chamber elects a President and other officers.

Socialists will attend the session, take the oath of office and offer a resolution that the oath be expunged from the constitution. They will also nominate Deputy Lazzari for President of the Chamber. Former Premier Orlando, who will be the government candidate, strangely enough had Lazzari imprisoned some time ago for conducting an agitation against the war.

Deputy Alessio was first selected by the government as its candidate for president of the Chamber, but there was objection from Catholic delegates because he had been violently anti-clerical. The result was that Signor Orlando was selected by the government, which is anxious to retain the Catholic strength in the anti-Socialist columns.

Signor Orlando's election seems assured, as the socialists alone oppose him and have but 156 out of the 506 votes.

Street Uproars.

For hours after the opening of parliament today the streets of Rome were thronged with crowds demonstrating against the Bolsheviki. There were shouts of "Down with Lenin."

THE BRITISH COMMONS DECIDE AGAINST ISSUING PREMIUM BONDS

London, Dec. 2.—By the substantial majority of 192 the House of Commons yesterday decided against the proposition to float premium bonds in order that the new government might raise needed money. Judging from the cheering that greeted the announcement of the figures, the decision of the Chamber was a popular one.

Public opinion, led by the Archbishop of Canterbury and other churchmen and financiers, had expressed itself forcibly during the past two weeks against the bonds, and evidently had converted many public men hitherto at least sympathetic with a lottery bond issue. Austen Chamberlain, Chancellor of the Exchequer, in the course of a speech on the question in the House, confessed that his former advocacy of the bonds was the result of insufficient study of the subject.

Sir Robert Kindersley, chairman of the War Savings Committee, which facilitates the purchase of war savings certificates by the poorer people of the community, had been a strong opponent of premium bonds for the reasons which Andrew Bonar Law, Lord Privy Seal, and government leader in the House, advanced in his speech on the subject tonight, namely, that premium bonds would destroy the habit of investing in war certificates, which had brought the government £1,500,000 weekly, and tend to discourage thrift among the people.

ALLIED SHIPS OFF DALMATIA.

Copenhagen, Dec. 2.—A number of Allied warships were cruising off Spalato on the Dalmatian coast on Sunday according to a Laibach despatch received here.

CREW NOW IN HALIFAX

Halifax, Dec. 2.—The crew of the Marion G. Douglass, abandoned off the Irish coast and later towed to Brighter Island, have arrived at Halifax from Botwood, Newfoundland.

WESTERN JUDGE DIES.

Calgary, Dec. 2.—His Honor J. Leslie Jennison, Senior District Court Judge, Calgary, died early Monday morning at his home here after a short illness.

Will Get Five Hundred

Mrs. James Burden who suffered a dislocated arm and other injuries from falling of an improperly secured plank gutter crossing on May 4th last, has asked for five hundred dollars from the city. The City Council last night on the motion of Ald. Wilkinson seconded by Ald. McKay agreed to pay the amount asked if a release of all liability is given.

LETTERS CLAIMED TO SHOW SEDITIOUS CONSPIRACY BROUGHT INTO TRIAL OF WINNIPEG RED

"Fast Knocking Hell Out of the Labor Party" and "Getting Reds Elected to the Locals"—Sergeant A. E. Reams R. N. W. M. P., Gave Evidence of Utterances of Rev. Mr. Ivens—The Publication, The Red Flag, Produced in Court.

Winnipeg, Man., Dec. 2.—That letters which had been exchanged by R. B. Russell and C. E. Stevenson, Vancouver, Dominion Secretary of the Socialist party, showed that seditious conspiracy had been arranged for, was the claim of J. B. Coyne K. C., Junior Counsel for the Crown at the night session of the Russell trial Monday.

Russell's letters stated that something must be done to try and raise "a little dust" that the movement in Winnipeg was developing rapidly and that "they were fast knocking hell out of the labor party." That the labor party had been "killed for sure," that when they got control of the trades and labor council "we would use it to our advantage," and that "we are getting a number of Reds elected to the locals, so let us hope that we can start something."

THE RADICALS MUST MAKE THE BEST

USE OF ALL THE MEANS THEY COULD

In one of his letters, Mr. Stevenson declared that parliamentary representation was a failure, that the issues were too vital "for our movement" to stand aside impotently and that the radicals must make the best use of all the means they could.

The efforts of Mr. Coyne to get the letters submitted as evidence drew what he described as a statement of policy from J. E. Burd, Junior Counsel for the Defense. Mr. Burd stated that his instructions were to throw the matters of alleged seditious conspiracy wide open, and to secure the widest investigation as the Defense had nothing to fear from anything that might be contained in any of the documents that had been seized no matter where.

WILL HAVE NIGHT SESSIONS

The court will have night sessions on four nights of the week, the off nights being Wednesday and Saturday. The jury intimated it's decision to this effort, and in reply to a protest by Robert Cassidy, Senior Counsel for the Defense, declared that inasmuch as former members of the jury were prevented from going to their business, counsel ought to go on for at least four nights of the week. The evidence of several witnesses was taken during the day.

M. P. Gives Evidence.

Sergeant A. E. Reams, R. N. W. M. P., testified of attending a number of labor meetings in Winnipeg and quoted Ivens, one of the strike leaders indicted as defining Bolshevism as follows:

- 1—The sacredness of human life.
- 2—The right of everyone to work.
- 3—The production to belong to the producer.

"We will take all," was another remark witness attributed to Ivens, who had further stated, witness asserted: "All you have to do is to walk into any industry, telling the owner you are going to take it over and it is done."

Red Flag Produced.

The Red Flag, the socialist bulletin, published in Vancouver, was prominently brought forward, A. J. Andrews, K. C., Counsel for the Crown, asserting that articles in it advocated that the time was ripe for revolution and urged the carrying on of propaganda.

Just before the close of the night session Mr. Andrews claimed that the method which had been adopted by the radicals had been revealed in letters which had come into possession of the Crown. These showed, he said, that simultaneously throughout the country under the auspices of the socialist party a series of meetings were held and that these paved the way for the Calgary convention, at which the Reds got control.

GRAHAM L. O. L. NO. 20.

Harry R. Adams Elected Master—Good Financial Report Presented.

The annual meeting of Graham L. O. L. No. 20 was held last evening with a good attendance of members. The financial report showed that the Society was in very good standing. The election of officers was as follows:

Master, H. R. Adams.
Deputy Master, John S. Scott.
Secretary, J. C. Smith.
Chaplain, E. Boone.
Treasurer, R. J. Baxter.
Financial Secretary, J. M. Chappell.
Lecturer, Joseph Murdoch.
Director of Ceremonies, Isaac Burden.

FIERCE RIOTING LAST NIGHT IN KITCHENER, ONT.; ALDERMAN BEATEN AND DUCKED IN LAKE

DEPARTMENTS DISAGREE RE PRISONER

Kaiserwetter Ordered by the Legal Dept. to be Released After Arrest by the Admiralty.

London, Dec. 2.—The story of the arrest, imprisonment and final release of Capt. Kaiserwetter, commander of the German submarine which sank the British hospital ship Glenart Castle, discloses a wide difference of opinion between British government departments as to what rights the Allied powers have to punish the perpetrators of wanton warfare.

The government legal department held that England had no right to detain Kaiserwetter during the life of the armistice, while the Admiralty officials believed they had the right to arrest such offenders any time and hold them for trial after peace was declared.

The legal department's decision has negated much of the work the Admiralty has done in tracing the perpetrators of the more barbarous submarine warfare.

In view of the great amount of secret work done on various cases of this kind, the Kaiserwetter ruling came as a bombshell to Admiralty officers.

Hon. J. F. Tweeddale, Minister of Agriculture, left for Woodstock this morning.

ATTEMPT TO CHANGE NAME RESENTED BY VETS.

W. D. Euler, M. P., Knocked Senseless When He Refused to Apologize to Returned Soldiers—Two Aldermen, Bitzer and Bowman, Refused to Enter Council Chamber for Fear of Mob—Lancaster Club Broken Into.

Kitchener, Ont., Dec. 1.—Mob rule prevailed here tonight following the hysterical council meeting at which the name question was forever put on the shelf. Alderman Bitzer, to whom was attributed the starting of the agitation, was made to kiss the Union Jack and subsequently torn from the hands of P. C. Belliss and rushed to the Lake in Victoria Park and ducked four times. The opposition Alderman was kicked around by the mob and then given his liberty. The row started in the council chamber following the turning down of the clause to submit a plebiscite on the name question. Alderman Bitzer and Bowman, knowing the temper of the mob in the chamber, stayed in the committee room, refusing to come into the meeting and vote.

Later in the evening the mob proceeded to the Lancaster Club and breaking their way in, seized W. D. Euler, M. P., whom they took over to the G. W. V. A. club rooms. They demanded that he kiss the flag apologize to the returned soldiers. Mr. Euler refused and was forthwith severely beaten and knocked senseless.

NEW ENGLAND TEXTILE STRIKE ENDS; COMPROMISE IS ACCEPTED

Fall River, Mass., Dec. 2.—Cotton mill operatives who struck yesterday for a 25 per cent. increase in wages, returned to work today, having accepted a compromise offer of 12½ per cent. increase made by the manufacturers. A threatened strike in New Bedford, where the operatives had made the demand, was averted by the acceptance of a like offer.

The wage increases were arranged at conferences in both cities between representatives of the manufacturers and the textile councils. The new scale, which is retroactive to Dec. 1st, applied to all operatives, whether union members or not, and will be effective for six months. The unions which made the demands are affiliated with the National Amalgamation of the Textile Operatives. Mill firemen here, who voted yesterday to strike tomorrow for a minimum wage of \$35 a week, were included in the new schedule.

New Bedford Accepts.

New Bedford, Mass., Dec. 2.—The unions affiliated with the Textile Council of this city voted tonight to accept a wage advance of twelve and a half per cent. in place of the 25 per cent which they had demanded.

STRONG MAN HAS DIED

Montreal, Dec. 2.—Horace Barre, the strong man, died yesterday afternoon of heart failure. He was employed as jail guard at Bordeaux and for the past ten years was in charge of prisoners taken every day from the jail to the court house. He first attained fame 25 years ago as the rival of Louis Cyr, who claimed to be the strongest man in the world.

Died This Morning

Crawford Love of St. Martin's, passed away this morning at an early hour at the home of his daughter Mrs. W. Brock Allen in this city. The deceased was a lifelong resident of St. Martin's and had been visiting his daughter since September 1918. He was seventy years of age and survived by one daughter, Mrs. W. Brock Allen, and two sons, George Love, Town Treasurer of Lunenburg, and Allen Love, customs officer of St. Martins. The remains were taken this morning to St. Martins for interment.

Mr. E. S. Prince of Edmonton is in the City today.

CLEMENCEAU'S DAUGHTER

Montreal, Dec. 2.—Mme. Clemenceau-Macquemaire, the daughter of Georges Clemenceau, Premier of France, is to visit Montreal on Monday next.

Pay of Revisors

The pay of the city revisors has been set by the City Council at one hundred dollars each the work being more arduous this year on account of the adding of some twelve hundred women's names. The revisors are A. J. Wheeler, chairman, Ald. Wm. McKay and Ald. T. S. Wilkinson. Mr. Wheeler is paid by the province.

Shelter for Scales

The Market Committee and the City Engineer are to decide concerning the erection of a new shelter for the operator of the city scales at Phoenix Square. The wooden structure which has done duty for some twenty years is somewhat dilapidated and it has been suggested that it might be removed to the West End dump and there used as a shelter a new shelter at the scales being built of concrete blocks.